

## Gwinn Forest Management Unit Compartment Review Presentation Compartment 015 Entry Year: 2014

Compartment Acreage: 1,756 County: Marquette

**Revision Date:** 8/20/12

Stand Examiner: Kevin LaBumbard

**Legal Description:** T45N R24W Sec(s) 3,10,14,22,24

RMU (if applicable): Dead Horse Moraines Management Area

**Management Goals:** Improve the quality and diversity of the extensive Northern Hardwoods stands through selective management while maintaining the conifer component, legacy trees and den trees for wildlife. Additional goals are to provide age-class distribution of aspen by harvesting selected stands.

**Soils and topography:** Topography ranges from gently rolling to very steep hills and ravines. Soils are predominantly loamy sands including the Kalkaska, Munising, and Keweenaw series.

Ownership Patterns, Development, and Land Use in and Around the Compartment: This compartment is fragmented into essentially two "blocks". The northern tier is located approx. 3 miles NE of Little Lake, MI and surrounded by private land with extremely limited access. The southern "block" lies 2 miles due east of Little Lake, MI and is bordered by additional State land as well as corporate and private lands. Primary land use is for timber production and low key recreation.

**Unique, Natural Features:** Kirtland Warbler and loon to west. Eagle, GBH rookery and osprey to sw. Potential for wood turtle in Sheen creek. Potential for RSH or goshawk in M6 stands.

**Archeological, Historical, and Cultural Features:** None identified with HAL but the compartment does contain evidence of old mine pits.

**Special Management Designations or Considerations:** Riparian corridor stands, black spruce bogs and natural hemlock and cedar cover types providing diversity.

**Watershed and Fisheries Considerations:** Compartment contains Section 3 Lake, a portion of Brown's Lake, and Grimms Lake.

**Wildlife Habitat Considerations:** Featured species includes black bear, white-tailed deer, pileated woodpecker and ruffed grouse

Mineral Resource and Development Concerns and/or Restrictions: Surface sediments consist of an end moraine of coarse-textured till, medium-textured glacial till and glacial outwash sand and gravel and postglacial alluvium. The glacial drift thickness varies between 10 and 50 feet. The Cambrian Trempealeau and Munising Formations and Precambrian Jacobsville Sandstone and Archean Granite/Gneiss subcrop below the glacial drift. These formations could be used for stone, building stone and dimension stone. The nearest gravel pit is located two miles to the southeast and there should be good potential in the compartment. Abandoned iron mines are located four miles to the northwest. Sections 3 & 10 were previously leased for metallic exploration. There is no economic oil and gas production in the UP.

**Vehicle Access:** Access to the northern unit is via Co. Rd 545 but is extremely limited due to gated private land. The southern portion of the compartment is easily accessible from several county roads, two-tracks, and the old abandoned Duluth-Superior railroad bed/snowmobile trail.

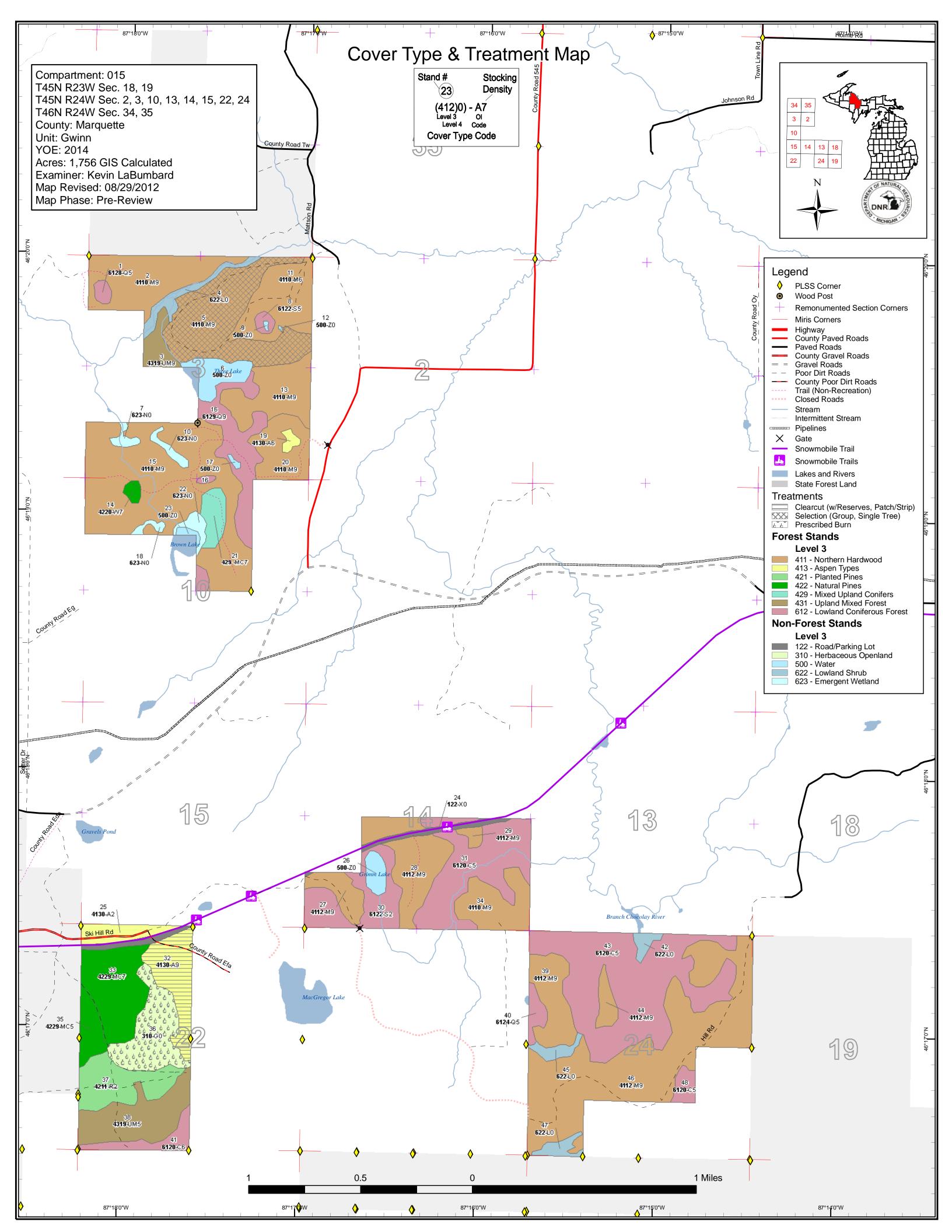
Survey Needs: none

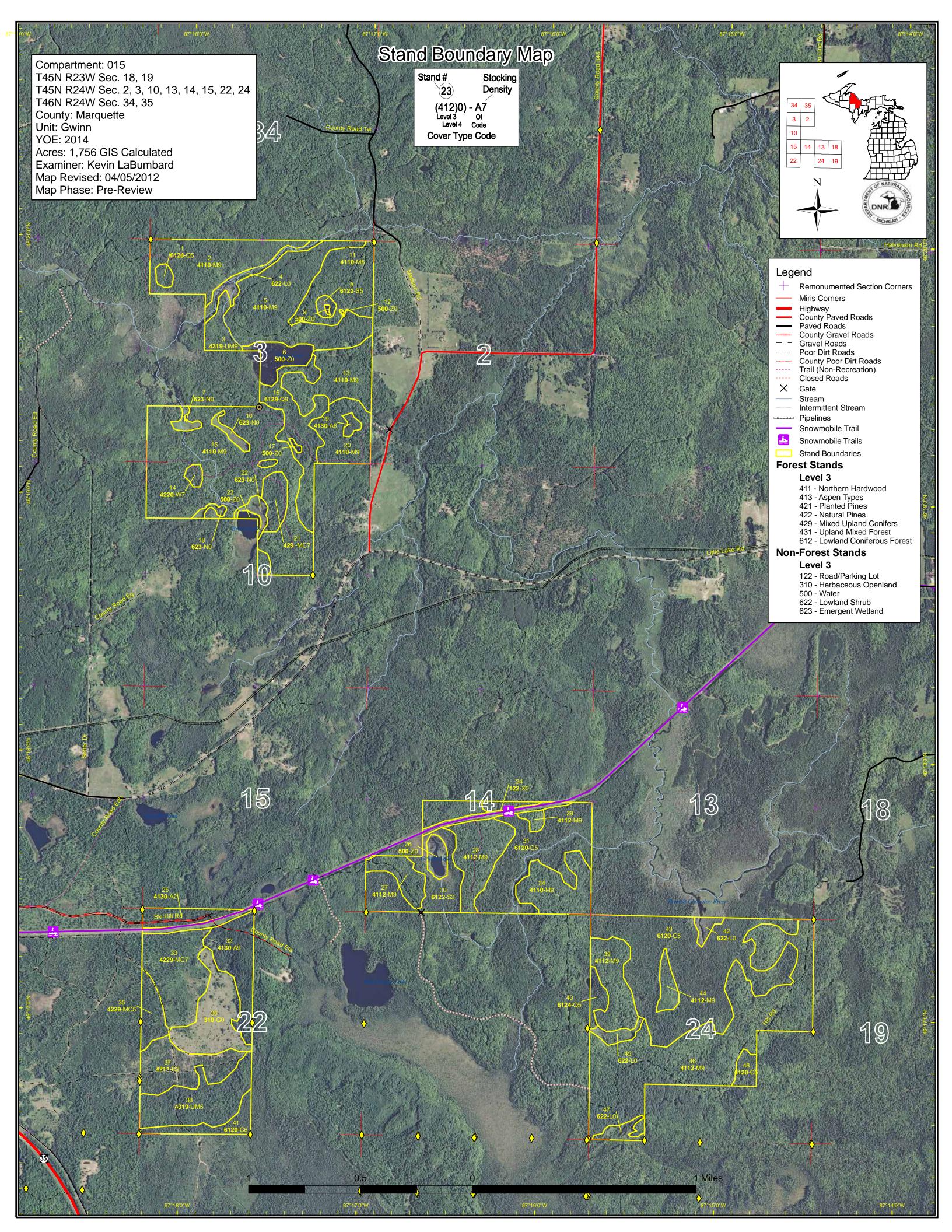
**Recreational Facilities and Opportunities:** The old Duluth/Superior railroad bed serves as State designated snowmobile trail #8 running east and west. In addition, part of the compartment abuts Forsyth Twp lands near the old ski hill which now serves as the Twp shooting range.

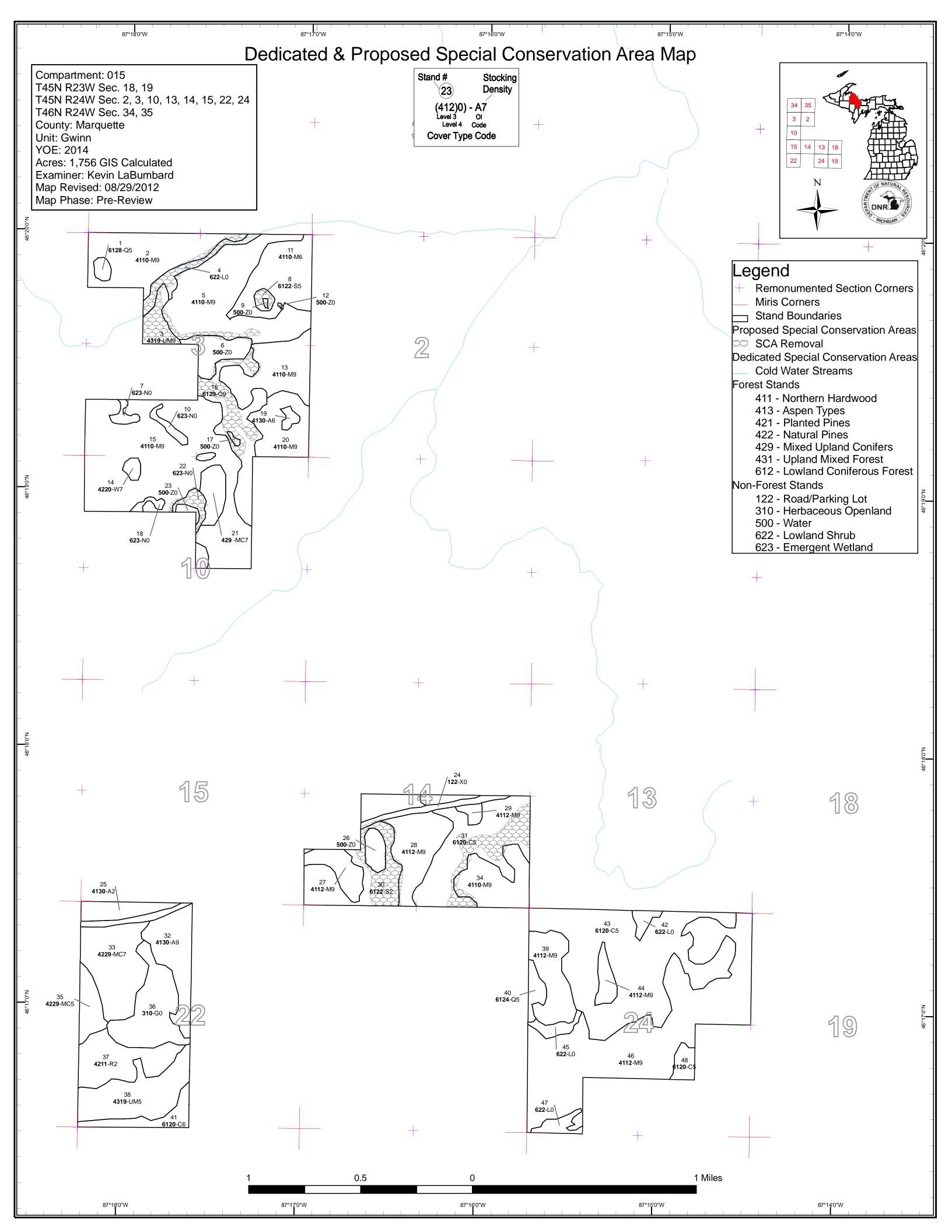
**Fire Protection:** Most of the compartment lies in the "Gwinn Zone Dispatch" area, and has a moderate to high potential for wildfire.

#### **Additional Compartment Information:**

- ➤ The following 5 reports from the Operations Inventory System (OIPC) are attached:
  - **♦** Cover Type by Age Class
  - **♦** Cover Type by Management Objective
  - **♦** Compartment Volume Summary
  - **♦** Proposed Treatments No Limiting Factors
  - **♦** Proposed Treatments With Limiting Factors
- **➤** The following information is displayed, where pertinent, on the attached compartment maps:
  - **♦** Base feature information, stand numbers, cover types
  - **♦** Proposed treatments
  - ♦ Proposed road access system
  - ♦ Suggested potential old growth







Compartment 015 Year of Entry 2014

Gwinn Mgt. Unit

**Kevin LaBumbard: Examiner** 



#### Age Class 700.708 70,79 10,0 NO. AS &Q. Ø, Ø 70°× Aspen Cedar Herbaceous Openland **Lowland Conifers** Lowland Shrub Lowland Spruce/Fir Marsh Natural Mixed Pines Northern Hardwood Red Pine **Upland Conifers** Upland Mixed Forest Urban Water White Pine Total



### **Table 2 – Proposed Treatment Summaries**

Gwinn Mgt. Unit Year of Entry 2014

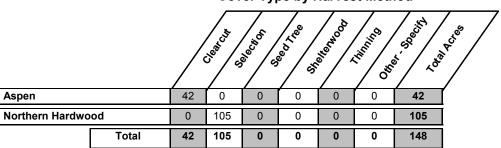
Compartment 015 **Total Compartment Acres: 1756** 

**Acres by Treatment Type** 

Commercial Harvest - 148 Site Prep - 0 Tree Planting - 0 Prescribed Burn - 52 Other - 0

Habitat Cut - 0 Tree Seeding - 0 Pesticide - 0 Opening Maintenance - 0

#### **Cover Type by Harvest Method**



Gwinn Mgt. Unit

#### Table 3 -- Treatments Prescribed with No Limiting Factor

Compartment: 015 Year of Entry 2014

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a n d	Treatment Name	Acres	CoverType	Size Density	Stand Age	BA Range	Treatment Type	Treatment Method	Cover Type Objective	Approval Status
5	32015005-Cut	105.1	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	High Density Log	98	111-140	Harvest	Single Tree Selection	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	Cmpt. Review Proposal

Specs:

s

Prescription This stand will be scheduled for a selection harvest with a residual ba of 80-90 to improve overall stand quality yet retain species diversity, conifer content, and wildlife attributes. Maintain 100' buffer along Sheen Creek and Section 3 Lake.

Select cut the stand, concentrating in the poletimber class. Retain most of the cherry, yellow birch, and basswood.

Other\_ Comments: North and easten areas around Section Three Lake and northern part south of Sheen's Creek have a heavy cherry component of small sawtimber and poles-even aged. This stand also contains 2 areas of previous cutting(??) with far fewer cherry, good sugar maple

regeneration(but still less than 1" stem diameter) and larger residual diameters. Heavy snow zone and hilly terrain will make logging a challenge

but operable.

Access thru pvt may be denied requiring a bridge from the north.

<u>Next</u>

Monitor regeneration per Work Instructions.

Steps:

**Proposed** 

10/01/2013 Start Date:

High 32015032-Cut 42.4 4130 - Aspen 81 Harvest Clearcut with 4130 - Aspen Cmpt. Review Density Log Reserves Proposal

Prescription Cut the aspen and white birch retaining the wp and red oak. If possible, retain a few large diameter big tooth and paper birch.

Specs:

Primarily a big-tooth aspen stand with red maple and birch growing on a steep side hill. Scattered wp especially along the large opening. This Other\_

Comments: stand is located on the back side of Forsyth Twp rifle range.

Monitor regeneration per Work Instructions.

Steps:

**Proposed** 

Start Date: 10/01/2013

36 NF 32015036-518 3105 - Mixed Prescribed Burn Unspecified 31022 - Warm Cmpt. Review Burn Upland Herbaceous Season Grass Proposal

Prescription A moderate priority maintenance burn to mimic natural processes in a fire-dependant land type association. Spring or fall burn, the goal is to

remove surface litter and promote warm-season grasses, forbs, cherry, and other fire-dependant plants. Specs:

Prescribed burning is a valuable management tool. The increase in soil nutrients as a result of the burn will promote new plant growth, which Other\_

Comments: will benefit many wildlife species. This will also maintain an openland/shrubland stand.

<u>Next</u>

A follow-up prescribed burn should be done using a 10 to 20 year interval for this stand.

Steps:

**Proposed** 

Start Date: Unspecified

**Total Treatment** 

199.3 Acreage Proposed:

Gwinn Mgt. Unit Table 4 -- Treatments Prescribed with Compartment: 015 a Limiting Factor s Year of Entry 2014 n Treatment **Acres** CoverType Size Stand BA **Treatment Treatment Cover Type Approval** Age Method Objective Status Name Density Range Type d #Error Prescription Specs: <u>Other</u> Comment: <u>Next</u> Steps: <u>Proposed</u> Start Date: #Error

Total Treatment Acreage Proposed:

Limiting Factor and No Treatment Reason

0

# Out of YOE -- Treatments Prescribed with No Limiting Factor

Year of Entry: 2014

Approval Status CoverType **Treatment Cover Type** Treatment Acres Size Stand BA **Treatment** Name Density Range Type Method Objective Age

Prescription Specs:

\_\_\_\_

Other Comments:

Next Steps:

Proposed

Start Date: #Error

Total Treatment Acreage Proposed:

0

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a n d	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments:		
1	6128 - Lowland Coniferous, Mixed Deciduous	Medium Density Pole	4.3	83		Small patch of swamp conifers with associated soft maple and birch.		
2	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	High Density Log	69.8	98	81-110	Rolling terrain with access from the east through Plum Creek land. Stand treated under contract #07-04-01 in the winter of '05- '06. Numerous sugar maple seedlings less than 3' tall in the understory. Occasional red maple, YB, aspen hemlock and white spruce. Wildlife Division underplanted hemlock in 2006.		
3	4319 - Mixed Upland Forest	High Density Log	14.6	98	51-80	Remote upland knob surrrounded by wetlands. Large red maple, hemlock,white pine with heavy fir saplings in the understory. Type 2 old growth.		
5	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	High Density Log	105.1	98	111-140	North and easten areas around Section Three Lake, Northern part south of Sheen's Creek has a heavy cherry component of small sawtimber and poles-even aged. This stand also contains 2 areas of previous cutting(??) with far fewer cherry, good sugar maple regeneration(but still less than 1" stem diameter) and larger residual diameters. Heavy snow zone and hilly terrain will make logging a challenge but operable.		
8	6122 - Black Spruce	Medium Density Pole	3.9	76		Small black spruce sinkhole surrounding water.		
11	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	High Density Pole	53.7	98	51-80	This stand was treated winter of 2006 by St. John under contract # 08-04-01. Most of the aspen was removed to release the sugar maple understory. Rolling, hill terrain. Occasional large ws, yb, and hemlock. SE has fewer cherry and more beaked hazel in the shrub layer.		
13	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	High Density Log	50.7	98	111-140	Mostly even-aged sugar maple, cherry and soft maple poles and small sawtimber. Stand contains small hemlock inclusions. Very hilly with steep slopes. Factor limited because of steep terrain.		
14	42200 - Natural White Pine	Low Density Log	3.9	76	1-50	Knob of scattered large white pine over M3.		
15	4110 - Sugar Maple Association	High Density Log	202.3	98	81-110	Select cut in winter of 2006-2007 by Premier under contract 09-04-01. M9M6. Primarily a high quality sugar maple stand with scattered large white pine, hemlock, occasional black cherry and yellow birch. A few soft maple in some transition zones. Terrain is quite hilly with steep slopes. FTP # W32-682. Underplanted with hemlock May, 2007. Planting rate was approximately 435 seedlings/acre. 78,840 containerized hemlock seedlings were planted in stands 12 and 56.		
16	6129 - Mixed Coniferous Lowland Forest	High Density Log	56.0	98		H5C4F4M4 on higher ground with C4F4H4 lower. Southern end of stand contains old mine pits. Good hemlock regeneration.		
19	4130 - Aspen	High Density Pole	3.4	31		Small pocket of 6"-8" aspen poles over sugar maple whips.		

	Gwinn Mgt. Unit S	5 – F	Forested Stanc	Compartment: 015 Year of Entry: 2014
Acr	Level 4 Size Cover Type Density	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments:
36.	20 4110 - Sugar Maple High Density Association Log	98		Select cut in winter of 2006-2007 by Premier under contract 09-04-01. M9M6. Primarily a high quality sugar maple stand with scattered large white pine, hemlock, occasional black cherry and yellow birch. A few soft maple in some transition zones. Terrain is quite hilly with steep slopes. FTP # W32-682. Underplanted with hemlock May, 2007. Planting rate was approximately 435 seedlings/acre. 78,840 containerized hemlock seedlings were planted in stands 12 and 56.
15.	21 429 - Mixed Upland Low Density Conifers Log	75	1-50	
17.	25 4130 - Aspen Medium Density	17		A3W7R7
19.	27 4112 - Maple, Beech, High Density Cherry Association Log	98	81-110	Medium quality mixed hardwood stand, quite hilly. Good regen from previous harvest. Large hemlock in lowland areas.
58.	4112 - Maple, Beech, High Density Cherry Association Log	98		Medium quality mixed hardwood stand, quite hilly. Good regen from previous harvest. Large hemlock in lowland areas.
4.6	4112 - Maple, Beech, High Density Cherry Association Log	98	81-110	Medium quality mixed hardwood stand, quite hilly. Good regen from previous harvest. Large hemlock in lowland areas.
48.	6122 - Black Spruce Medium Density	94		Black spruce bog with associated swamp conifers.
88.	6120 - Lowland Cedar Medium  Density Pole	91		
42.	4130 - Aspen High Density Log	81		Primarily a big-tooth aspen stand with red maple and birch growing on a steep side hill. Scattered wp especially along the large opening. This stand is located on the back side of Forsyth Twp rifle range.
61.	42290 - Natural Mixed Low Density Pine Log	81	1-50 r	Treated in 2004 under contract # 11-04-01 by St. John. Mixed red and white pine with scattered red oak over young aspen, red pine, white pine, jack pine.
41.	4110 - Sugar Maple High Density Association Log	98	s	Good quality hardwood stand treated in 2006 under contract # 10-04-01. Good hardwood regeneration from the past cutting. 20,250 hemlock seedlings were planted within the Spider Nest sale boundary (#32-010-04) during May, 2006. Stands 28 and 30 from this compartment make up the sale area. The planting rate was approximately 338 seedlings/acre. Planting success was excellent, with these seedlings 2-3" tall.
17.	42290 - Natural Mixed Medium Pine Density Pole	65	N	Mixed red, white pine with rp,wp,jp a few red oak and small white birch.
45.	42110 - Planted Red Medium Pine Density	20		Red pine planted in 1991 (FTP C-32-442) with jack pine volunteers, scattered cherry, aspen, sugar plum.
	Association Log  42290 - Natural Mixed Medium Pine Density Pole  42110 - Planted Red Medium		s	20,250 hemlock seedlings were planted alle boundary (#32-010-04) during May from this compartment make up the sawas approximately 338 seedlings/acreexcellent, with these seed white pine with rp,wp,jp a fe birch.  Red pine planted in 1991 (FTP C-3

s t	Gwinr	n Mgt. Unit		5 – Fo	orested Sta	Ands Compartment: 015 Year of Entry: 2014
a n d	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments:
38	4319 - Mixed Upland Forest	Medium Density Pole	57.5	32		Small aspen with fir and overstory wp. Cut in 1979. Has just transitioned to a pole stand.
39	4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association	High Density Log	38.1	98	81-110	Good quality hardwood stand treated in 2006 under contract # 10-04-01. Good hardwood regeneration from the past cutting. 20,250 hemlock seedlings were planted within the Spider Nest sale boundary (#32-010-04) during May, 2006. Stands 28 and 30 from this compartment make up the sale area. The planting rate was approximately 338 seedlings/acre. Planting success was excellent, with these seedlings 2-3" tall.
40	6124 - Lowland Spruce- Fir	Medium Density Pole	8.7	91		
41	6120 - Lowland Cedar	High Density Pole	17.4	85		
43	6120 - Lowland Cedar	Medium Density Pole	177.0	91		
44	4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association	High Density Log	10.4	98		
46	4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association	High Density Log	215.2	98	81-110	Good quality northern hardwoods with cherry and occasional cedar and red oak sawtimber tree. Quite rolling terrain with scattered swales which drain into the Chocolay River system.  Low density of Gypsy moth egg masses on stems.
48	6120 - Lowland Cedar	Medium Density Pole	8.8	91		

#### 6 - Nonforested Stands

Compartment: 015 Year of Entry: 2014



Stand	Cover Type	Acres	Managed Site	Management Priority (Objective)	General Comments:
4	6220 - Alder/willow	13.8	No	Unspecified	
6	50 - Water	20.2	No	Unspecified	
7	623 - Emergent Wetland	4.2	No	Unspecified	
9	50 - Water	0.5	No	Unspecified	
10	623 - Emergent Wetland	4.8	No	Unspecified	
12	50 - Water	0.2	No	Unspecified	
17	50 - Water	1.0	No	Unspecified	
18	623 - Emergent Wetland	2.9	No	Unspecified	
22	623 - Emergent Wetland	6.3	No	Unspecified	
23	50 - Water	2.3	No	Unspecified	
24	122 - Road/Parking Lot	18.9	N\A	Unspecified	
26	50 - Water	9.6	No	Unspecified	Grimms Lake
36	3105 - Mixed Upland Herbaceous	51.8	No	Unspecified	Cohen Field large opening. Mostly grass, sweet fern with scattered juneberry, cherry brush
42	6220 - Alder/willow	5.5	No	Unspecified	
45	6220 - Alder/willow	7.1	No	Unspecified	
47	6229 - Mixed lowland shrub	7.7	No	Unspecified	Old beaver flooding with swamp grass and tag alder.
47	6229 - Mixed lowland shrub	7.7	No	Unspecified	Old beaver flooding with swamp grass and tag alder.

Gwinn Mgt. Unit

Compartment: 015
Year of Entry: 2014



#### 7 - PROPOSED SPECIAL CONSERVATION AREA\* (SCA) DETAILS

\* This is a partial list of SCAs for this compartment. Not included are those areas identified under other Department initiatives (Natural Rivers, Deer Wintering Areas, etc.). Those will be identified in separate, future map and report products.

Stand	SCA Type	SCA Name	Acres	Comments
multiple - see	SCA Removal	32015_SCA	117.7 No "special	values" to warrant SCA status.

Gwinn Mgt. Unit

Compartment: 015
Year of Entry 2014



#### **8 – DEDICATED CONSERVATION AREA DETAILS**

\* This is a list of Dedicated Biodiversity Areas for this compartment along with a 1/4 mile buffer surrounding the compartment. Refer to Dedicated Conservation Area Map for areas that the below listed Conservation Areas are located.

Conservation Area	Туре	Description	HCVA = High Conservation Value Area SCA = Special Conservation Area
SCA	Cold Water Stream	stocked trout populations and those of other co year to year. Coldwater streams in Michigan typ	olved oxygen conditions that allow naturally-reproduced or oldwater fish species (e.g., slimy sculpin) to persist from pically provide these conditions due to substantial ws. Such streams are established by Director's action and der 210.