

# **Compartment Review Presentation**

**Crystal Falls Forest Management Unit** 

Compartment 12014
Entry Year 2019
Acreage: 2,256
County Dickinson

Management Area: Ralph Ground Moraine

Revision Date: 2017-08-13

Stand Examiner: Deb Goupell

**Legal Description:** 

T44N R28W Sec 7-10, 17-20

### **Identified Planning Goals:**

Manage for best tree species based on Kotar habitat recommendations. Maintain a sustainable, healthy forest with diversity. Optimize sustainable timber production while enhancing and protecting wildlife habitat. Continue to sustainably balance the aspen age class acres. Protect the riparian areas and transition zones during management activity.

### Soil and topography:

Rolling uplands with organic lowlands.

## Ownership Patterns, Development, and Land Use in and Around the Compartment:

Entire State ownership within the compartment. Isolated private 40s to the north and east of compartment, otherwise surrounded by State land.

#### **Unique Natural Features:**

O'Neil Lake, Van Derlin Lake

### Archeological, Historical, and Cultural Features:

#### **Special Management Designations or Considerations:**

High quality trout streams

#### **Watershed and Fisheries Considerations:**

O'Neil Lake and Van Derlin Lakes; Schwartz Creek is the northern compartment boundary and south boundary is McGregor Creek, both of which are high quality trout streams.

### Wildlife Habitat Considerations:

This compartment contains both wildlife purchased lands and deer winter range. Featured species in this Management Area (Ralph Ground Moraine MA) include; deer, bear, grouse, woodcock and northern goshawk. Moose, eagles, osprey, herons, loons and wolves all have been documented in this compartment. Management for Deer winter cover, including transition zones, movement corridors and conifer component throughout the forage stands is critical in this compartment. Aspen age and stand size diversity are important management goals for deer, bear, grouse and woodcock and goshawks. The mature pine component provides both winter cover for deer, and provides ideal habitat for black bears especially as refuge trees for cub rearing. Oak in the compartment provides mast important for most of the featured species identified for this MA.

#### Mineral Resource and Development Concerns and/or Restrictions

The nearest sand/gravel pit is the state-owned Aimone Road pit, located roughly four miles to the southeast. There could be potential for sand and gravel within the compartment. Bedrock consists of igneous and metamorphic rocks that may have value as dimension stone where bedrock is at or near the surface. There has been no metallic mineral mining within ten miles of the compartment. There was previous metallic mineral leasing in the area more than 20 years ago. A mineral well was drilled and a core collected in Section 3, northeast of the compartment. There was some past exploration in this part of the state for diamonds associated with kimberlites. However, no economic deposits have been found. There is no economic oil and gas production in the UP.

## **Vehicle Access:**

McGregor Creek Road and O'Neil Lake Road are the primary access with various two-tracks throughout.

## **Survey Needs:**

None

# **Recreational Facilities and Opportunities:**

Fishing, camping, hunting, trapping.

## **Fire Protection:**

Felch protection area.

# **Additional Compartment Information:**

The following reports from the Inventory are attached:

Total Acres by Cover Type and Age Class
Cover Type by Harvest Method
Proposed Treatments – No Limiting Factors
Proposed Treatments – With Limiting Factors
Stand Details (Forested and Nonforested)
Dedicated and Proposed Special Conservation Areas
Site Condition Details

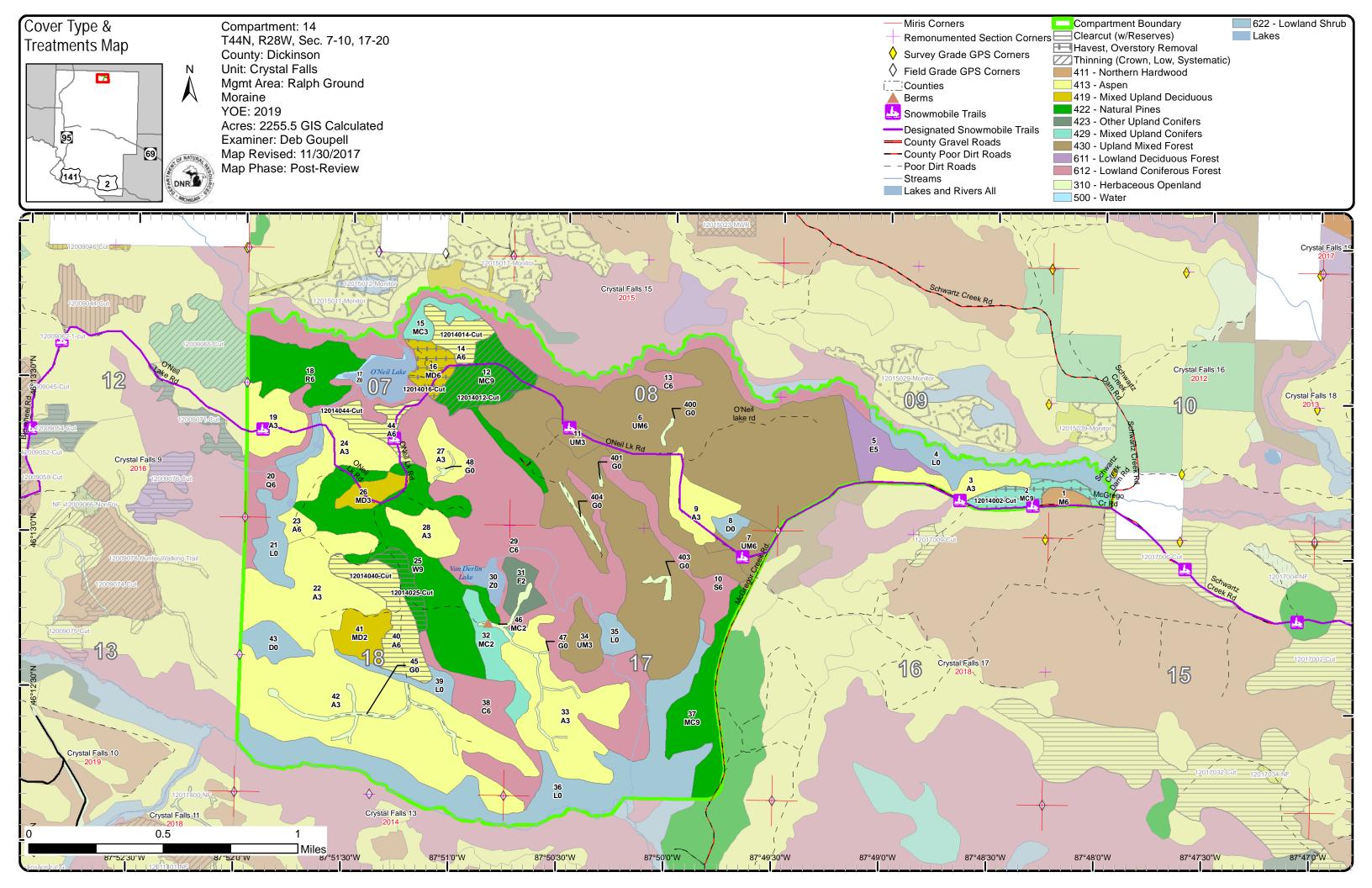
The following information is displayed, where pertinent, on the attached compartment maps:

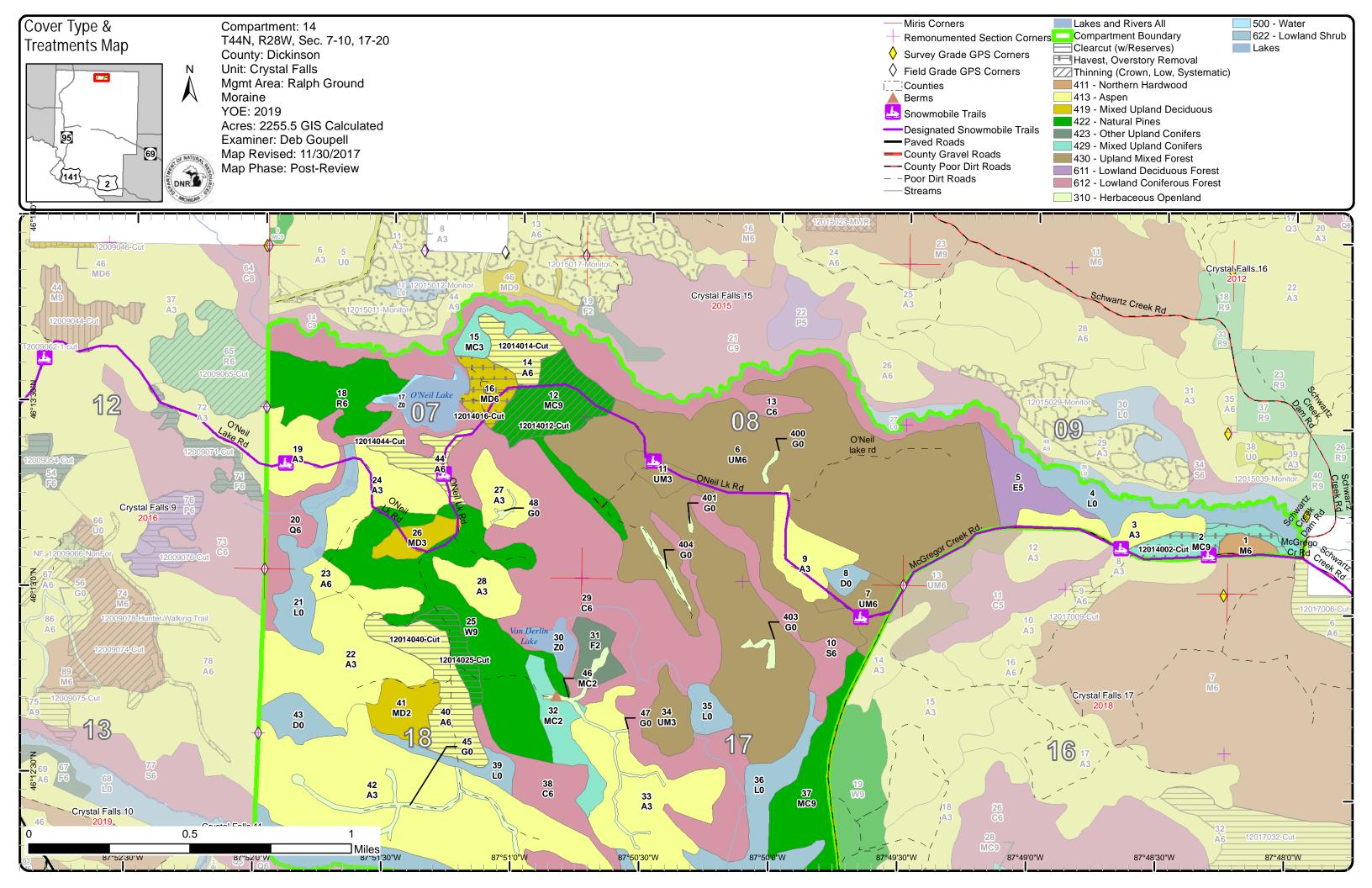
Base feature information, stand boundaries, cover types, and numbers

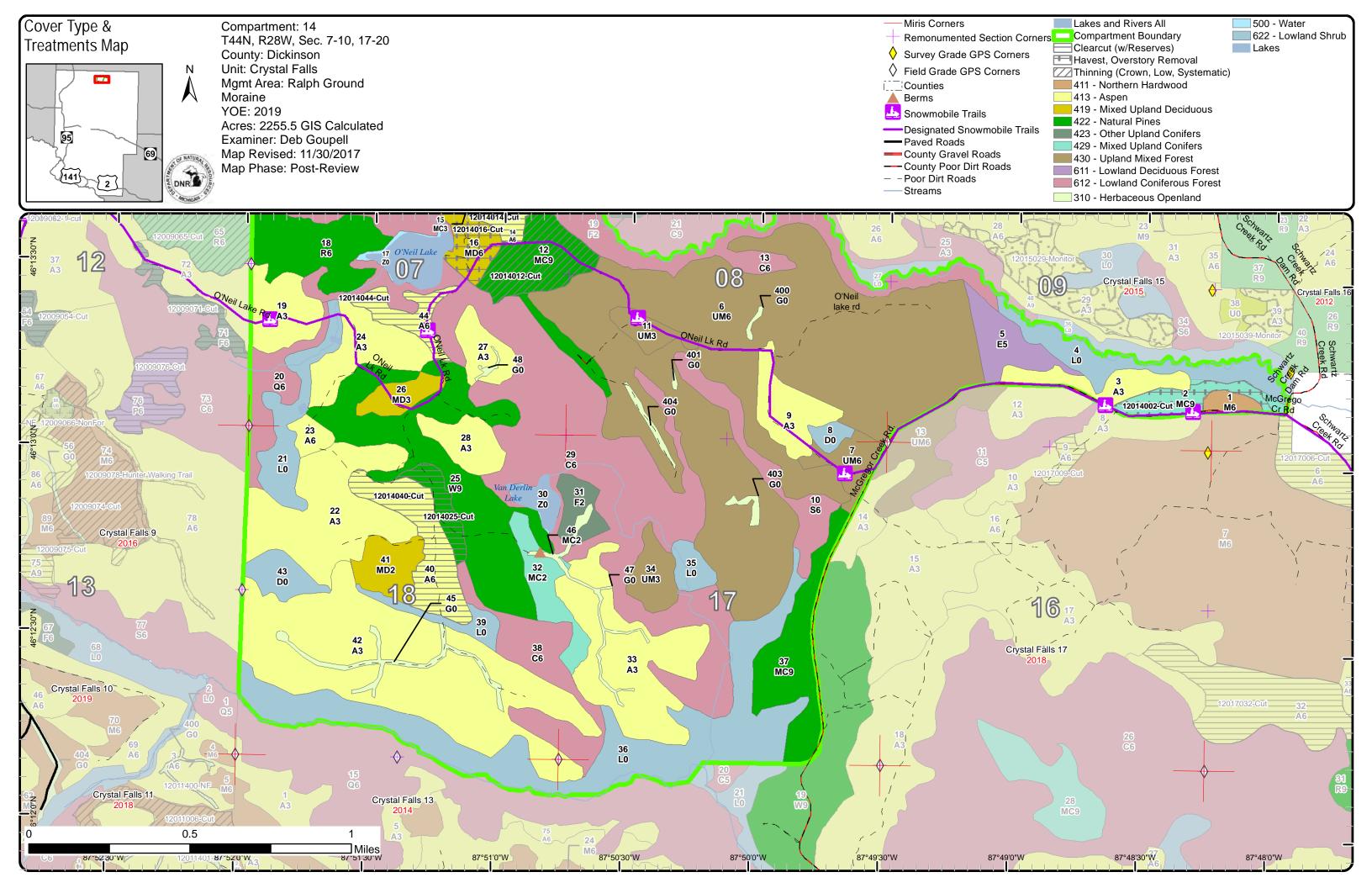
**Proposed treatments** 

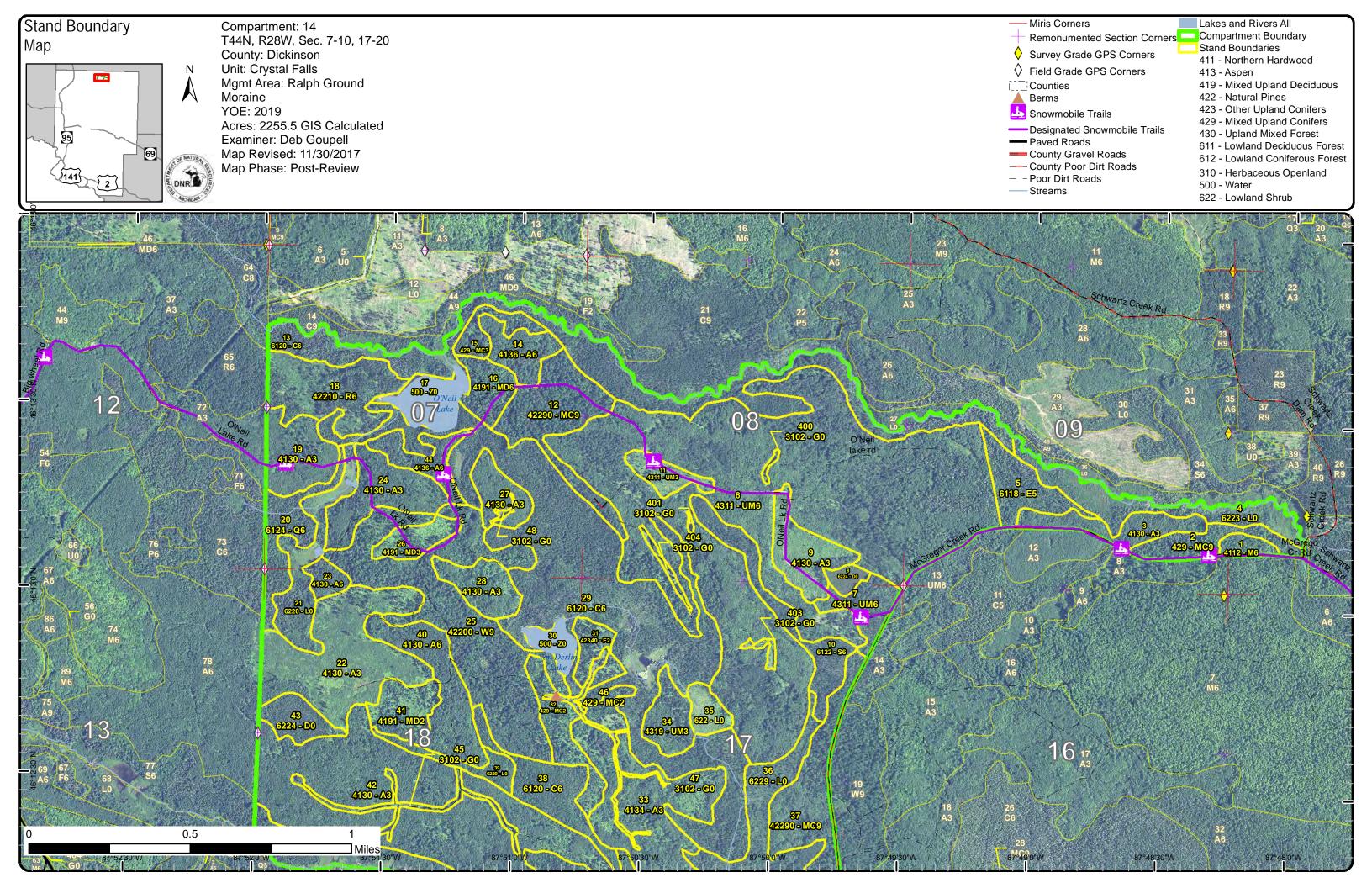
Site condition boundaries

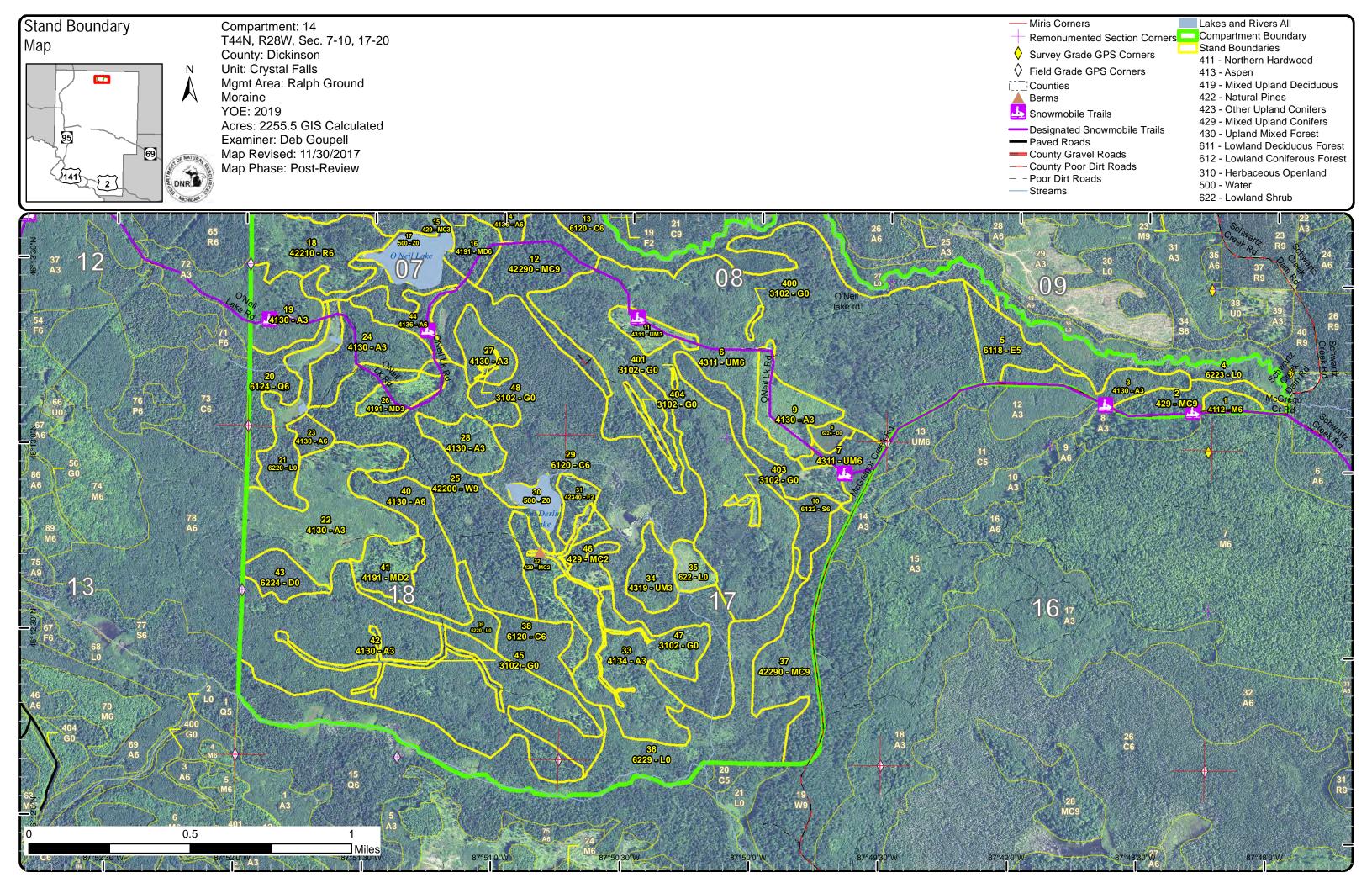
Details on the road access system

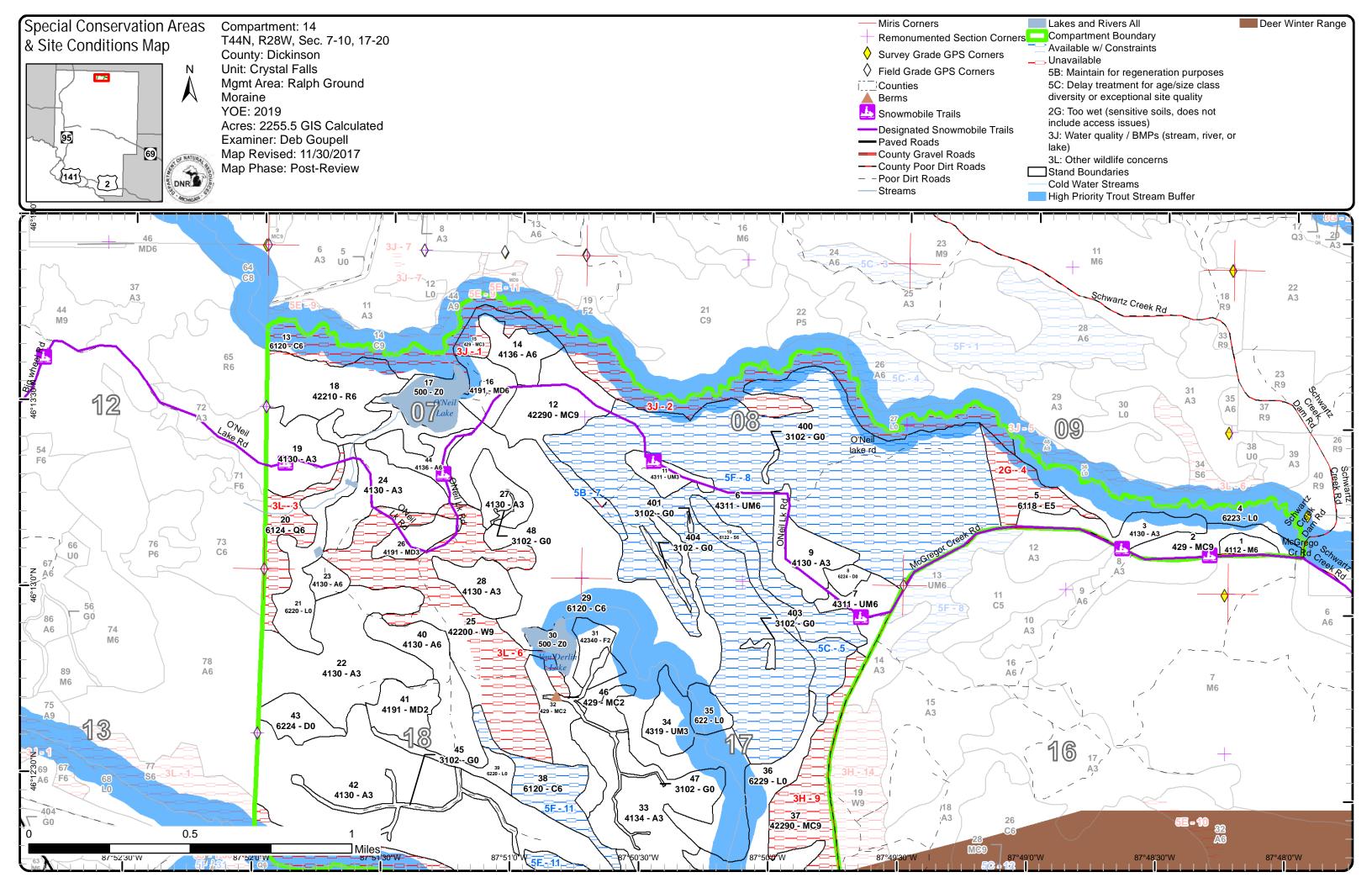


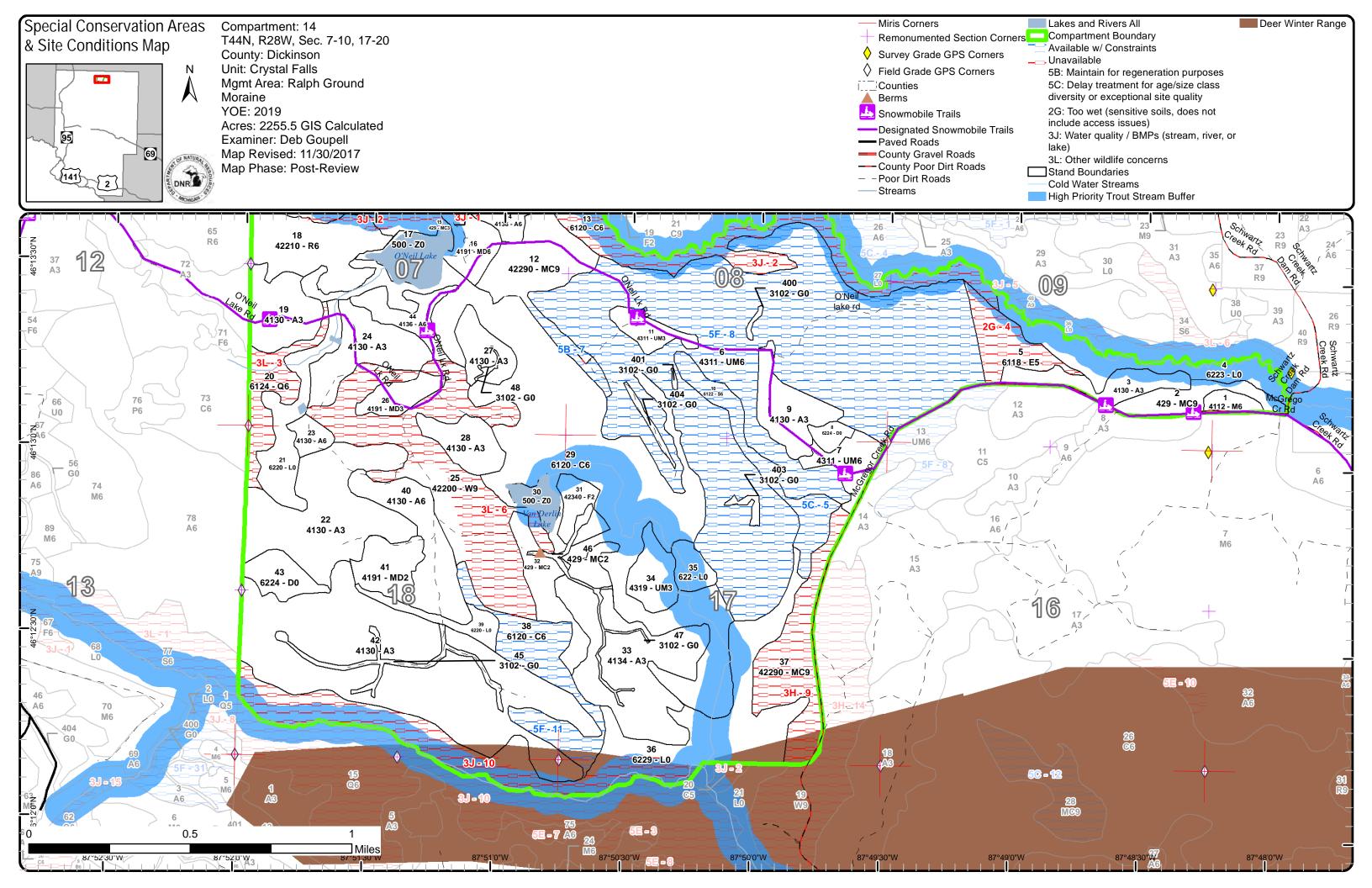












Compartment 14 Year of Entry 2019

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit Deb Goupell : Examiner



## Age Class

|                        | <sub>₹</sub> ó | Y de S |    | \$ \ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ | \$5.0° | § / § | 8 / S. | ,<br>,<br>,<br>,<br>, |   | \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | 80.00 | \$ / <sub>0</sub> / | 20,00 | 81, K | \$ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ | \$ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ | D. J. | Dr July | No. No. |
|------------------------|----------------|--------|----|--|--------|-------|--------|-----------------------|---|--|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|--|--|-------|---------|---------|
| Aspen                  | 0              | 109    | 29 | 142                                      | 223    | 0     | 82     | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 585     |
| Cedar                  | 0              | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 347   | 47                  | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 393     |
| Herbaceous Openland    | 27             | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 26      |
| Lowland Conifers       | 0              | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 26                    | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 26      |
| Lowland Deciduous      | 0              | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 24    | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 24      |
| Lowland Shrub          | 240            | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 240     |
| Lowland Spruce/Fir     | 0              | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 31                                     | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 31      |
| Mixed Upland Deciduous | 0              | 13     | 0  | 0  | 21     | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 17                                     | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 51      |
| Natural Mixed Pines    | 0              | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 99                  | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 99      |
| Northern Hardwood      | 0              | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 7                                      | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 6       |
| Red Pine               | 0              | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 47                    | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 47      |
| Treed Bog              | 21             | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 20      |
| Upland Conifers        | 0              | 0      | 0  | 35                                       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 20                  | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 55      |
| Upland Mixed Forest    | 0              | 12     | 0  | 18                                       | 0      | 0     | 18     | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 442     | 490     |
| Upland Spruce/Fir      | 0              | 0      | 0  | 13                                       | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 13      |
| Water                  | 27             | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 0                   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 27      |
| White Pine             | 0              | 0      | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0                     | 0 | 0                                      | 0     | 122                 | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 0       | 122     |
| Total                  | 315            | 134    | 29 | 208                                      | 244    | 0     | 100    | 73                    | 0 | 55                                     | 371   | 288                 | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0     | 442     | 2255    |



# **Report 2 – Treatment Summary**

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit Year of Entry: 2019

#### **Acres of Harvest**

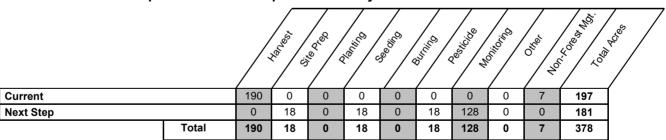
Compartment 14
Total Compartment Acres: 2,256

Commercial Harvest - 190 Harvests with Site Condition - 0 Next Step Harvest - 0 Habitat Cut - 0

# **Cover Type by Harvest Method**

|                        |       |     |   |                              |   |   |    |                   |   |   |     | 7, |
|------------------------|-------|-----|---|------------------------------|---|---|----|-------------------|---|---|-----|----|
|                        |       |     |   |                              |   |   |    |                   |   |   |     |    |
|                        |       |     |   | \ \q <sup>1</sup> \(\delta\) |   |   |    | \ 0 <sup>36</sup> |   |   |     |    |
| Aspen                  |       | 81  | 0 | 0                            | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0                 | 0 | 0 | 81  | 1  |
| Mixed Upland Deciduous |       | 0   | 0 | 0                            | 0 | 0 | 0  | 17                | 0 | 0 | 17  |    |
| Natural Mixed Pines    |       | 0   | 0 | 0                            | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0                 | 0 | 0 | 38  |    |
| Northern Hardwood      |       | 0   | 0 | 0                            | 0 | 0 | 7  | 0                 | 0 | 0 | 7   |    |
| Upland Conifers        |       | 0   | 0 | 0                            | 0 | 0 | 0  | 18                | 0 | 0 | 18  |    |
| Upland Mixed Forest    |       |     | 0 | 0                            | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0                 | 0 | 0 | 18  |    |
| White Pine             |       | 13  | 0 | 0                            | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0                 | 0 | 0 | 13  |    |
|                        | Total | 112 | 0 | 0                            | 0 | 0 | 44 | 34                | 0 | 0 | 190 |    |

## **Proposed and Next Step Treatments by Method**



Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit Report 3 -- Treatments Compartment: 14 s Year of Entry: 2019 t а **Treatment** Stand Size Stand BA **Treatment Treatment Cover Type** Acres Age **Approval** n Name CoverType Density Age Range Type Method Objective Structure **Status** d 1 12014001-Cut 4112 - Maple, 81-110 411 - Northern 6.5 Poletimber 87 Harvest Low Thinning Even-Aged Proposal Beech, Cherry Well Hardwood Association **Habitat Cut: No Site Condition:** Prescription Remove poorest quality stems and all white spruce/balsam. Specs: Next Step Treatments: Acceptable pine, mixed aspen, mixed hardwood, mixed softwood Regen: Other Comment: 10/01/2018 **Proposed Start Date:** 17.5 429 - Mixed Upland Sawtimber 100 51-80 429 - Mixed 12014002-Cut Harvest Overstory Two-Aged Approved Conifers Removal **Upland Conifers** Proposal **Habitat Cut: No Site Condition:** Prescription Remove aspen, white spruce, balsam and selectively mark red maple or other hardwoods. Encourage non frozen conditions to promote scarification around white pines. Treatment line shows 300 ft buffer from Schwartz Ck. Leave clumps of submerchantable conifer. Specs: Next Step ; Monitoring, Artificial Regen(1yr) Treatments: Acceptable pine, mixed hardwood, mixed softwood Regen: Other Comment: **Proposed Start Date:** 10/01/2018 4212 - Planted 12014007-Cut 17.6 4311 - Pine, Aspen Poletimber 55 Unspec Harvest Clearcut Even-Aged Proposal Mix Well ified Jack Pine **Habitat Cut: No** Site Condition: Prescription Final harvest all stems, no retention. Herbicide, trench, plant or seed to jack pine. Specs: Pesticide, Hand Application; SitePrep, Trenching; Seeding, Machine Seed Next Step Treatments:

Acceptable aspen, mixed softwood, mixed hardwood

Regen: Other

Aspen is off site: smaller diameters, small crowns. This site is better for jack pine.

Comment:

**Proposed Start Date:** 10/01/2018

12 12014012-Cut 37.9 42290 - Natural Sawtimber 102 81-110 Harvest Low Thinning 4220 - Natural Two-Aged Approved Well White Pine Proposal

Mixed Pine

Site Condition:

Prescription Remove WS/BF as possible; this will be a very minor component as much of the spruce/fir merchantable/overstory is dead. Remove red maple, birch, aspen that is merchantable. Reserve a few hardwood trees for future snags. Specs:

Next Step

**Habitat Cut: No** 

**Treatments:** 

Acceptable

Regen: Other

Comment:

Proposed Start Date: 10/01/2018 with Conifer

16.6

Prescription Remove all white spruce, balsam fir; select removal of white birch, red maple, and aspen. Clear around large overstory pine. Keep 100 feet from

Harvest

Overstory

Removal

4199 - Other

Mixed Upland

Deciduous

Uneven-

Aged

Approved

Proposal

water edge. Wildlife may scarify for pine recruitment. Specs:

10/01/2018

Next Step Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory)

Treatments:

**Proposed Start Date:** 

**Habitat Cut: No** 

12014016-Cut

Acceptable maple, mixed pine, mixed softwood, birch

Regen:

Other SBW is wreaking havoc in this stand. Trying to promote to a hardwood type with pine. Promote scarification around large overstory pine as

possible. Harvesting should be during non-snowmobile season. Comment:

4191 - Mixed

Upland Deciduous

**Site Condition:** 

Poletimber

Well

87

51-80

**Proposed Start Date:** 10/01/2018

12014023-Cut 6.9 4130 - Aspen Poletimber 52 Unspec Harvest Clearcut 413 - Aspen Even-Aged Proposal Well ified

**Habitat Cut: No** Site Condition:

Prescription Final harvest all stems 2" dbh and greater except pine. Retention of 100' from stream on northwest edge reflected in treatment boundary, plus all

Specs:

Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory) Next Step

Treatments:

Acceptable mixed softwood, mixed hardwood, aspen

Regen:

Other Comment:

10/01/2018 **Proposed Start Date:** 

12014025-Cut 12.5 42200 - Natural Sawtimber 102 81-110 Harvest Clearcut 4319 - Mixed Two-Aged Approved **Upland Forest** White Pine Well Proposal

Site Condition:

Prescription Clearcut all stems 2" dbh and greater except pine. Encourage bare ground scarification. Because this is a partial cut, the only retention will be the Specs:

residual overstory pines. Wildlife may scarify around pines to promote pine recruitment post harvest.

Next Step Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory)

**Treatments:** 

**Habitat Cut: No** 

Acceptable mixed softwood, aspen, maple, birch

Regen:

Other Comment:

Proposed Start Date: 10/01/2018

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit Report 3 -- Treatments Compartment: 14 s Year of Entry: 2019 t а **Treatment** Acres Stand Size Stand BA **Treatment Treatment Cover Type** Age **Approval** n Method Name CoverType Density Age Range Type Objective Structure **Status** d 413 - Aspen 40 12014040-Cut 39.0 4130 - Aspen 54 Unspec Clearcut with Even-Aged Poletimber Harvest Approved Well ified Retention Proposal **Habitat Cut: No Site Condition:** Prescription Clearcut all stems 2"dbh and greater except pine. Promote bare ground scarification. Specs: Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory) Next Step **Treatments:** Acceptable maple, mixed pine, mixed aspen, mixed softwood Regen: Other Comment: **Proposed Start Date:** 10/01/2018 12014044-Cut 17.1 4136 - Aspen, Poletimber 58 Unspec Harvest Clearcut with 4319 - Mixed Two-Aged Approved Mixed Conifer Well ified Retention **Upland Forest** Proposal **Habitat Cut: No** Site Condition: Prescription Clearcut all stems 2" dbh and greater except pine and cedar. A small black spruce pocket is located near the road. Steep sidehill is also an issue. Promote bare ground harvest to encourage scarification. Specs: Next Step Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory) **Treatments:** Acceptable mixed softwood, mixed hardwood, aspen Regen: Other Comment: **Proposed Start Date:** 10/01/2018 400 12014400-NF 3102 - Grass Unspec NonForestMgt 1 1 Other - Specify 3102 - Grass Proposal Nonstocked **Habitat Cut: No Site Condition:** Prescription Wildlife will maintain opening via mechanical or Rx burn. Specs: Next Step **Treatments:** <u>Acceptable</u> Regen:

Other

Comment:

**Proposed Start Date:** 10/01/2018

401 12014401-NF 0.5 3102 - Grass Unspec NonForestMgt Nonstocked ified

Other - Specify

3102 - Grass

**Habitat Cut: No Site Condition:** 

Prescription Wildlife will maintain opening via mechanical or Rx burn.

Specs:

Next Step

Treatments:

<u>Acceptable</u>

Regen:

Other

Comment:

**Proposed Start Date:** 10/01/2018 Proposal

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit Report 3 -- Treatments Compartment: 14 s Year of Entry: 2019 t а **Cover Type Treatment** Acres Stand Size Stand BA **Treatment Treatment** Age **Approval** n Objective Density Range Method Status d Name CoverType Age Type Structure 12014403-NF Unspec NonForestMgt 3102 - Grass 403 2.3 3102 - Grass Nonstocked Other - Specify Proposal ified **Habitat Cut: No Site Condition:** Prescription Wildlife will maintain opening via mechanical or Rx burn. Specs: Next Step Treatments: <u>Acceptable</u> Regen: Other Comment: **Proposed Start Date:** 10/01/2018 404 12014404-NF 3.1 3102 - Grass Nonstocked Unspec NonForestMgt Other - Specify 3102 - Grass Proposal **Site Condition: Habitat Cut: No** Prescription Wildlife will manage as opening via mechanical or Rx burning. Specs: Next Step Treatments: <u>Acceptable</u> Regen: Other

Total Treatment Acreage Proposed:

Proposed Start Date:

Comment:

10/01/2018 **197.0** 

Compartment: 14

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit

Deb Goupell : Examiner Year of Entry: 2019

| Availa | ability for | Managemen      | nt            |                        |        |         |      |         |    |     |     |    |
|--------|-------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|--------|---------|------|---------|----|-----|-----|----|
| Total  | Acres       | Acres Avail    | Acres         | [                      | Domina | nt Site | Cond | ditions | S  |     |     |    |
| Acres  | Available   | With Condition | Not Available |                        | 5B     | 5C      | 5F   | 2G      | 3Н | 3J  | 3L  | 5E |
| 585    | 585         | 0              | 0             | Aspen                  |        |         |      |         |    | 0   |     |    |
| 393    | 246         | 46             | 101           | Cedar                  |        |         | 46   |         |    | 101 |     | 0  |
| 27     | 27          | 0              | 0             | Herbaceous Openland    |        |         |      |         |    |     |     |    |
| 26     | 0           | 0              | 26            | Lowland Conifers       |        |         |      |         |    |     | 26  |    |
| 24     | 0           | 0              | 24            | Lowland Deciduous      |        |         |      | 24      |    |     |     |    |
| 240    | 166         | 0              | 74            | Lowland Shrub          |        |         |      |         |    | 74  |     |    |
| 31     | 0           | 31             | 0             | Lowland Spruce/Fir     |        | 31      |      |         |    |     |     |    |
| 51     | 51          | 0              | 0             | Mixed Upland Deciduous |        |         |      |         |    |     |     |    |
| 99     | 38          | 9              | 51            | Natural Mixed Pines    | 9      |         |      |         | 51 |     |     |    |
| 7      | 7           | 0              | 0             | Northern Hardwood      |        |         |      |         |    |     |     |    |
| 47     | 43          | 0              | 4             | Red Pine               |        |         |      |         |    | 4   |     |    |
| 21     | 21          | 0              | 0             | Treed Bog              |        |         |      |         |    |     |     |    |
| 54     | 42          | 0              | 12            | Upland Conifers        |        |         |      |         |    | 12  |     |    |
| 489    | 47          | 442            | 0             | Upland Mixed Forest    |        |         | 442  |         |    |     |     |    |
| 13     | 13          | 0              | 0             | Upland Spruce/Fir      |        |         |      |         |    |     |     |    |
| 27     | 27          | 0              | 0             | Water                  |        |         |      |         |    |     |     |    |
| 122    | 13          | 0              | 109           | White Pine             |        |         |      |         |    |     | 109 |    |
| 2,255  | 1,326       | 529            | 401           | Total Forested Acres   | 9      | 31      | 489  | 24      | 51 | 190 | 135 | 0  |
|        | 59%         | 23%            | 18%           | Relative Percent       |        |         |      |         |    |     |     |    |

<sup>\*</sup>Due to limitations in the current Site Conditions Analysis tool, all nonforested acres are considered available. Future development will enable analysis of nonforested types.

|   | Dominant Site<br>Cond Availability  | Dominant Site Condition                              | Acres | Other Site Condition                              | Other Site Condition                              | Other Site Condition | Other Site Condition |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|-------|---|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | Unavailable                         | 3J: Water quality / BMPs<br>(stream, river, or lake) | 12    | 5F: Evaluated for Forest<br>Health Considerations | Unspecified                                       | Unspecified          | Unspecified          |
|   | Comments:<br>Majority of stand is i | n 300 ft buffer to trout water                       |       |   |   |                      |                      |
| 2 | Unavailable                         | 3J: Water quality / BMPs<br>(stream, river, or lake) | 105   | 1C: Other dept or div proc/practices              | 5F: Evaluated for Forest<br>Health Considerations | Unspecified          | Unspecified          |
| ( | Comments:                           |  |       |   |   |                      |                      |

# Report 4 – Site Conditions

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit

Deb Goupell : Examiner

Compartment: 14 Year of Entry: 2019

| 3 | Unavailable                        | 3L: Other wildlife concerns  | 26        | Unspecified               | Unspecified | Unspecified | Unspecified |
|---|------------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   |                                    | ave to be harvested in winter ar<br>narvesting this stand. Additional        |           |                           |             |             | duce the    |
| 4 | Unavailable                        | 2G: Too wet (sensitive soils, does not include access issues)                | 24        | Unspecified               | Unspecified | Unspecified | Unspecified |
|   | Comments:<br>BAM stand             |  |           |                           |             |             |             |
| 5 | Available                          | 5C: Delay treatment for age/size class diversity or exceptional site quality | 31        | Unspecified               | Unspecified | Unspecified | Unspecified |
|   | Comments:<br>Stand is just barely  | merchantable. Needs at least of  | one more  | e entry for reasonable vo | lume.       |             |             |
| 6 | Unavailable                        | 3L: Other wildlife concerns  | 109       | Unspecified               | Unspecified | Unspecified | Unspecified |
|   | Comments:                          |  |           |                           |             |             |             |
| 7 | Available                          | 5B: Maintain for regeneration purposes                                       | 9         | Unspecified               | Unspecified | Unspecified | Unspecified |
|   | Comments:<br>Solid red pine in thi | s piece, not enough spruce to s  | alvage. I | Don't know why this was   | flagged.    |             |             |
| 8 | Available                          | 5F: Evaluated for Forest<br>Health Considerations                            | 442       | Unspecified               | Unspecified | Unspecified | Unspecified |
|   | Comments:                          |  |           |                           |             |             |             |
|   |                                    |  |           |                           |             |             |             |

# **Report 4 – Site Conditions**

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit

Deb Goupell : Examiner

Compartment: 14
Year of Entry: 2019

| 9  | Unavailable                   | ······································               |    | 5F: Evaluated for Forest<br>Health Considerations | Unspecified | Unspecified | Unspecified |
|----|-------------------------------|--|----|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|    | Comments:<br>White Pine stand |  |    |   |             |             |             |
| 10 | Unavailable                   | 3J: Water quality / BMPs<br>(stream, river, or lake) | 74 | 5D: Unproductive Forest<br>Land                   | Unspecified | Unspecified | Unspecified |
|    | Comments:                     |  |    |   |             |             |             |
| 11 | Available                     | 5F: Evaluated for Forest<br>Health Considerations    | 47 | Unspecified                                       | Unspecified | Unspecified | Unspecified |
|    | Comments:                     |  |    |   |             |             |             |

Mgt. Unit

Compartment: #Type! Year of Entry:



# Report 5 - PROPOSED SPECIAL CONSERVATION AREA\* (SCA) DETAILS

\* This is a partial list of SCAs for this compartment. Not included are those areas identified under other Department initiatives (Natural Rivers, Deer Wintering Areas, etc.). Those will be identified in separate, future map and report products.

| SCA Name | SCA Category | Detail Type | Recommendation | Acres |
|----------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------|
|          |              |             |                |       |
| Comments |              |             |                |       |
|          |              |             |                |       |

Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit Compartment: 14
Year of Entry 2019



# Report 6 – EXISTING SPECIAL CONSERVATION AREA DETAILS

\* This is a list of SCA's for this compartment along with a 1/4 mile buffer surrounding the compartment. Refer to the Special Conservation Area Map for locations of the below listed Conservation Areas.

| Conservation<br>Area | Туре                 | Description  | ERA = Ecological Reference Area<br>HCVA = High Conservation Value Area<br>SCA = Special Conservation Area   |
|----------------------|----------------------|--|---|
| SCA                  | Cold Water<br>Stream | A coldwater stream has temperature and dissolved oxygen condi-<br>stocked trout populations and those of other coldwater fish speci-<br>year to year. Coldwater streams in Michigan typically provide the<br>contributions of groundwater to their stream flows. Such streams<br>designated as trout resources by Fisheries Order 210.   | es (e.g., slimy sculpin) to persist from se conditions due to substantial   |
| SCA                  | Habitat Area         | An area that provide some specific need for the life cycle of wildli and Waterfowl Production Areas, deer wintering complexes in low openings and savannas. Habitat areas are distinct from critical hat endangered or threatened species (such as Kirtland's warbler or general in nature, are not primarily associated with threatened or covered by species recovery plans that are developed in cooperation. | wland conifer communities, grassland abitat designated for recovery of piping plover areas) in that they are more endangered species, and are not |
| SCA                  | Riparian Area        | A transitional area between aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems in influences the aquatic ecosystem and vice-versa. Because of the streams and open water wetlands, riparian areas harbor a high d communities are ecologically and socially significant in their effect as aesthetics, habitat, bank stability, timber production, and their   | e unique conditions adjacent to lakes,<br>iversity of plants and wildlife. Riparian<br>cts on water quality and quantity, as well                 |

| S<br>t      | Crystal Falls                                 | Mgt. Unit            |       | Report 7     | ' – Forested | Stands Compartment: 14 Year of Entry: 2019   |
|-------------|---|----------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|--|
| a<br>n<br>d | Level 4<br>Cover Type                         | Size<br>Density      | Acres | Stand<br>Age | BA<br>Range  | General<br>Comments:   |
| 1           | 4112 - Maple, Beech,<br>Cherry Association    | Poletimber<br>Well   | 6.5   | 87           | 81-110       | This is not a pretty hardwood stand nor is it very thick. Light thinning to remove poor formed trees.  |
| 2           | 429 - Mixed Upland<br>Conifers                | Sawtimber<br>Well    | 19.5  | 100          | 51-80        | Remove aspen, WS/BF, maybe mark some red maple to cut.   |
| 3           | 4130 - Aspen                                  | Sapling Well         | 22.2  | 25           | Immature     | Wheelbarrow TS cut 1992. White birch along road.   |
| 5           | 6118 - Lowland<br>Deciduous with Cedar        | Poletimber<br>Medium | 24.4  | 91           | 51-80        | Very wet; barely merchantable timber.  |
| 6           | 4311 - Pine, Aspen Mix                        | Poletimber<br>Well   | 442.4 | 35           | 51-80        |  |
| 7           | 4311 - Pine, Aspen Mix                        | Poletimber<br>Well   | 17.6  | 55           | Unspecified  | Off-site aspen (small diameters, small crowns); stand should be converted to jack pine, which Kotar habitat supports.  |
| 9           | 4130 - Aspen                                  | Sapling Well         | 27.3  | 7            | Immature     | Rendezvous TS cut 2010. Jackpine mostly beneath aspen and along road. Scattered jackpine stems in understory. Retention was left on east end of sale along treed bog.  |
| 10          | 6122 - Black Spruce                           | Poletimber<br>Well   | 30.9  | 87           | Unspecified  | Stand is merchantable but barely. More upland on south lobe where spruce is larger in diameter, as expected. Aspen/spruce are also found mostly in the south half. Recommend waiting another entry to add diameter growth. |
| 11          | 4311 - Pine, Aspen Mix                        | Sapling Well         | 11.9  | 7            | Immature     | Rendezvous TS cut 2010. Some white pine, balsam, white and jack pine came back better than expected as the FTP to plant or seed was never implemented.   |
| 12          | 42290 - Natural Mixed<br>Pine                 | Sawtimber<br>Well    | 47.2  | 102          | 81-110       | Skinny finger is mostly red pine. SBW in understory conifer, much of the merchantable wood is nearly dead. Consider salvaging what we can.   |
| 13          | 6120 - Lowland Cedar                          | Poletimber<br>Well   | 104.5 | 95           | Unspecified  | Stand Year Origin was 1922. Majority of stand is within 300 ft of McGregor Ck.   |
| 14          | 4136 - Aspen, Mixed<br>Conifer                | Poletimber<br>Well   | 18.4  | 54           | Unspecified  | SBW having a devastating effect on all merchantable BF/WS. Wet swale on east cuts stand in half.   |
| 15          | 429 - Mixed Upland<br>Conifers                | Sapling Well         | 11.9  | 27           | Immature     | Campground North TS cut 1990. SBW having a great impact on residual BF.  |
| 16          | 4191 - Mixed Upland<br>Deciduous with Conifer | Poletimber<br>Well   | 16.6  | 87           | 51-80        | O'Neil Lk Campground TS cut 1990. SBW wreaking havoc in stand. Remove all WS/BF, most of birch, select red maple and aspen. Scarify around pines, promote to hardwood covertype with pine.                                 |
| 18          | 42210 - Natural Red<br>Pine                   | Poletimber<br>Well   | 47.1  | 68           | 51-80        | Skyview Hill TS cut 2010. Stand did not thin red pine but removed aspen and other species.   |

| S<br>t      | Crystal Falls                                 | s Mgt. Unit        |       | Report 7     | – Forested  | Stands Compartment: 14 Year of Entry: 2019  |
|-------------|---|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|---|
| a<br>n<br>d | Level 4<br>Cover Type                         | Size<br>Density    | Acres | Stand<br>Age | BA<br>Range | General<br>Comments:  |
| 19          | 4130 - Aspen                                  | Sapling Well       | 29.1  | 17           | Immature    | Tight Tops TS, cut 2000   |
| 20          | 6124 - Lowland Spruce-<br>Fir                 | Poletimber<br>Well | 26.2  | 65           | Unspecified | Stand is wet and has a bed/bank in the north half. Much mortality in conifer.   |
| 22          | 4130 - Aspen                                  | Sapling Well       | 82.0  | 7            | Immature    | SKYVIEW HILL TS CUT 2010.   |
| 23          | 4130 - Aspen                                  | Poletimber<br>Well | 7.3   | 52           | Unspecified | SBW in understory   |
| 24          | 4130 - Aspen                                  | Sapling Well       | 34.8  | 30           | Immature    | Cut 1987  |
| 25          | 42200 - Natural White<br>Pine                 | Sawtimber<br>Well  | 121.9 | 102          | 81-110      | Stand origin 1915. SBW is evident in understory conifers which are mostly submerchantable. There is a trace amount of white birch. Most of understory is unmerchantable. Small wet pocket in south central portion. Far east finger is red maple/some aspen/balsam fir. BA average is 94. Portion being prescribed for cut is where most of aspen and merchantable birch/red maple are. |
| 26          | 4191 - Mixed Upland<br>Deciduous with Conifer | Sapling Well       | 13.2  | 7            | 1-50        | Skyview TS cut 2010. This was a white birch stand prior to cut but I did not see any WB recruitment.  |
| 27          | 4130 - Aspen                                  | Sapling Well       | 16.6  | 27           | Immature    | Vanderlin Lk TS cut 1990. Pockets of good white pine regeneration.  |
| 28          | 4130 - Aspen                                  | Sapling Well       | 19.7  | 27           | Immature    | Vanderlin Lk TS cut 1990. Pockets of good white pine regen; white pine, balsam and spruce are heavier on edges of stand and along old skid trails.  |
| 29          | 6120 - Lowland Cedar                          | Poletimber<br>Well | 242.2 | 95           | 81-110      | South half of stand is extremely wet and less stocked.  |
| 31          | 42340 - Upland<br>Spruce/Fir                  | Sapling<br>Medium  | 13.2  | 27           | Immature    | Vanderlin LK TS cut 1990. SBW hitting BF tops hard hard. More BF/WS on south and west edge.   |
| 32          | 429 - Mixed Upland<br>Conifers                | Sapling<br>Medium  | 22.9  | 27           | Immature    | North half of stand was cut Vanderlin LK TS 1990; stand has much diversity with some super canopy WP/RP. South half was cut in 2001 Vanderlin Birch TS but is not regenerating well to aspen or birch; this portion is heavier to BF/WS. Sizes are reflective of both cuts.   |
| 33          | 4134 - Aspen,<br>Spruce/Fir                   | Sapling Well       | 83.3  | 27           | Immature    | Vanderlin LK TS cut 1990. RP saplings are thick along old roads.  |
| 34          | 4319 - Mixed Upland<br>Forest                 | Sapling Well       | 17.5  | 27           | Immature    | Vanderlin LK TS cut 1990. SBW in tops of BF & WS. Most of BF/WS is on east half of stand.   |
| 37          | 42290 - Natural Mixed<br>Pine                 | Sawtimber<br>Well  | 51.4  | 101          | 81-110      | Center portion of stand was cut.  |

| Crystal Falls Mgt. Unit                       |  |  | Report   | - Forested   | Stands Compartment: 14 Year of Entry: 2019  |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| Level 4<br>Cover Type                         | Size<br>Density  | Acres  | Stand<br>Age   | BA<br>Range  | General<br>Comments:  |
| 6120 - Lowland Cedar                          | Poletimber<br>Well   | 46.5   | 104  | 81-110   | Slight higher elevation in south lobe on west side.   |
| 4130 - Aspen                                  | Poletimber<br>Well   | 39.0   | 54   | Unspecified  | Diameters range from 6-11", ages from 48-53 years. SBW evident in understory.   |
| 4191 - Mixed Upland<br>Deciduous with Conifer | Sapling<br>Medium  | 20.7   | 31   | Immature   | This is more of an opening or frost pocket slowly trying to fill in.  No sale record found but not cut before 1986 photos.  |
| 4130 - Aspen                                  | Sapling Well   | 188.3  | 31   | Immature   | Stand cut 1986. Far southeast lobe has balsam poplar scattered and bush white pine saplings. Next 3 chains is uncut from slightly low WC/WS/BF to an upland ridge of BF/WS/WP supercanopy (F5 in this southeast lobe)                                       |
| 4136 - Aspen, Mixed<br>Conifer                | Poletimber<br>Well   | 17.2   | 58   | Unspecified  | Fairly steep sidehill. Small pocket of BS 7" dbh/87 years old in this stand.  |
|   | Cover Type  6120 - Lowland Cedar  4130 - Aspen  4191 - Mixed Upland Deciduous with Conifer  4130 - Aspen | Cover Type Density  6120 - Lowland Cedar Poletimber Well  4130 - Aspen Poletimber Well  4191 - Mixed Upland Deciduous with Conifer Medium  4130 - Aspen Sapling Well  4136 - Aspen, Mixed Poletimber | Cover Type Density Acres  6120 - Lowland Cedar Poletimber Well  4130 - Aspen Poletimber Well  4191 - Mixed Upland Deciduous with Conifer Medium  4130 - Aspen Sapling Well  4130 - Aspen Sapling Well  4136 - Aspen, Mixed Poletimber 17.2 | Cover Type Density Acres Age  6120 - Lowland Cedar Poletimber Well 46.5 104  4130 - Aspen Poletimber Well 39.0 54  4191 - Mixed Upland Deciduous with Conifer Medium 20.7 31  4130 - Aspen Sapling Well 188.3 31 | Cover Type Density Acres Age Range  6120 - Lowland Cedar Poletimber Well 46.5 104 81-110  4130 - Aspen Poletimber Well 39.0 54 Unspecified  4191 - Mixed Upland Deciduous with Conifer Medium 20.7 31 Immature  4130 - Aspen Sapling Well 188.3 31 Immature |

Immature

North half of stand was cut Vanderlin LK TS 1990; stand has

much diversity with some super canopy WP/RP. South half was cut in 2001 Vanderlin Birch TS but is not regenerating well to aspen or birch; this portion is heavier to BF/WS. Sizes are

reflective of both cuts.

429 - Mixed Upland

Conifers

46

Sapling

Medium

0.0

27

Compartment: 14 Year of Entry: 2019



| Stand | Cover Type                   | Acres | Managed<br>Site | General Comments:                         |
|-------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---|
| 4     | 6223 - Inundated Shrub Swamp | 37.7  | No              | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was      |
| 8     | 6224 - Treed Bog             | 5.4   | No              | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was      |
| 17    | 500 - Water                  | 18.6  | No              | O'Neil Lake                               |
| 21    | 6220 - Alder/willow          | 32.0  | No              | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was      |
| 30    | 500 - Water                  | 8.3   | No              | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was      |
| 35    | 622 - Lowland Shrub          | 9.8   | No              | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was      |
| 36    | 6229 - Mixed lowland shrub   | 149.3 | No              | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was 1913 |
| 39    | 6220 - Alder/willow          | 11.4  | No              | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was 1913 |
| 43    | 6224 - Treed Bog             | 15.1  | No              | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was      |
| 45    | 3102 - Grass                 | 11.2  | No              | Hunter Walking Trail                      |
| 47    | 3102 - Grass                 | 7.3   | No              | Hunter Walking Trail                      |
| 48    | 3102 - Grass                 | 1.0   | No              | Grass opening                             |
| 400   | 3102 - Grass                 | 1.1   | No              | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was      |
| 401   | 3102 - Grass                 | 0.5   | No              | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was      |
| 403   | 3102 - Grass                 | 2.3   | No              | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was      |
| 404   | 3102 - Grass                 | 3.1   | Yes             | OPIC - FMD: OI Stand Year Origin was      |
| -     |                              |       |                 |   |