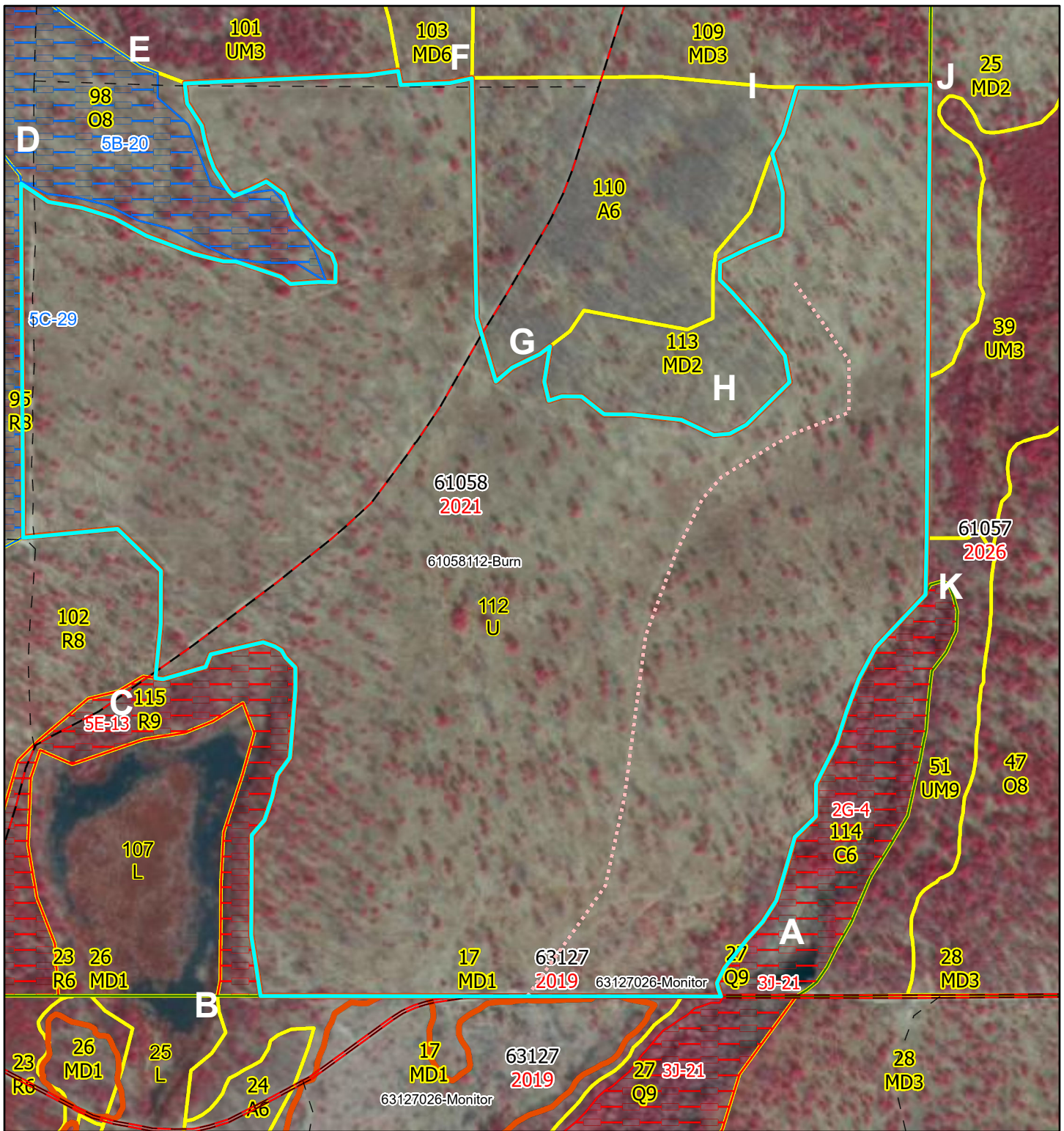


TC Burn



6/8/2026

