

Crystal Falls Forest Management Unit Compartment Review Presentation

Compartment #58 Entry Year: 2012 Compartment Acreage: 2323 County: Dickinson

Revision Date: 5-23-2010

Stand Examiner: Debbie Goupell

Legal Description: T42N R28W Sec 6, 7

T42N R29W Sec 1, 2, 11, 12 T43N R29W Sec 35, 36

Identified Planning Goals ('Management Area' or 'RMU', if applicable):

Management Goals: This compartment has a good degree of upland with some wet types would throughout. Just about half of the compartment is aspen, 80% of it is under 50 years old. Management of all stands is to balance age class and allow best suited species to continue to grow on best suited sites. We will protect all bodies of water, especially Gene's Pond and the Sturgeon River.

Soil and Topography: The majority of the upland is dominated by Pemene-Rock outcrop complex which has gently rolling, well-drained Pemene soil intermingled with areas of rock outcrop. Other upland soils, mostly the hardwoods, include Emmet fine sandy loam which is a rolling, well-drained soil and Pemene fine sandy loam. Lowland soils are Carbondale and Cathro mucks and Ensley fine sandy loam.

Ownership Patterns, Development, and Land Use in and Around the Compartment: This compartment is all State-owned land, used by loggers, hunters, fisherpeople, campers, trappers, general recreationists. State land surrounds much of the compartment boundary.

Unique, Natural Features: Gene's Pond, Sturgeon River

Archeological, Historical, and Cultural Features: None known

Special Management Designations or Considerations: Dedicated Management Area SCA; eagle nest

Watershed and Fisheries Considerations: Protect water quality for all bodies of water, particularly the Sturgeon River and Gene's Pond. Promote long lived conifer species along these waterbodies and use adequate buffer protection.

Wildlife Habitat Considerations:

Mineral Resource and Development Concerns and/or Restrictions: Surface sediments consist of coarse-textured glacial till. The glacial drift thickness varies between 0 and 50 feet. The Cambrian Munising Formation, and Precambrian Randville Dolomite and Archean granite/gneiss and Volcanics subcrop below the glacial drift. The Randville is used as a dimension stone. The other formations do not have a current economic use, although some might have dimension stone potential. There is a rock quarry located in the NE/4 of Section 2. The Groveland Iron mine is located approximately five miles to the southwest. Part of this area was previously leased for metallic exploration and potential may still exist. A gravel pit is located two miles to the northeast. There may be some gravel potential. There is no economic oil and gas production in the UP.

Vehicle Access: North Wells Grade comes in from the west and follows the northwest compartment boundary; closed trails go throughout the rest.

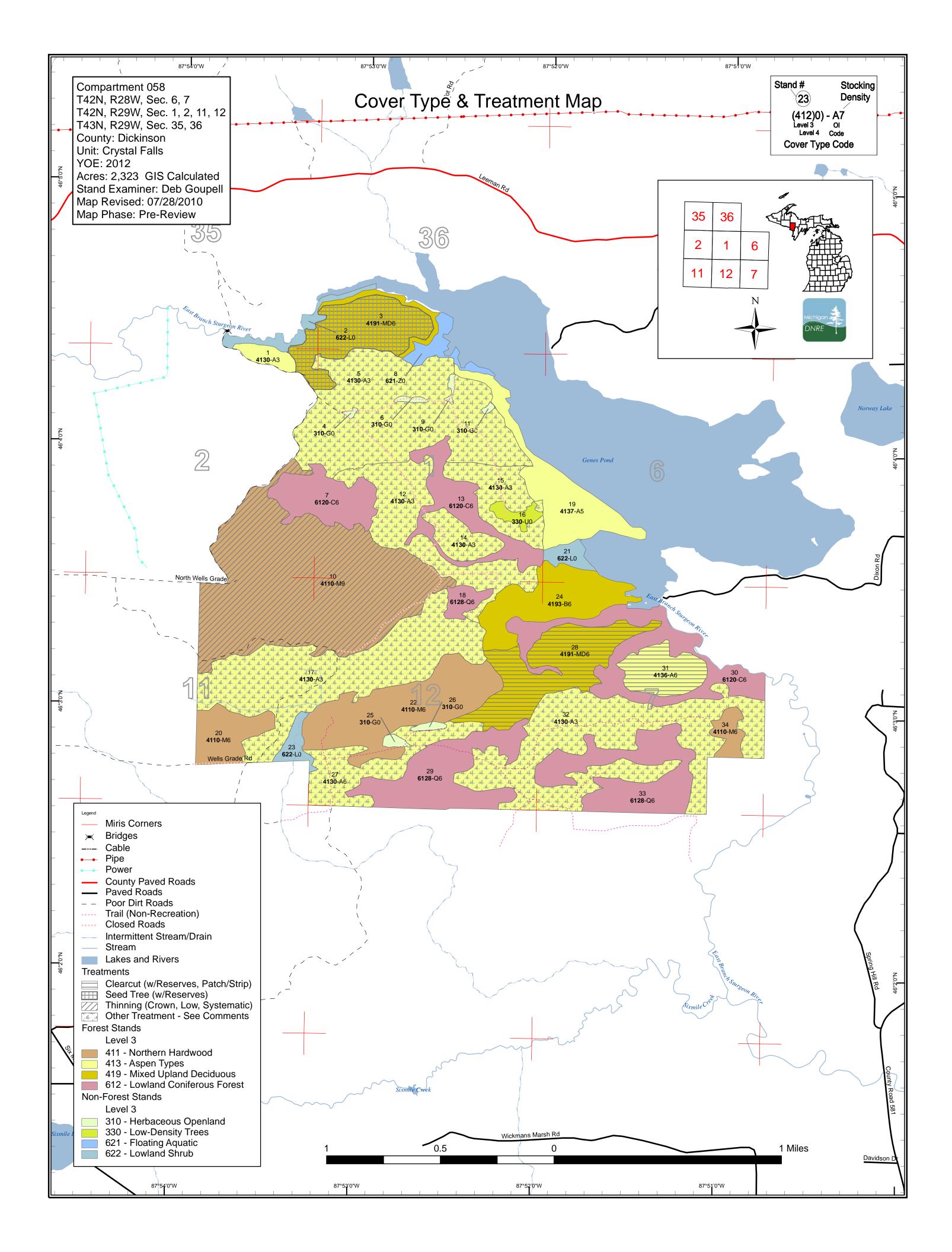
Survey Needs: None needed

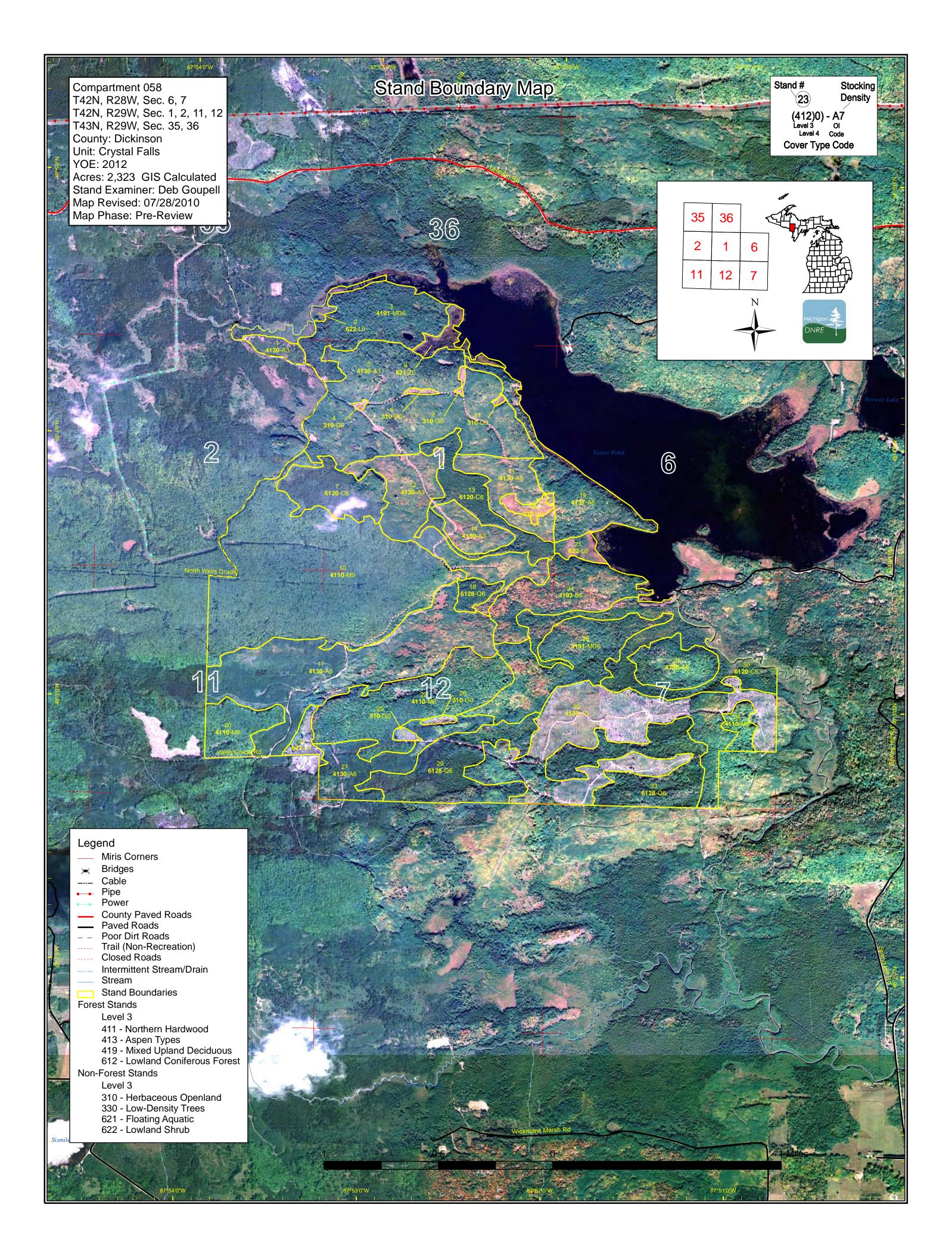
Recreational Facilities and Opportunities: Hunting, camping, fishing, trapping, hiking, canoeing.

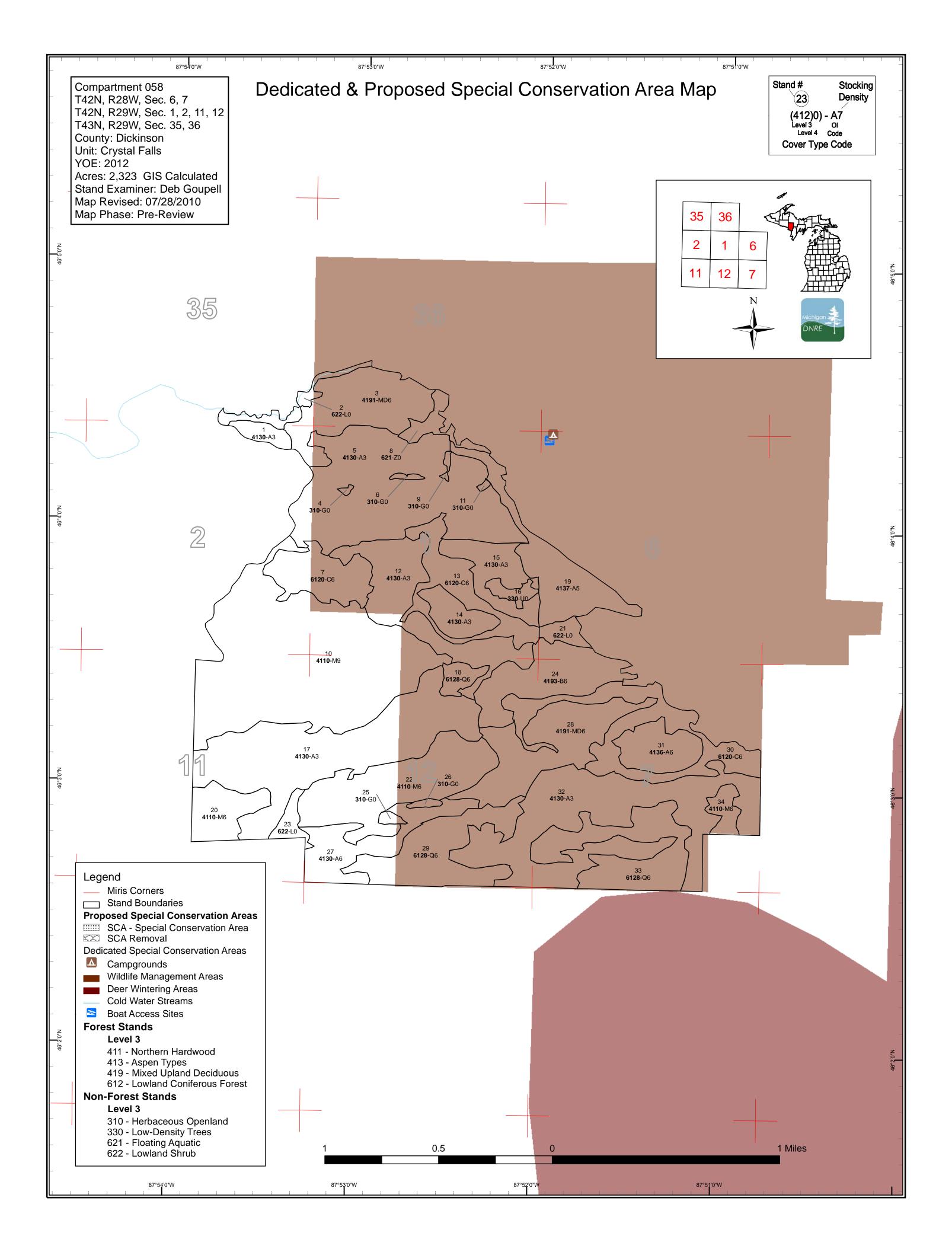
Fire Protection: Felch protection area. Access to most upland stands is poor to fair, access to some swamp types would be difficult.

Additional Compartment Information: Text

- The following reports from the Inventory are attached:
 - **♦** Total Acres by Cover Type and Age Class
 - **♦** Proposed Treatment Summary
 - **♦** Proposed Treatments No Limiting Factors
 - **♦** Proposed Treatments With Limiting Factors
 - **♦** Stand Details (Forested and Nonforested)
 - **♦ Dedicated and Proposed Special Conservation Areas**
- > The following information is displayed, where pertinent, on the attached compartment maps:
 - ♦ Base feature information, stand boundaries, cover types, and numbers
 - **♦** Proposed treatments
 - **♦** Details on the road access system









	Age Class																
	No.	O See See See See See See See See See Se	§2/	0,00	r. r. r.		D. C. C.	18 / S	\$3.00	,	\$ 6	889	So. So.	70,70	So Su	8 / X	, s ³
Aspen	0	221	386	249	0	64	0	119	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1040	
Cedar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150	57	0	0	0	207	
Herbaceous Openland	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	
Low-Density Trees	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9]
Lowland Conifers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	107	91	0	0	0	0	198	
Lowland Shrub	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40]
Mixed Upland Deciduous	0	0	0	0	0	93	0	0	106	0	0	0	0	0	0	199]
Northern Hardwood	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	521	0	0	0	0	0	521]
Paper Birch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	81	
Water	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17]
Total	78	221	386	249	0	157	0	119	186	628	241	57	0	0	0	2323]



Table 2 – Proposed Treatment Summaries

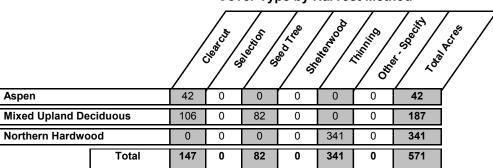
Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit Compartment 058 Year of Entry 2012 **Total Compartment Acres: 2323**

Acres by Treatment Type

Commercial Harvest - 571 Site Prep - 0 Tree Planting - 0 Prescribed Burn - 0 Other - 0

Habitat Cut - 0 Opening Maintenance - 908 Tree Seeding - 0 Pesticide - 0

Cover Type by Harvest Method



Compartment: 058 Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit Table 3 -- Treatments Prescribed with No Limiting Factor Year of Entry 2012 s t а **Treatment** Acres Stage1 Size Stand **Treatment Treatment Cover Type Approval** n Method Name CoverType Density Objective **Status** d Age Type 3 12058003-Cut 81.8 4191 - Mixed High Density Pole 45 Harvest Seed Tree with Natural Pine, Mixed Cmpt. Review **Upland Deciduous** Reserves Deciduous Proposal with Conifer Prescription Cut everything 2"dbh and up except for red pine or white pine, cedar or hemlock if found. Buffer around interior pond. PREVIEW: hold oak & black spruce in northeast. Buffer 100' along water Specs: <u>Other</u> Refer to OFS/MNFI layer before sale set up Comments: Anchor chaining particularly around residual pines after harvest to promote natural pine regeneration. Regeneration check after site prep per <u>Next</u> WIs. Acceptable regen species: red maple, aspen, balsam, spruce, pine, birch. Steps: 10 12058010-Cut 341.4 4110 - Sugar Maple High Density Log 87 Harvest Crown Thinning Sugar Maple Cmpt. Review Association Association Proposal Prescription. Thin to BA 80, favoring minor species, target removal of poorly formed trees and crown competitors of crop trees. Do not cut hemlock, pine or Specs: <u>Other</u> pockets of white ash regeneration in north 3-4 feet tall; far north/NE has red maple along swamp edge; ironwood thicker in more open areas; 15 Comments: plots taken w/BA average of 126.6 Regeneration check post harvest per WIs. <u>Next</u> Steps: 12058028-Cut 105.6 Mixed Upland 28 4191 - Mixed High Density Pole Harvest Clearcut with Cmpt. Review **Upland Deciduous** Reserves Deciduous with Proposal with Conifer Conifer Prescription Cut all species 2" dbh and greater except for red pine, white pine, cedar, hemlock (if found) Specs: Other West half of stand is very rocky/bouldery (=difficult road building) with smaller diameter trees; east half of stand has larger aspen located on rock knob Comments: Acceptable regeneration species: maple, birch, spruce, fir, aspen, pine. Perform regen check as required by WIs **Next** Steps: 12058031-Cut 41.9 4136 - Aspen, High Density Pole 31 68 Harvest Clearcut with Aspen, Mixed Conifer Cmpt. Review Mixed Conifer Reserves Proposal Prescription Clearcut all species 2" dbh and greater except for white pine, red pine, cedar, hemlock (if found). Specs: Other_ smaller diameter trees on rock knob Comments: **Next** Regeneration check as required per WIs

<u>Prescription</u> Opening Maintenance: Disc, Seed & Fertilize, and Berm Hunter Walking Trail. <u>Specs:</u>

4130 - Aspen

High Density

Sapling

21

Non-Forest

Management

Other - Specify

Cool Season Grass

<u>Other</u>

Steps:

5

Otner Comments:

12058005-

NonFor

236.8

Next Steps: Cmpt. Review

Proposal

s t		Crystal	Falls Mgt. Unit			ments Prescri niting Factor	bed	Compartment: 058 Year of Entry 2012	Michigan DNRE	
a n d	Treatment Name	Acres	Stage1 CoverType	Size Density	Stand Age	Treatment Type	Treatment Method	Cover Type Objective	Approval Status	
12	12058012- NonFor	98.7	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	13	Non-Forest Management	Other - Specify	Cool Season Grass	Cmpt. Review Proposal	
Presci Specs		g Maintena	ance: Disc, Seed &	Fertilize, Berm Hunt	er Walkir	ng Trail.				
Other Comm	nents:									
Next Steps:										
14	12058014- NonFor	27.6	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	13	Non-Forest Management	Other - Specify	Cool Season Grass	Cmpt. Review Proposal	
Presci Specs		g Maintena	ance: Disc, Seed &	Fertilize, Berm Hunte	er Walkir	ng Trail.				
Other Comm	ients:									
Next Steps:										
15	12058015- NonFor	47.7	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	13	Non-Forest Management	Other - Specify	Cool Season Grass	Cmpt. Review Proposal	
Presci Specs		g Maintena	ance: Disc, Seed &	Fertilize and Berm F	lunter W	alking Trail.				
Other Comm										
Next Steps:										
17	12058017- NonFor	212.0	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	14	Non-Forest Management	Other - Specify	Cool Season Grass	Cmpt. Review Proposal	
Presci Specs		g Maintena	ance: Disc, Seed &	Fertilize, Berm Hunte	er Walkir	ng Trail.				
Other Comm										
Next Steps:										
27	12058027- NonFor	63.6	4130 - Aspen	High Density Pole	e 43	Non-Forest Management	Other - Specify	Cool Season Grass	Cmpt. Review Proposal	
Presci Specs		g maintena	ance: Disc, Seed &	Fertilize and Berm F	lunter W	alking Trail.				
Other Comm										
Next Steps:										
32	12058032- NonFor	221.4	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	3	Non-Forest Management	Other - Specify	Cool Season Grass	Cmpt. Review Proposal	
Presci Specs		g Maintena	ance: Disc, Seed an	d Fertilize, Berm Hu	nter Wal	king Trail.				
Other Comm										
Next Steps:										

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit

Stage1

CoverType

Table 3 -- Treatments Prescribed with No Limiting Factor

Stand

Age

Size

Density

Treatment

Type

Treatment

Method

Compartment: 058
Year of Entry 2012

Cover Type

Objective

DNRE Approval Status

Name Total Treatment

Treatment

S t

n

Acreage Proposed: 1478.4

Acres

s t		Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit				ents Prescribeing Factor	Compartment: 058 Year of Entry 2012	Michigan DNRE	
a n d	Treatment Name	Acres	Stage1 CoverType	Size Density	Stand Age	Treatment Type	Treatment Method	Cover Type Objective	Approval Status
			#Error						
Pres Spec	cription cs:								
Othe Com	<u>er</u> iment:								
Next Step									

Total Treatment Acreage Proposed:

0

Limiting Factor and No Treatment Reason

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s t	Crystal Falls	Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit			orested Stands ry Method: IFMAP	Compartment: 058 Year of Entry: 2012
a n d	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments:
1	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	12.4	26		
3	4191 - Mixed Upland Deciduous with Conifer	High Density Pole	93.3	45		
5	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	236.8	21		
7	6120 - Lowland Cedar	High Density Pole	55.6	96		
10	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	High Density Log	341.4	87	111-140	
12	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	98.7	13		
13	6120 - Lowland Cedar	High Density Pole	57.2	106		
14	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	27.6	13		
15	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	47.7	13		
17	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	212.0	14		
18	6128 - Lowland Coniferous, Mixed Deciduous	High Density Pole	12.6	86		
19	4137 - Aspen, Birch	Medium Density Pole	77.6	69		
20	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	High Density Pole	39.5	86	81-110	
22	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	High Density Pole	125.4	82	111-140	
24	4193 - Birch, Aspen	High Density Pole	80.6	78		
27	4130 - Aspen	High Density Pole	63.6	43		
28	4191 - Mixed Upland Deciduous with Conifer	High Density Pole	105.6	76		
29	6128 - Lowland Coniferous, Mixed Deciduous	High Density Pole	90.5	98		

s t	Crystal Fall	s Mgt. Unit			orested Stands ry Method: IFMAP	Compartment: 058 Year of Entry: 2012	Michigan A
a n d	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments:	
30	6120 - Lowland Cedar	High Density Pole	94.7	96			
31	4136 - Aspen, Mixed Conifer	High Density Pole	41.9	68			
32	4130 - Aspen	High Density Sapling	221.4	3			
33	6128 - Lowland Coniferous, Mixed Deciduous	High Density Pole	94.5	84			
34	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	High Density Pole	14.4	82	81-110		

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit

6 - Nonforested Stands Inventory Method: IFMAP

Compartment: 058 Year of Entry: 2012



Stand	Cover Type	Acres	Gen Cmts:
2	622 - Lowland Shrub	17.0	
4	310 - Herbaceous Openland	1.0	
6	310 - Herbaceous Openland	2.0	
8	621 - Floating Aquatic	16.6	
9	310 - Herbaceous Openland	1.8	
11	310 - Herbaceous Openland	1.0	
16	330 - Low-Density Trees	9.1	
21	622 - Lowland Shrub	11.4	
23	622 - Lowland Shrub	11.7	
25	310 - Herbaceous Openland	3.2	
26	310 - Herbaceous Openland	2.8	

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit Compartment: 058

Year of Entry: 2012



7 - PROPOSED SPECIAL CONSERVATION AREA* (SCA) DETAILS

* This is a partial list of SCAs for this compartment. Not included are those areas identified under other Department initiatives (Natural Rivers, Deer Wintering Areas, etc.). Those will be identified in separate, future map and report products.

Inventory Method: IFMAP

Stand	SCA Type	SCA Name	Acres	Comments

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit

Compartment: 058 Year of Entry 2012



8 – DEDICATED CONSERVATION AREA DETAILS

* This is a list of Dedicated Biodiversity Areas for this compartment along with a 1/4 mile buffer surrounding the compartment. Refer to Dedicated Conservation Area Map for areas that the below listed Conservation Areas are located.

Conservatio Area	on Type	Description	ERA = Ecological Reference Area HCVA = High Conservation Value Area SCA = Special Conservation Area			
SCA	Cold Water Stream	A coldwater stream has temperature and dissolved oxygen cond stocked trout populations and those of other coldwater fish spec- year to year. Coldwater streams in Michigan typically provide the contributions of groundwater to their stream flows. Such streams designated as trout resources by Fisheries Order 210.	ies (e.g., slimy sculpin) to persist from ese conditions due to substantial			
SCA	Concentrated Recreation Area	Facilities that are designed and maintained for routine or heavy recreational use, including State Parks State Forest campgrounds, motorized and non-motorized trails, trailheads, staging areas and public access sites.				
SCA	Habitat Area	An area that provide some specific need for the life cycle of wild and Waterfowl Production Areas, deer wintering complexes in lo openings and savannas. Habitat areas are distinct from critical hendangered or threatened species (such as Kirtland's warbler or general in nature, are not primarily associated with threatened o covered by species recovery plans that are developed in cooper	wland conifer communities, grassland nabitat designated for recovery of piping plover areas) in that they are more r endangered species, and are not			