

# **Sault Ste Marie Forest Management Unit Compartment Review Presentation**

Compartment # 54 Entry Year: 2014
Compartment Acreage: 1,210 County: Chippewa

**Revision Date:** 6-19-2012

Stand Examiner: Jason Caron

**Legal Description:** T45N- R1E Secs. 25,26,35,36 Bruce Township

RMU (if applicable):

**Management Goals:** Past management has focused on the regeneration of aspen. This compartment is a popular area for hunters due to past management.

**Soil and Topography:** This glacial outwash area is nearly flat on the Northwest and then drops off abruptly in the Southeast where mucks and wet clays are found. An apparent anomaly to the flatness is an area locally known as "The Mountain", which is an abrupt hill that consists of a mix of sand, cobble stone and clay. The mountain is located in the NWNW of section 36.

Ownership Patterns, Development, and Land Use in and Around the Compartment: Private holdings are located on all sides of the compartment except to the South, this is state land.

Unique, Natural Features (include only non-site specific and non-sensitive information): "The Mountain".

Archeological, Historical, and Cultural Features (include only non-site specific and non-sensitive information): None known at this time.

**Special Management Designations or Considerations:** 

**Watershed and Fisheries Considerations:** Walleye pond potential? Will walk the compartment with Caron this fall.

Wildlife Habitat Considerations: This compartment is located in the Munuscong Wildlife Management Area north of Munuscong Bay. It consists of a mix of upland and lowland types. A long grassy opening exists in uplands on the northwestern side. Aspen is dominant around that and extending to the northeast, providing habitat for white-tailed deer, ruffed grouse and American woodcock. Further south and east, lowland forested and scrub/shrub cover is dominant. Tamarack, balsam poplar, black spruce, alder, and willow are common, providing habitats used by white-tailed deer, snowshoe hare, and American woodcock. Wildlife objectives include retaining important mast producing species such as oak and hazelnut where present, maintaining the opening, and encouraging some young forest regeneration while allowing other areas to mature. Species benefitting from this management include deer, hare, ruffed grouse, and woodcock.

Mineral Resource and Development Concerns and/or Restrictions: Surface sediments consist of coarse-textured glacial till and lacustrine (lake) clay, silt, sand and gravel. The glacial drift thickness varies between 100 and 200 feet. The Ordovician Trenton and Black River Formations subcrop below the glacial drift. These formations are quarried for stone/dolomite. The compartment has a gravel pit located in Section 25

and potential appears to be good in the central upland areas. There is no economic oil and gas production in the UP.

Vehicle Access: Good access within the compartment.

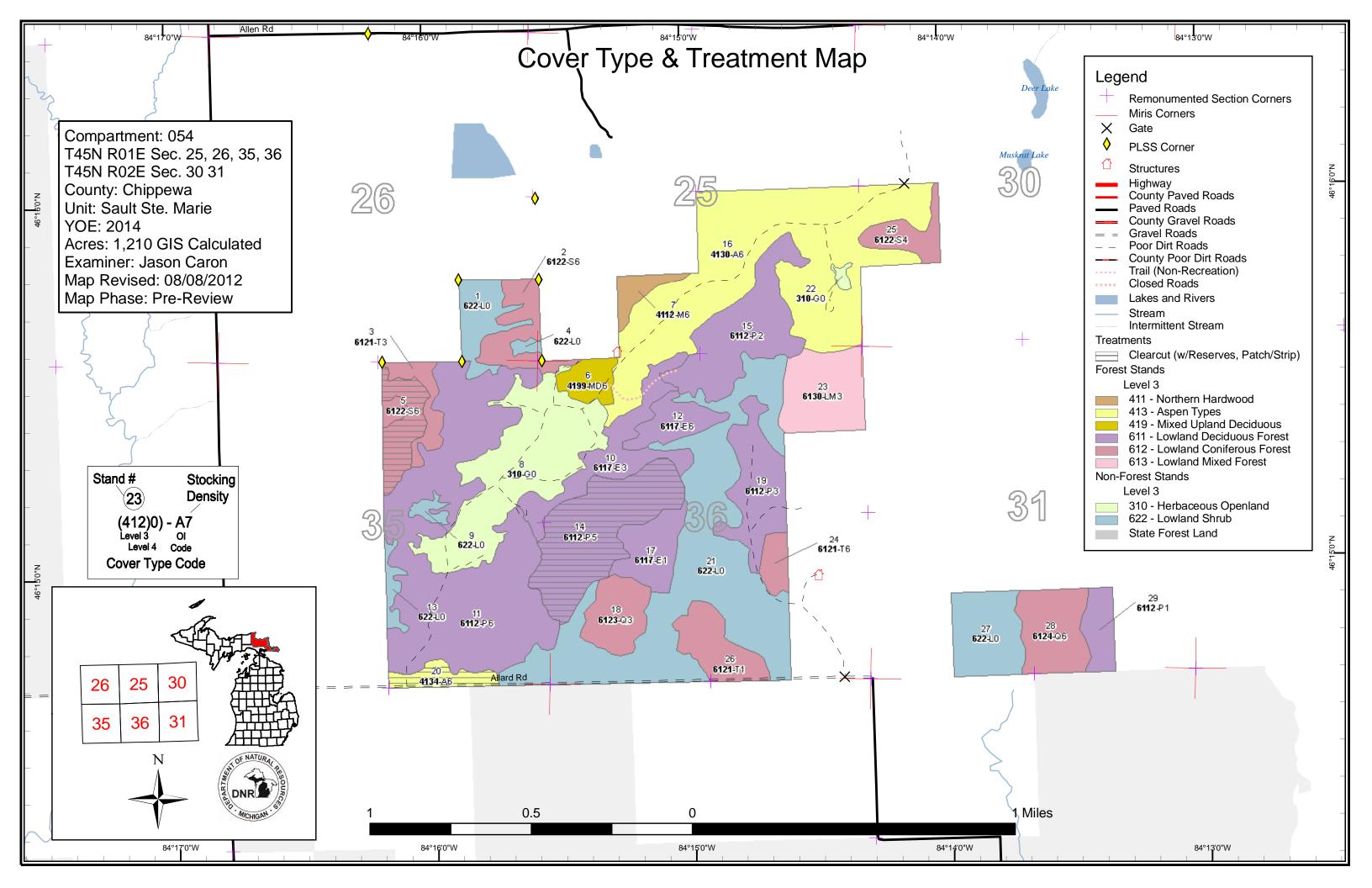
**Survey Needs:** No surveys needed at this time.

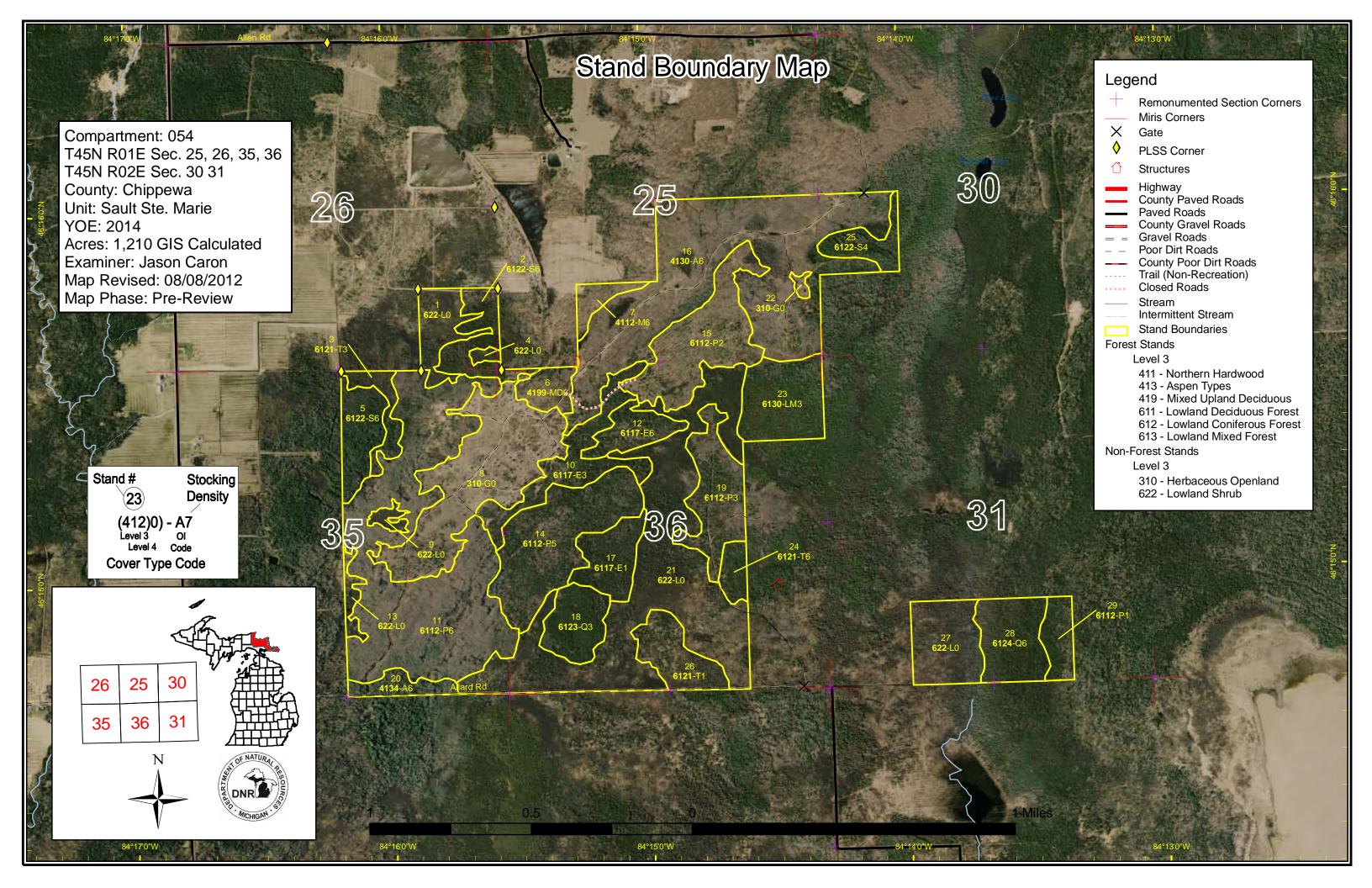
**Recreational Facilities and Opportunities:** Mostly hunting and gathering occurs within this compartment. No ORV trails exist within the compartment.

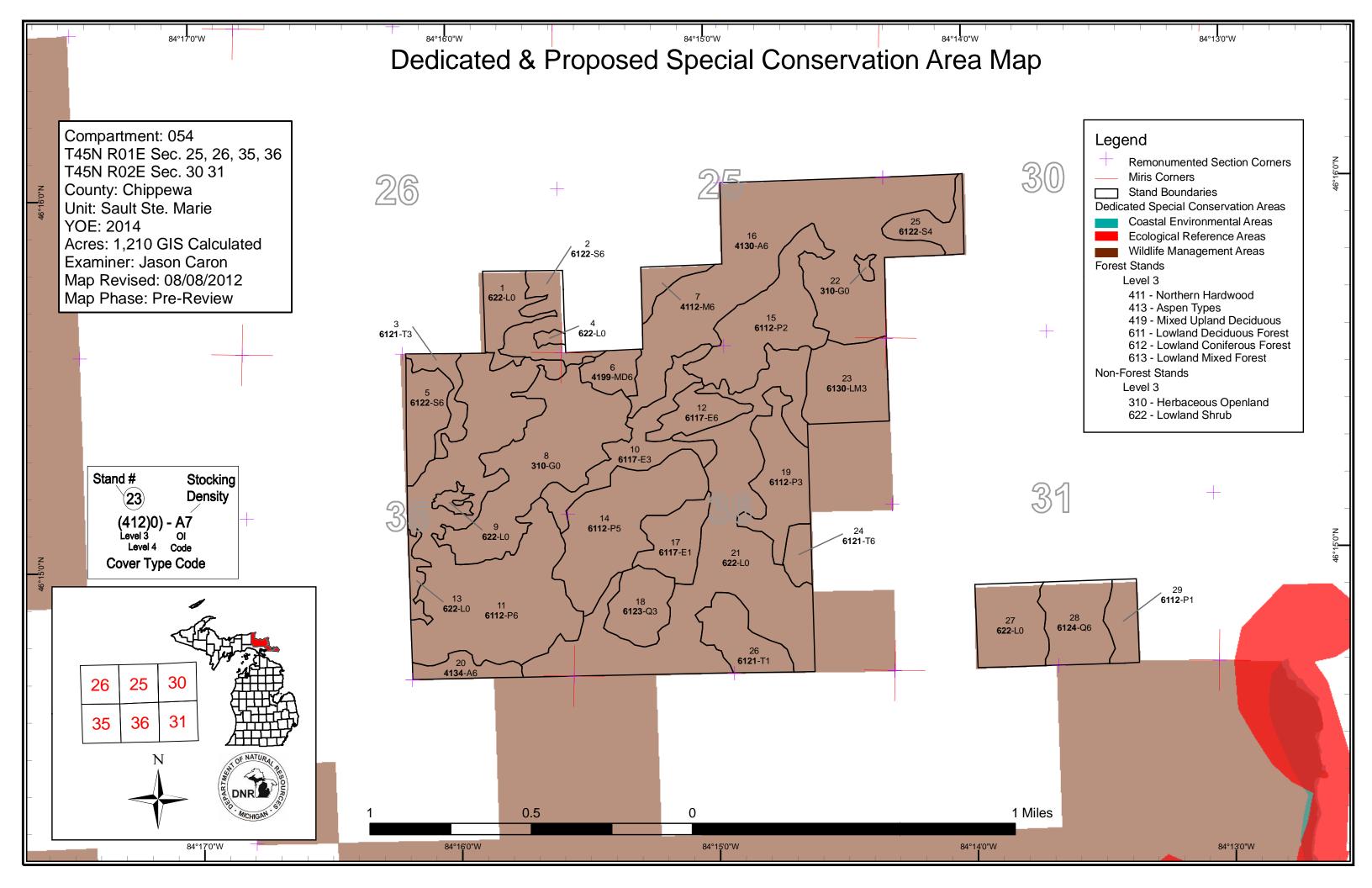
**Fire Protection:** Access into this compartment for fire purposes would be good within the Southern and central part of the compartment. Access within the L types would be difficult due to no roads and wet soils.

### **Additional Compartment Information:**

- > Cover Type details, Proposed Treatments, and Stand listings are listed in the attached reports:
  - **♦** Proposed Treatments No Limiting Factors
  - **♦** Proposed Treatments With Limiting Factors
  - ♦ Stand Listing Forested
  - ♦ Stand Listing Non Forested
  - ♦ Special Conservation Area (SCA) Details
- > The following information is displayed, where pertinent, on the attached compartment maps:
  - ♦ Base feature information, stand numbers, cover types
  - **♦** Proposed treatments
  - ♦ Proposed road access system
  - ♦ SCA Special Conservation Areas







## Table 1 – Total Acres by Cover Type and Age Class

Sault Ste. Marie Mgt. Unit

**Jason Caron : Examiner** 

Compartment 054 Year of Entry 2014



Age Class																
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Aspen	0	0	188	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	
Herbaceous Openland	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	94	l l
Lowland Aspen/Balsam Poplar	58	39	195	0	0	0	0	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	364	
Lowland Conifers	0	0	0	25	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	
Lowland Deciduous	0	0	56	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	
Lowland Mixed Forest	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	
Lowland Shrub	241	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	241	
Lowland Spruce/Fir	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	16	24	0	0	0	0	0	63	
Mixed Upland Deciduous	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	
Northern Hardwood	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	
Tamarack	0	0	39	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	
Total	394	39	477	34	73	48	22	99	24	0	0	0	0	0	1210	1



## **Table 2 – Proposed Treatment Summaries**

Sault Ste. Marie Mgt. Unit

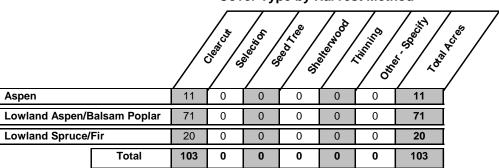
Compartment 054 Year of Entry 2014 **Total Compartment Acres: 1210** 

#### **Acres by Treatment Type**

Commercial Harvest - 103 Site Prep - 0 Tree Planting - 0 Prescribed Burn - 0 Other - 0

Habitat Cut - 0 Pesticide - 0 Opening Maintenance - 0 Tree Seeding - 0

#### **Cover Type by Harvest Method**



Sault Ste. Marie Mgt. Unit

#### Table 3 -- Treatments Prescribed with No Limiting Factor

Compartment: 054 Year of Entry 2014

	OF NATUA	1
13	-	18
	4	-18
PA	DNR	5
18		18
1	M/CHIGA	W/
		5500

a n d	Treatment Name	Acres	CoverType	Size Density	Stand Age	BA Range	Treatment Type	Treatment Method	Cover Type Objective	Approval Status
5	45054005-Cut	20.5	6122 - Black Spruce	High Density Pole	83		Harvest	Clearcut with Reserves	6122 - Black Spruce	Cmpt. Review Proposal

Prescription Clearcut with reserves. Do not cut pine, hemlock, oak, cedar and yellow birch if it exists within the sale.

Specs:

S

**Other** A small 3 acre patch was excluded on West side of stand due to it being of small diameter and non-merchantable. Buffer the 3 acre patch on the Comments:

East side by 1/2 chain for retention purposes. Also, when putting in red line exclude wet areas for retention purposes.

**Next** Follow-up treatment with a regeneration survey as per the work instructions. Acceptable regeneration is aspen, maple, cedar, yellow and paper

birch, balsam fir, white spruce, black spruce and white pine.

Steps: <u>Proposed</u>

Start Date: 10/01/2013

Cmpt. Review 45054014-Cut 6112 - Lowland 70 6119 - Mixed 14 71.5 Medium Harvest Clearcut with **Lowland Deciduous** Aspen Density Reserves Proposal Pole Forest

Prescription Clearcut with reserves. Red line out wet areas for retention pockets within the stand. Spec out sale to leave scattered trees within the sale. Do not cut oak, hemlock, pine, yellow birch and elm if it exists within the sale. Leave scattered trees representative of the stand as well as some Specs:

retention pockets within the stand.

Put sale on at least a 5 year contract due to wet soils. Specify in sale that stand cannot be cut unless frozen ground conditions occur. Other\_

Comments:

Follow-up treatment with a regeneration survey as per the work instructions. Acceptable regeneration is aspen, maple, cedar, yellow and paper Next

birch, balsam fir, white spruce, black spruce and white pine. Steps:

Proposed

Start Date: 10/01/2013

45054020-Cut 70 10.8 4134 - Aspen, High Clearcut with 4134 - Aspen, Cmpt. Review 20 Harvest Spruce/Fir Density Reserves Spruce/Fir Proposal

Pole

Prescription Clearcut with reserves. Do not cut oak, hemlock, pine, yellow birch and cedar if it exists within the sale. Also leave white birch where present.

Specs:

Other A 1 acre patch was removed from the treatment area along the central North line for retention purposes. Red line out wet areas, especially in the

Comments: far East part of the stand.

<u>Next</u> Follow-up treatment with a regeneration survey as per the work instructions. Acceptable regeneration is aspen, maple, cedar, yellow and paper

birch, balsam fir, white spruce, black spruce and white pine.

Steps: **Proposed** 

10/01/2013 Start Date:

Total Treatment

102.8 **Acreage Proposed:** 

Sault Ste. Marie Mgt. Unit Table 4 -- Treatments Prescribed with Compartment: 054 a Limiting Factor s Year of Entry 2014 а Treatment **Treatment** Treatment **Cover Type** n Acres CoverType Size Stand BA **Approval** Name Method Objective Status Density Age Range Type d #Error

Prescription

Specs:

<u>Other</u> Comment:

<u>Next</u> Steps:

<u>Proposed</u> Start Date: #Error

Limiting Factor and No Treatment Reason

> **Total Treatment** Acreage Proposed:

0

#### Out of YOE -- Treatments **Prescribed with No Limiting Factor**

Year of Entry: 2014

**Treatment** Acres CoverType BA **Treatment Treatment** Cover Type Size Stand **Approval** Density Method Name Objective Status Age Range Type 45104 OutOfY 19.8 Harvest Crown Thinning 42110 - Planted Cmpt. Review Red Pine **OE-Cut** Proposal Prescription Thin to around 120 Basal Area. Leave species diversity within the stand were present.

Specs:

Other\_ This was a buffer left along the creek from a sale called Golden Eagle.

Comments:

<u>Next</u> Steps:

<u>Proposed</u>

10/01/2013 Start Date:

> 45152062-Cut 5.5 4115 - Y.Birch, High 76 Harvest Clearcut with 4115 - Y.Birch, Cmpt. Review Hemlock NH Density Log Reserves Hemlock NH Proposal

Prescription Clear Cut the stand leaving all white pine, hemlock, cedar and yellow birch. Also, leave one healthy, mature red maple, black cherry, spruce, fir,

Specs: paper birch or sugar maple in order to retain a representation of the stand.

<u>Other</u> cut with adjacent compartment.

Comments:

N<u>ext</u> Check for regeneration in 4-5 years. Acceptable regeneration will include red maple, yellow birch, hemlock, white pine, black cherry, sugar

Steps: maple, aspen, ash, beech, and balsam fir.

**Proposed** 

10/01/2011 Start Date:

45157\_OutOfY 0.7 Harvest Low Thinning 42110 - Planted Cmpt. Review OE-Cut Red Pine Proposal

Prescription Thin to around 120 Basal Area. Leave species diversity within the stand where present.

Specs:

Other cut with stand 1 in comp 158.

27.3

Comments:

<u>Next</u> Steps:

Proposed

10/01/2013 Start Date:

45195\_OutOfY

**OE-Cut** 

Prescription Cut all of the beech in the stand. Mark 2-3 beech to leave when cruising.

Specs:

Other\_ Beech bark disease is affecting the beech within this stand.

Comments:

Follow-up treatment with a regeneration survey as per the work instructions. Acceptable regeneration is aspen, maple, cherry, beech, yellow and <u>Next</u>

Harvest

Harvest

Single Tree

Selection

4111 - S.Maple,

Hard Mast

Association

paper birch, ironwood, balsam fir, white spruce and white pine. Steps:

**Proposed** 

10/01/2013 Start Date:

> 45202\_OutOfY 449.6 Single Tree 4111 - S.Maple, Cmpt. Review Selection Hard Mast Proposal **OE-Cut** Association

Prescription Cut all beech in the stand. While cruising mark 2-3 beech per acre to leave.

Specs:

Other\_ Beech bark disease is present in the stand.

Comments:

**Next** Follow-up treatment with a regeneration survey as per the work instructions. Acceptable regeneration is aspen, maple, cherry, beech, yellow and Steps:

paper birch, ironwood, balsam fir, white spruce and white pine.

<u>Proposed</u>

10/01/2012 Start Date:

Cmpt. Review

Proposal

#### Out of YOE -- Treatments **Prescribed with No Limiting Factor**

Year of Entry: 2014



Treatment Cover Type Objective Approval Status CoverType **Treatment** Treatment Acres Size Stand ВА Name Density Age Range Туре Method

Total Treatment Acreage Proposed: 502.9

Sault Ste. Marie Mgt. Unit			5 – Fo	prested Sta	Compartment: 054 Year of Entry: 2014
Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments:
6122 - Black Spruce	High Density Pole	23.3	55		Stand of decent quality black spruce. Spruce is still young, let mature.
6121 - Tamarack	High Density Sapling	12.8	27		Cut the same time as the adjacent aspen stand to the East. Stand is a transition area between the aspen which is a bit higher than the black spruce type to the West. Lowland regeneration is very nice.
6122 - Black Spruce	High Density Pole	23.8	83		Stand is small diameter but needs treatment. Black spruce is falling apart, surrounding stands have regenerated well.
4199 - Other Mixed Upland Deciduous	High Density Pole	12.8	60	51-80	Stand is up on a large knob (mountain) of sand and gravel. Stand consists of a mix of hardwood with young big tooth scattered within it. Stand must of been thinned hard in the past and big tooth filled in afterwards.
4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association	High Density Pole	9.1	60	51-80	Stand of good quality sugar maple and red maple poles. Stand has been managed in the past, Big tooth has regenerated in a few of the canopy gaps. Some decent sugar maple regeneration exists as well.
6117 - Lowland Deciduous, Mixed Coniferous	High Density Sapling	38.0	27		Transition from high ground to low ground. Aspen is doing well, some pockets of tag alder and balsam fir are quite thick.
6112 - Lowland Aspen	High Density Pole	180.4	27		Decent stand of aspen but it has a fair amount of hypoxylon. Large burr oak exists here and there within the stand 12"-16".
6117 - Lowland Deciduous, Mixed Coniferous	High Density Pole	17.7	29		Stand is converting from old to new. A few large aspen remain but overall stand is younger with a mix of conifer and deciduous.
6112 - Lowland Aspen	Medium Density Pole	71.5	70		Stand consists of poor quality scattered red maple and aspen with black ash underneath. Tag alder is thick in the understory and ground is very wet and low. Do not manage.
6112 - Lowland Aspen	Medium Density	58.4	5		Stand was clearcut in 2007. Aspen and bam regeneration has flushed back very well.
4130 - Aspen	High Density Pole	188.1	27		Nice stand of aspen regeneration.
6117 - Lowland Deciduous, Mixed Coniferous	Low Density Sapling	24.6	59		High water table within stand. Stand is mostly tag with balsam fir, black ash, and bam mixed in. Trees are old but very small diameter.
6123 - Lowland Fir	High Density Sapling	24.6	30		Very thick regeneration within this spruce fir type. A small pocket of mature black spruce exists in the SW corner of stand but it's too small to delineate. Stand makes for good rabbitat.
6112 - Lowland Aspen	High Density Sapling	39.2	14		Cut in 1998. Nice stand of aspen regeneration with pockets of tag alder here and there.
	Level 4 Cover Type  6122 - Black Spruce  6121 - Tamarack  6122 - Black Spruce  4199 - Other Mixed Upland Deciduous  4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association  6117 - Lowland Deciduous, Mixed Coniferous  6112 - Lowland Aspen  6113 - Lowland Aspen  6114 - Lowland Aspen  6115 - Lowland Aspen  6116 - Lowland Aspen	Level 4 Cover Type  6122 - Black Spruce  6121 - Tamarack  6122 - Black Spruce  6122 - Black Spruce  4199 - Other Mixed Upland Deciduous  4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association  6112 - Lowland Deciduous, Mixed Coniferous  6112 - Lowland Aspen  6113 - Lowland Aspen  6114 - Lowland Aspen  6115 - Lowland Aspen  6116 - Lowland Aspen  6117 - Lowland Aspen  6117 - Lowland Aspen  6118 - Lowland Aspen  6119 - Lowland Aspen  6111 - Lowland Aspen  6112 - Lowland Aspen  6113 - Lowland Aspen  6114 - Lowland Aspen  6154 - Lowland Aspen  6155 - Lowland Aspen  6166 - Lowland Aspen  6175 - Lowland Aspen  6176 - Lowland Aspen  6177 - Lowland Aspen  6178 - Wigh Density  6179 - Wigh Density  6170 -	Level 4 Cover TypeSize DensityAcres6122 - Black SpruceHigh Density Pole23.36121 - TamarackHigh Density Sapling12.86122 - Black SpruceHigh Density Pole23.84199 - Other Mixed Upland DeciduousHigh Density Pole12.84112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry AssociationHigh Density Pole9.16117 - Lowland Deciduous, Mixed ConiferousHigh Density Sapling38.06112 - Lowland AspenHigh Density Pole17.76112 - Lowland AspenHigh Density Pole17.76112 - Lowland AspenMedium Density Pole71.56112 - Lowland AspenMedium Density58.44130 - AspenHigh Density Pole188.16117 - Lowland Deciduous, Mixed ConiferousLow Density Sapling24.66123 - Lowland Fir SaplingLow Density Sapling24.66112 - Lowland AspenHigh Density Sapling24.6	Level 4 Cover Type         Size Density         Acres         Stand Age           6122 - Black Spruce         High Density Pole         23.3         55           6121 - Tamarack         High Density Sapling         12.8         27           6122 - Black Spruce         High Density Sapling         23.8         83           4199 - Other Mixed Upland Deciduous         High Density Pole         12.8         60           4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association         High Density Pole         9.1         60           6117 - Lowland Deciduous, Mixed Coniferous         High Density Pole         180.4         27           6112 - Lowland Aspen Deciduous, Mixed Coniferous         High Density Pole         17.7         29           6112 - Lowland Aspen Density Pole         71.5         70           6112 - Lowland Aspen Density Pole         188.1         27           6117 - Lowland Aspen Density Pole         188.1         27           6112 - Lowland Aspen Density Pole         188.1         27           6112 - Lowland Pole Coniferous         Low Density Pole         59           6123 - Lowland Fir Sapling         24.6         59           6112 - Lowland Aspen High Density Sapling         24.6         30	Level 4 Cover Type         Size Density         Acres         Stand Age         BA Range           6122 - Black Spruce         High Density Pole         23.3         55           6121 - Tamarack         High Density Sapling         12.8         27           6122 - Black Spruce         High Density Sapling         23.8         83           4199 - Other Mixed Upland Deciduous         High Density Pole         12.8         60         51-80           4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association         High Density Pole         9.1         60         51-80           6117 - Lowland Deciduous, Mixed Coniferous         High Density Pole         180.4         27           6112 - Lowland Aspen Density Pole         17.7         29         17.7           6112 - Lowland Aspen Density Pole         71.5         70         70           6112 - Lowland Aspen Density Pole         188.1         27           6117 - Lowland Deciduous, Mixed Coniferous         Low Density Sapling         24.6         59           6123 - Lowland Fir High Density Sapling         24.6         30           6112 - Lowland Aspen High Density Sapling         24.6         30

s t	Sault Ste. Marie Mgt. Unit			5 – Fo	orested Sta	rinds Compartment: 054 Year of Entry: 2014	NATURAL PRISOURCE
a n d	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments:	CHIGAN .
20	4134 - Aspen, Spruce/Fir	High Density Pole	11.8	70		Stand is old and in need of treatment. Aspen is falling apart, to promote regeneration. Keep a few large aspen within the stand for retention.	
23	6130 - Fir, Aspen, Maple	High Density Sapling	39.8	46		Stand of stagnant balsam fir, black ash and bam. High wat table within the stand. Stand is older but trees are stagnal	
24	6121 - Tamarack	High Density Pole	9.1	37		Small patch of tamarack and black spruce. Stand is young	er.
25	6122 - Black Spruce	Low Density Pole	15.7	73		Stand has patchy timber with large areas of L type (tag alde Ground is very wet, do not manage. A few large white pine e within the stand, impressive trees! A small stand of black spi in South/Southwest corner of stand. Black spruce is in good shape.	exist ruce
26	6121 - Tamarack	Low Density Sapling	25.8	25		Spotty tamarack amongst an L type. Majority of stand is you	ung.
28	6124 - Lowland Spruce- Fir	High Density Pole	33.4	40		Ages vary within the stand. Stand looks to have been pick through many, many years ago which results in some older v and younger wood. Majority of stand is small diameter an younger. Ground is very low, timber is poorer quality.	wood

25

14.6

1-50

Low Density Sapling

6112 - Lowland Aspen

29

Decent stand of aspen and bam regeneration mixed with pockets of black ash.

#### 6 - Nonforested Stands

Compartment: 054 Year of Entry: 2014



Stand	Cover Type	Acres	Managed Site	Management Priority (Objective)	General Comments:	
1	6220 - Alder/willow	20.8	N\A	Unspecified		
4	6220 - Alder/willow	2.4	N\A	Unspecified		
8	310 - Herbaceous Openland	92.5	N\A	Unspecified		
9	6220 - Alder/willow	4.1	N\A	Unspecified		
13	6220 - Alder/willow	6.0	N\A	Unspecified		
21	6220 - Alder/willow	172.7	N\A	Unspecified		
22	310 - Herbaceous Openland	1.9	N\A	Unspecified		
27	6220 - Alder/willow	34.9	N\A	Unspecified		

Sault Ste. Marie Mgt. Unit

Compartment: 054 Year of Entry: 2014



## 7 – PROPOSED SPECIAL CONSERVATION AREA\* (SCA) DETAILS

\* This is a partial list of SCAs for this compartment. Not included are those areas identified under other Department initiatives (Natural Rivers, Deer Wintering Areas, etc.). Those will be identified in separate, future map and report products.

Stand SCA Type SCA Name Acres Comments	

#### Compartment: 054 Year of Entry 2014



#### 8 - DEDICATED CONSERVATION AREA DETAILS

\* This is a list of Dedicated Biodiversity Areas for this compartment along with a 1/4 mile buffer surrounding the compartment. Refer to Dedicated Conservation Area Map for areas that the below listed Conservation Areas are located.

Conservation Area	Туре	Description	ERA = Ecological Reference Area HCVA = High Conservation Value Area SCA = Special Conservation Area
SCA	Habitat Area	and Waterfowl Production Areas, deer wintering co openings and savannas. Habitat areas are distinct	d's warbler or piping plover areas) in that they are more threatened or endangered species, and are not