

Compartment Review Presentation

Escanaba Forest Management Unit

Compartment 33022 Entry Year 2018 Acreage: 1,709 County Menominee Management Area: Menominee End Moraine

Revision Date: 2016-06-24

Stand Examiner: Dan Beaudo

Legal Description:

T35N-R28W, sections 4, 5, 6, 8 and 9 T36N-R28W, section 32

Identified Planning Goals:

Two goals are being focused on this year of entry. First is to regenerate oak stands to create young, strong stands that will be less prone to oak wilt infection while maintaining stands for oak mast production. Second, diversify aspen age classes to ensure a sustainable harvest while enhancing habitat for a variety of wildlife species including ruffed grouse and deer. The compartment contains about 435 acres of oak and 897 acres of aspen this year of entry. The last inventory identified 558 acres oak and 765 acres aspen. This difference can be attributed to new inventory techniques, timber sale treatments and oak wilt treatments. All aspen stands do have a percentage of mast producing oak in the canopy. There is very little oak regeneration in the mature oak stands. Clearcut with patch retention will be utilized to promote oak stump sprouting. In recent treatments of this type, oak regeneration from stump sprouts are of comparable height and diameter as the aspen root sprouts. As shade increases in the treated stand (higher basal area retention), oak stump sprouts are shorter and fewer in number. Red maple is doing really well in the shaded oak stands while there is a greatly reduced presence of oak regeneration.

Soil and topography:

Topography is level to slightly rolling with some hills. Soils include well drained sand over loamy soils and excessively drained sands. The major soil series within this area is the Pemene-Rubicon Complex. Other soils present are Rousseau fine sands, Tawas-Deford Complex and Lupton-Tawas association.

Ownership Patterns, Development, and Land Use in and Around the Compartment:

This compartment lies on the western edge of Menominee County and is influenced by surrounding private properties. The majority of the surrounding private land is forested without permanent dwellings. However, just to the east there are some agriculture areas and lands with permanent homes. Aquila Resources Inc. has submitted a mine permit application for the Back Forty Project on the adjacent south west corner of the compartment. The Back Forty Project is a proposed mine site containing gold, silver, zinc and lead. The initial mine would be an open pit that would transition into underground mining if feasible.

Unique Natural Features:

This area has the potential to harbor many rare and endangered species including goshawk, great blue heron rookery, eagle, osprey, moose, wolf and wood turtle. In the form of vegetative natural features, this area has the potential for calypso, ram's head lady's-slipper and marsh grass-of-Parnassus.

Archeological, Historical, and Cultural Features:

The western edge of Menominee County has had several findings of Indian burial grounds and other significant findings. Extreme care should be taken when equipment is used around these areas.

Special Management Designations or Considerations:

Buffer the Shakey River when treating the adjacent stands.

Watershed and Fisheries Considerations:

The Shakey River flows between stands 19, 20 &21 on the east edge of the compartment. The treatments on stands 19 & 20 will be set back from the river to provide a buffer.

Wildlife Habitat Considerations:

This compartment is comprised almost entirely of aspen and oak forest. These cover types, combined with scattered openings and upland brush, create exceedingly good early successional habitat for some of the area's most popular wildlife species (deer, grouse, bear, wild turkey). A portion of the aspen stands will be clearcut this decade which will provide early successional wildlife habitat. During the previous year of entry, several oak stands were harvested to

evaluate different methods of regeneration (final harvest vs. shelterwood). Preliminary results suggest that final harvests leaving 10% patch retention should be an effective way to begin regenerating oak stands while preserving wildlife food resources on the landscape. Using this information we will move forward with additional oak harvests to continue regenerating these stands.

Mineral Resource and Development Concerns and/or Restrictions

Surface sediments consist of an end moraine of medium-textured till, glacial outwash sand & gravel and post glacial alluvium and peat and muck. The glacial drift thickness varies between 10 and 50 feet. Beneath the glacial drift is the Cambrian Munising Formation. The Munising may have been used as a building stone in the past and it overlaps Precambrian aged rocks. which may have metallic and nonmetallic mineral potential. All State land is currently leased for metallic mineral exploration. A gravel pit is located in Section 5 and potential appears to be good on the uplands. No economic oil and gas production has been found in the UP.

Vehicle Access:

Access to this compartment is off of River Road on the west side, the Boneyard Road and Broberg Lane off County Road 356 on the east side of the compartment. There is an abundance of forest two tracks throughout the area.

Survey Needs:

There would potentially be 6 survey corners that would need to be set for the treatment stands adjacent to private

Recreational Facilities and Opportunities:

There are no designated or maintained recreational trails or sites within the compartment. This area is heavily used for hunting, some dispersed camping and riding ATV's. The Lake Mary Boating Access Site is just over a half mile east of the compartment on Broberg lane.

Fire Protection:

There are no significant control problems foreseen due to the lack of explosive fuels. Most of the compartment is comprised of deciduous forest. However, some stands do have significant fuel loading due to tree mortality. With the well established road system making most areas accessible by fire equipment and a good water source at Lake Mary, fire suppression should bring minimal challenges unless conditions are extremely droughty.

Additional Compartment Information:

Yearly oak wilt monitoring has detected oak wilt epicenters within the compartment. Any oak wilt identification that occurs during this 10 year inventory period can be treated by using oak wilt treatment guidelines. The oak wilt epicenters will be identified and the appropriate distance away from the center will be cleared for vibratory plow operations, harvested and/or herbicide to minimize the spread of oak wilt.

The following reports from the Inventory are attached:

Total Acres by Cover Type and Age Class Cover Type by Harvest Method Proposed Treatments – No Limiting Factors Proposed Treatments – With Limiting Factors Stand Details (Forested and Nonforested) Dedicated and Proposed Special Conservation Areas Site Condition Details

The following information is displayed, where pertinent, on the attached compartment maps:

Base feature information, stand boundaries, cover types, and numbers Proposed treatments Site condition boundaries Details on the road access system







— Miris Corners	Compartment Boundary
- Remonumented Section Corners	Stand Boundaries
 Survey Grade GPS Corners Gate Berms Boating Access Site County Paved Roads Paved Roads County Gravel Roads Gravel Roads 	 411 - Northern Hardwood 412 - Oak Types 413 - Aspen Types 419 - Mixed Upland Deciduous 422 - Natural Pines 430 - Upland Mixed Forest 611 - Lowland Deciduous Forest 612 - Lowland Coniferous Forest 310 - Herbaceous Openland
 – Poor Dirt Roads 	320 - Upland Shrub
Closed Roads	
Rivers	
⇒—φPowerline	







Stand Boundaries
411 - Northern Hardwood
 411 - Notthern Hardwood 412 - Oak Types 413 - Aspen Types 419 - Mixed Upland Deciduous 422 - Natural Pines 430 - Upland Mixed Forest 611 - Lowland Deciduous Forest 612 - Lowland Coniferous Forest 310 - Herbaceous Openland





Report 1 – Total Acres by Cover Type and Age Class

Escanaba Mgt. Unit

Dan Beaudo : Examiner

Compartment 22 Year of Entry 2018



Age Class

	Hor	KO ST C	0.5	2079	55 55 56.30	67 V#	03-100 	6 6 6 6	69 ~~	\$1. \$	80.00 0.00	66 10 1	70.	1 ²⁹ 1 ⁷¹	621 (2) (2)	87.10 11	034 J	DX Jreat	AND LOW
Aspen	0	156	179	199	35	110	43	121	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	897
Cedar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	45	0	0	0	54
Herbaceous Openland	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
Lowland Aspen/Balsam Poplar	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
Lowland Spruce/Fir	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	11	0	0	0	0	0	16
Mixed Upland Deciduous	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	129	140
Northern Hardwood	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46
Oak	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	129	78	0	65	0	0	0	0	163	434
Upland Mixed Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	27
Upland Shrub	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
White Pine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	38
Total	44	156	179	211	35	110	43	121	58	161	78	17	85	27	45	0	0	344	1708

Acres of Harvest



Compartment 22 Total Compartment Acres: 1,709

Commercial Harvest - 442 Harvests with Site Condition - 44 Next Step Harvest - 23 Habitat Cut - 23

Cover Type by Harvest Method

			Construction of the second	Delection Delection	n Clearcut	100 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	Cellonoov	Octor Contraction	Non Porton	ooli oo	100 (00)	Se de la companya de
Aspen		279	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	279	
Lowland Spruce/Fir		0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	11	
Mixed Upland Deciduous		12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	
Northern Hardwood		47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	
Oak		102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	102	
White Pine		0	0	0	0	0	11	27	0	0	37	
	Total	438	0	0	11	0	11	27	0	0	487	

Proposed and Next Step Treatments by Method

		/.	IS NOT	Contraction of the second	Non Contraction of Co	oo de	and a start	M. Colicio		Official And	Contraction of the second	ACC.
Current		487	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	489	
Next Step		23	0	0	0	0	0	453	0	0	476	
	Total	509	0	0	0	0	0	453	0	2	964	

S t			Esca	anaba Mgt. Unit		Re	port 3	Treatme	nts	Compart Year of	tment: 22 Entry: 2018	DNR DNR CF
a n d	Treat Na	ment me	Acres	Stand CoverType	Size Density	Stand Age	BA Range	Treatment Type	Treatment Method	Cover Type Objective	Age Structure	Approval Status
2	330220	02-Cut	10.8	42200 - Natural White Pine	Sawtimber Well	71	171- 200	Harvest	Crown Thinning	4220 - Natural White Pine	Even-Aged	Proposal
Hat	oitat Cu	t: No		Site Condition:	Historic	al/Arc	haeolog	ical				
Pres Spe	<u>scription</u> <u>cs:</u>	Crown t leave so	thinning of ome scatte	white pine stand. R ered oak for mast pr	educe basal oduction.	area of	stand do	wn to 100-120	by individually marki	ng trees to cut. Cu	ut all deciduous	trees except
<u>Nex</u> Trea	<u>t Step</u> atments:											
<u>Acc</u> Reg	<u>eptable</u> <u>en:</u>	Pine, oa	ak, beech	and aspen.								
<u>Othe</u> Con	<u>er</u> nment:	Majority concerr	/ of stand ns.	is white pine with so	me oak, bee	ech and	aspen. Be	eech scale is pr	esent in stand there	fore remove all be	ech for forest l	nealth
Prop	bosed Sta	art Date:	10/01	1/2017								
3	330220	03-Cut	7.1	4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association	Sawtimber Well	73	111- 140	Harvest	Clearcut	4319 - Mixed Upland Forest	Even-Aged	Proposal
Hat	oitat Cu	<u>t:</u> No		Site Condition:	Historic	al/Arc	haeolog	ical				
Pres Spe	<u>scription</u> cs:	Cut all t	rees grea	ter than 3" dbh.								
<u>Nex</u> Trea	<u>t Step</u> atments:	Monitor	ing, Natur	al Regen (Re-Invent	ory)							
<u>Acc</u> Reg	<u>eptable</u> <u>en:</u>	oak, pir	ne, spruce	, maple, beech.								
<u>Othe</u> Con	<u>er</u> hment:	Cut all t adjacer	rees due t nt to south	to forest health conc have mast producin	erns with be g oak and/o	ech sca r beech	lle presen	t on all beech tr	ees. Stand is small v	where surrounding	g stands and pr	ivate property
Prop	posed Sta	art Date:	10/01	1/2017								
4	330220	04-Cut	26.6	42200 - Natural White Pine	Sawtimber Medium	126	51-80	Harvest	Overstory Removal	4319 - Mixed Upland Forest	Even-Aged	Proposal
Hat Pres Spe	<u>bitat Cur</u> scription <u>cs:</u>	<u>t:</u> No Mark pi	ne and oa	Site Condition: Ik leave trees so resi	Historic dual basal a	al/Arc l irea is 1	h aeolog 0 or less,	ical leaving some o	ak for mast producti	on.		
<u>Nex</u> Trea	<u>t Step</u> atments:	Monitor	ing, Natur	al Regen (Re-Invent	ory)							
<u>Acc</u> Reg	eptable en:	Advanc	ed regene	eration of pine and a	spen in plac	e from p	previous tr	eatment. Stand	I composed of pine,	aspen and oak re	generation.	
<u>Othe</u> Con	<u>er</u> nment:	This sta opening some s	nd was tre the cano cattered n	eated in 2010 on cor py to release the reg nature oak for mast	ntract 031-0 jeneration b production.	8-01. Th ut allowi	ne basal a ing for sor	rea is 50-70. W me shade to rec	'hite pine seedlings a duce pine weevil. Cu	and aspen sprouts t oak to promote :	are filling in. R stump sprouting	ecommend g while leaving
Prop	oosed Sta	art Date:	10/01	1/2017								
6	330220)06-Cut	11.0 (6122 - Black Spruce	Sawtimber Well	115	Unspec ified	Harvest	Seed Tree with Retention	6122 - Black Spruce	Even-Aged	Field Boundary
Hat	oitat Cu	<u>t:</u> No		Site Condition:								
<u>Pres</u> Spe	<u>scription</u> <u>cs:</u>	Seed T through the goo	ree cut wil out the sta d quality c	th reserves - Cut all and. In addition withi and. In addition withi cedar to retain or pla	species grea n the transiti ce the red li	ater thar on zone ne(treati	n three inc to stand ment bou	hes; except lea 23 retain the m ndary) on the in	ve seed tree clumps ajority of the good q side of the transition	s (5 to 10 trees) of uality cedar in the zone.	spruce and ce transition zone	dar scattered . Either mark
<u>Nex</u> Trea	<u>t Step</u> atments:	Harvest	t, Seed Tr	ee with Retention								
<u>Acc</u> Reg	<u>eptable</u> en:	Spruce,	, tamaracł	<, and cedar.								
<u>Othe</u> Con	<u>er</u> nment:	Good q	uality blac	k spruce, with poor	quality ceda	r.						
Prop	oosed Sta	art Date:	10/01	1/2013								

			Esc	anaba Mgt. Unit		Re	port 3	Treatme	ents	Compart	tment: 22	TOF NATURAL AND
S t										Year of	Entry: 2018	DNR DNR
a n d	Treatn Nan	nent ne	Acres	Stand CoverType	Size Density	Stand Age	BA Range	Treatment Type	Treatment Method	Cover Type Objective	Age Structure	Approval Status
8	3302200	08-Cut	120.5	4131 - Aspen, Oak	Sawtimber Well	63	111- 140	Harvest	Clearcut with Retention	4131 - Aspen, Oak	Even-Aged	Proposal
Hal	oitat Cut	: No		Site Condition:			110		Recondent	oun		
<u>Pres</u> Spe	scription cs:	Cut all ti contain	rees 3" dl oak mast	bh and greater excep t trees and be scatter	ot leave pine red througho	and 5% out the s	6 acreage tand.	in multiple pate	ch retention. Individu	ual patches should	be no larger tl	nan 2.5 acres,
<u>Nex</u> Trea	<u>t Step</u> atments:	Monitori	ing, Natu	ral Regen (Re-Invent	ory)							
<u>Acc</u> Reg	<u>eptable</u> j <u>en:</u>	Aspen,	oak, map	le, pine, spruce and	fir.							
<u>Oth</u> Con	<u>er</u> nment:	Mature	stand sta	rting to show decline.	South half	of stand	l heavier t	o aspen but lov	wer BA.			
Pro	posed Sta	rt Date:	10/0	1/2017								
12	3302201	12-Cut	11.6	4191 - Mixed Upland Deciduous with Conifer	Sawtimber Well	102	81-110	Harvest	Clearcut with Retention	4191 - Mixed Upland Deciduous with Conifer	Even-Aged	Field Boundary
<u>Hal</u> Pres Spe	bitat Cut scription scs:	<u>:</u> No Clearcu	t with res	Site Condition: erves - Cut all specie	es; except lea	ave a m	iix of seec	I trees for diver	sity and for retentior	۱.		
<u>Nex</u> Trea	<u>t Step</u> atments:	Harvest	, Clearcu	t with Retention								
<u>Acc</u> Reg	<u>eptable</u> <u>len:</u>	Maple, a	aspen, ba	alm, ash, spruce/fir, a	nd mix of pi	ne.						
<u>Oth</u> Con	<u>er</u> nment:	This sta	nd is a m	ix of lowland and upl	and and the	re is a v	vide variet	y of species.				
Pro	posed Sta	<u>rt Date:</u>	10/0	1/2013								
18	3302201	18-Cut	23.5	4124 - Red with White Oak	Sawtimber Medium	110	81-110	Harvest	Clearcut with Retention	4121 - Oak, Aspen	Even-Aged	Proposal
<u>Hat</u>	oitat Cut	<u>:</u> No		Site Condition:								
Pres Spe	scription cs:	Cut all ti contain	rees 3" dl oak mast	bh and greater excep t trees and be scatter	ed throughc	and 10 out the s	% acreag tand.	e in multiple pa	atch retention. Individ	dual patches should	d be no larger	than 2.5 acres,
<u>Nex</u> Trea	<u>t Step</u> atments:	Monitori	ing, Natu	ral Regen (Re-Invent	ory)							
<u>Acc</u> Reg	<u>eptable</u> len:	Oak, as	pen, map	ble and pine.								
<u>Oth</u> Con	<u>er</u> nment:	This sta convers	nd is simi ion to rec	ilar to stand 17 but lo I maple. Very little oa	wer density Ik regenerat	of large ion takir	trees. Th ng place a	ere has been p It this time with	oast "dead oak salva red maple saplings	ge" sales in this st present. Clearcut t	and and creati to promote oal	ng a k regeneration.
Pro	posed Sta	<u>rt Date:</u>	10/0	1/2017								
19	3302201	19-Cut	100.9 4	4136 - Aspen, Mixed Conifer	Sawtimber Medium	46	Unspec ified	Harvest	Clearcut with Retention	4131 - Aspen, Oak	Even-Aged	Proposal
<u>Hal</u> Pres Spe	bitat Cut scription scs:	<u>:</u> No Cut all ti acres, c	rees 3" di contain oa	Site Condition: bh and greater excep ak mast trees and be	ot leave pine scattered th	, cedar irougho	and 5% a ut the star	creage in multi nd. Buffer the st	ple patch retention. tream.	Individual patches	should be no l	arger than 2.5
<u>Nex</u> Trea	<u>t Step</u> atments:	Monitori	ing, Natu	ral Regen (Re-Invent	ory)							
<u>Acc</u> Reg	eptable	Aspen,	oak, map	ole, spruce, fir and pir	ie.							
<u>Oth</u> Con	<u>er</u> nment:	There is	a variab	le diameter in the as	pen. Most of	conifer	in the dra	ainage/lowland a	areas.			
Pro	posed Sta	<u>rt Date:</u>	10/0	1/2017								

S t		Eso	canaba Mgt. Unit		Re	eport 3	Treatmer	nts	Compar Year of	tment: 22 Entry: 2018	DNR DNR DNR
a n d	Treatment Name	Acres	Stand CoverType	Size Density	Stand Age	BA Range	Treatment Type	Treatment Method	Cover Type Objective	Age Structure	Approval Status
27	33022027-Cut	31.8	4131 - Aspen, Oak	Sawtimber	89	Unspec	Harvest	Clearcut with	4131 - Aspen,	Even-Aged	Proposal
Hab Pres Spec	<u>itat Cut:</u> No <u>cription</u> Cut all <u>cs:</u> contair	trees 3" c ì oak mas	Site Condition: bh and greater exce t trees and be scatte	ot leave pine red througho	and 5° out the	% acreage stand.	e in multiple patcl	h retention. Individu	lal patches should	be no larger th	an 2.5 acres,
<u>Next</u> Trea	<u>Step</u> Monito tments:	ring, Natu	ral Regen (Re-Inven	tory)							
<u>Acce</u> Rege	eptable_Aspen en:	oak, maj	ole and pine.								
<u>Othe</u> Com	er This as iment:	pen stan	l has a higher percer	ntage of oak	in cano	opy then s	tand 8 to the nort	h. An oak wilt pock	et had been cut o	out of the middle	9.
<u>Prop</u>	osed Start Date	<u>:</u> 10/C	1/2017								
28	33022028-NF	2.0	310 - Herbaceous Openland	Nonstocked	0 b	Unspec ified	NonForestMgt	Other - Specify	310 - Herbaceous Openland		Proposal
<u>Hab</u> Pres Spec	titat Cut: No cription Prescr cs: of com consid	ibed fire, t peting tre ered for th	Site Condition: farming (dozing, disk es and establishmen his opening.	ng, raking, h t of native ha	erbicid ard and	ing, seedi soft mas	ng (native or natu producers such	uralized species on as red oak, crabap	ly), fertilizing and l ple or others. Also	liming, brushhog o sharecropping	g/saw removal g could be
<u>Next</u> <u>Trea</u>	<u>Step</u> tments:										
<u>Acce</u> Rege	eptable_ en:										
<u>Othe</u> Com	e <u>r</u> Iment:										
<u>Prop</u>	osed Start Date	<u>:</u> 10/0	1/2016								
33	33022033-Cut	78.0	4124 - Red with White Oak	Sawtimber Medium	96	111- 140	Harvest	Clearcut with Retention	4121 - Oak, Aspen	Even-Aged	Proposal
Hab Pres	itat Cut: No cription Cut all	trees 3" c	Site Condition:	ot leave pine	and 1	0% acrea	ge in multiple pat	ch retention. Individ	lual patches shoul	ld be no larger t	han 2.5 acres,
Next	<u>Step</u> Monito	ring, Natu	ral Regen (Re-Inven	tory)	out the	stand.					
Acce	eptable_Oak, a	spen, ma	ple and pine.								
Othe Com	<u>en:</u> This st <u>ment:</u> in the p much o the tra regene	and has a bast to pro bak regen hsmission tration. Oa	lower basal area of omote a savanna sett eration appearing. O period. Recommence ak mast trees are loc	oak due to p ing but red n ak wilt epice l a harvest to ated in adjac	ast "de naple is nters a o promo cent oa	ad oak sa s really sh re becom ote oak re k stands a	llvage" taking pla ooting up. Most p ing more numero generation throug ind on private lan	ce and oak wilt trea probable that this st us with the old age gh stump sprouting d.	atments. Part of th and will convert to and more suscep to compete with t	ne stand has als o red maple if le otible to wind da the advanced re	o been burned ft alone. Not image during ed maple
<u>Prop</u>	osed Start Date	<u>:</u> 10/0	1/2017								
45	33022045-Cut	25.4	4130 - Aspen	Sawtimber Well	50	Unspec ified	Harvest	Clearcut with Retention	4131 - Aspen, Oak	Even-Aged	Proposal
Hab Pres Spec	i <u>tat Cut:</u> No <u>cription</u> Cut all <u>cs:</u>	trees 3" c	Site Condition:	ot leave som	e scatt	ered large	e pine seed trees	and 3% acreage ir	n patch retention.		
<u>Next</u> Trea	<u>Step</u> Monito tments:	ring, Natu	ral Regen (Re-Inven	tory)							
<u>Acce</u> Rege	e <u>ptable</u> Aspen en:	oak, maj	ole, fir, pine and spru	ce.							
<u>Othe</u> Com	er Iment:										
<u>Prop</u>	osed Start Date	<u>:</u> 10/0	1/2017								

S t		Esc	anaba Mgt. Unit		Re	port 3	Treatme	Compart Year of	DI NATURAL REBOURSE		
a n d	Treatment Name	Acres	Stand CoverType	Size Density	Stand Age	BA Range	Treatment Type	Treatment Method	Cover Type Objective	Age Structure	Approval Status
47	33022047-Cut	39.4	4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association	Sawtimber Well	75	81-110	Harvest	Clearcut with Retention	4319 - Mixed Upland Forest	Even-Aged	Proposal
<u>Hab</u> Pres Spec	<u>itat Cut:</u> No <u>cription</u> Cut all <u>cs:</u>	trees 3" dt	Site Condition: oh and greater leavin	ng 3% in rete	ention p	atch.					
<u>Next</u> Trea	<u>Step</u> Monitor tments:	ring, Natur	al Regen (Re-Inven	tory)							
<u>Acce</u> Rege	e <u>ptable</u> Aspen, <u>en:</u>	birch, maj	ole, oak, fir, pine an	d spruce.							
<u>Othe</u> Com	e <u>r</u> Old oal a <u>ment:</u> place. with ree	k stumps p There are d maple sp	robably from "dead a few scattered live prouts.	oak salvage oak remaini	" days. ng. Star	These stund has con	umps do not sho nverted to red m	ow any sign of stump naple. Clear cut to p	o sprouts. Very littl romote oak stump	e oak regenera sprouting that	ation taking will compete
<u>Prop</u>	osed Start Date	10/01	/2017								
	Total Treatmo	ent 4	88.6								

Acreage Proposed: 488.6

Escanaba Mgt. Unit

Dan Beaudo : Examiner

Compartment: 22 Year of Entry: 2018

Availability for Management

Total	Acres	Acres Avail	Acres	D	omina	nt Site	Con	dition	S
Acres	Available	With Condition	Not Available		4A	5C	1C	31	3J
897	871	0	27	Aspen					27
54	54	0	0	Cedar					
12	12	0	0	Herbaceous Openland					
12	12	0	0	Lowland Aspen/Balsam Poplar					
16	11	5	0	Lowland Spruce/Fir	5				
140	68	72	0	Mixed Upland Deciduous		72			
47	39	0	7	Northern Hardwood				7	
434	263	102	68	Oak		102	68		
27	27	0	0	Upland Mixed Forest					
32	32	0	0	Upland Shrub					
37	0	0	37	White Pine				37	
1,709	1,389	179	140	Total Forested Acres	5	174	68	45	27
	81%	10%	8%	Relative Percent					

*Due to limitations in the current Site Conditions Analysis tool, all nonforested acres are considered available. Future development will enable analysis of nonforested types.

Site No.	Dominant Site Cond Availability	Dominant Site Condition	Acres	Other Site Condition	Other Site Condition	Other Site Condition	Other Site Condition
1	Available	5C: Delay treatment for age/size class diversity or exceptional site quality	41	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
(Comments:						
[Delay stand regene	eration to promote age class di	versity ir	n the compartment.			
2	Available	5C: Delay treatment for age/size class diversity or exceptional site quality	72	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
(Comments:						

	Esc Dan B	anaba Mgt. Unit eaudo : Examiner		Report 4 – Site Co	nditions	Compartment: 22 Year of Entry: 2018				
3	Available	5C: Delay treatment for age/size class diversity or exceptional site quality	12	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified			
	Comments: Delay stand regen	eration to promote age class div	ersity in	the compartment.						
4	Unavailable	1C: Other dept or div proc/practices	12	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified			
	Comments: Stand was thinned epicenter was dete place. Red maple s	to 70-80 basal area in 2012 un ected within stand during 2014 s sprouts doing well and most cor	der cont urveillar nmon in	ract 029-08-01. This is p ice and treated. This sta areas of greater canopy	art of a basal area oak thin nd will be left alone for stud . Aspen sprouting nice in le	ning Wildlife Division study. ly purpose. Poor oak stump ss canopy areas.	An acre oak wilt sprouting has taken			
5	Available	5C: Delay treatment for age/size class diversity or exceptional site quality	38	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified			
	Comments: Mature oak stand v production and pro	with shorter lived species dying ovide age class diversity within t	out. Red he comp	l maple saplings are pres artment.	sent with no other regenera	tion observed. Hold this sta	nd for Wildlife mast			
6	Unavailable	1C: Other dept or div proc/practices	27	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified			
	Comments: Stand was sheltery shelterwood study.	wood thinned in 2012 on contrac . Red maple saplings doing real	ct 029-08 ly well, c	3-01. It had a residual ba bak and aspen sprouts a	sal area of 47 after thinning re fewer and half the size o	g. This is part of a Wildlife I f no shaded cut to east.	Division oak			
7	Unavailable	1C: Other dept or div proc/practices	29	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified			
	Comments: This stand was thin of oak. The east ha stand winter 2015.	nned as part of Wildlife Division alf of stand has 30-40 basal are	oak she a of oak.	lterwood study in 2012 ι The south west half cor	under contract 029-08-01. T ntains 50 basal area of oak	The northwest part of stand l There was an oak wilt epic	nas 10-20 basal area enter treated in this			

	Esc Dan B	anaba Mgt. Unit		Report 4 – Site Condit	ions	Compartment: 22 Year of Entry: 2018	
8	Available	5C: Delay treatment for age/size class diversity or exceptional site quality	11	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Delay stand regen	eration to promote oak age clas	s dive	rsity and provide mast in the co	mpartment.		
9	Unavailable	3l: Historical / archeological (add locked comments)	11	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Request for archeo	blogical survey					
10	Unavailable	3I: Historical / archeological (add locked comments)	7	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Request for archeo	blogical survey					
11	Unavailable	3I: Historical / archeological (add locked comments)	27	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Request for archeo	blogical survey					
12	Unavailable	3J: Water quality / BMPs (stream, river, or lake)	18	5E: Long-Term Retention	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: Shakey River is a through private pro	trout stream and requires 300' b operty to east.	ouffer v	vith aspen present. Buffer takes	s in 13.5 acres of the s	stand. Unfeasible to access rem	aining 4 acres
13	Unavailable	3J: Water quality / BMPs (stream, river, or lake)	10	5E: Long-Term Retention	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified
	Comments: This is the 300' bu	ffer to Shakey River due to stan	d 19 c	ontaining aspen and Shakey R	iver is a trout stream.		

	Ese Dan E	canaba Mgt. Unit Beaudo : Examiner		Report 4 – Site Cor	nditions	Compartment: 22 Year of Entry: 2018			
14	Available	4A: No Markets Available for these Forest Products	5	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified	Unspecified		
Co Bl	Comments: Black spruce with small diameter.								



Report 5 – PROPOSED SPECIAL CONSERVATION AREA* (SCA) DETAILS

* This is a partial list of SCAs for this compartment. Not included are those areas identified under other Department initiatives (Natural Rivers, Deer Wintering Areas, etc.). Those will be identified in separate, future map and report products.

SCA Name	SCA Category	Detail Type	Recommendation	Acres
	Potential Old Growth		SCA Removal	14
Comments Does not meet SCA c	riteria.			
Unspecified Comments	Potential Old Growth		SCA Removal	3
SCA - POG - Shakey	River riparian corridor.			
Unspecified Comments	Potential Old Growth		SCA Removal	10
	OW/TH, no cut due to water influence. The	are is one trail that 1 wheelers ar	e using during low water period	le Thie

POTENTIAL OLD GROWTH, no cut due to water influence. There is one trail that 4 wheelers are using during low water periods. This has been reported on an BMP form and the trail should be closed to the best of our ability.

Compartment: 22 Year of Entry 2018



Report 6 – EXISTING SPECIAL CONSERVATION AREA DETAILS

* This is a list of SCA's for this compartment along with a 1/4 mile buffer surrounding the compartment. Refer to the Special Conservation Area Map for locations of the below listed Conservation Areas.

Conservati Area	on Type	Description	ERA = Ecological Reference Area HCVA = High Conservation Value Area SCA = Special Conservation Area
SCA	Cold Water Lake	A coldwater lake has temperature and dissolved oxygen cond stocked trout populations and those of other coldwater fish sp conditions for coldwater fishes may occur in Michigan lakes if groundwater inflows, or are located in colder (northern) areas Director's action and designated as trout resources by Fisher	litions that allow naturally-reproduced or becies to persist from year to year. Suitable they are relatively deep, have substantial of the state. Such lakes are established by ies Order 200.
SCA	Cold Water Stream	A coldwater stream has temperature and dissolved oxygen or stocked trout populations and those of other coldwater fish sp year to year. Coldwater streams in Michigan typically provide contributions of groundwater to their stream flows. Such stread designated as trout resources by Fisheries Order 210.	onditions that allow naturally-reproduced or becies (e.g., slimy sculpin) to persist from these conditions due to substantial ams are established by Director's action and

S t	Escanaba Mgt. Unit			Report 7	- Forested	Stands Compartment: 22 Year of Entry: 2018		
a n d	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments:		
1	4130 - Aspen	Poletimber Well	24.6	44	Unspecified	This stand is part of contract 19-72 that was cut in 1972-1975. There were other small contracts for peeled aspen that produced an uneven aged stand. A small strip of northern hardwood in along the north property line. The rest of the stand is a mixture of species with majority a mixed age of aspen.		
2	42200 - Natural White Pine	Sawtimber Well	10.8	71	171-200	This is a nice white pine dominated stand with basal area 180-200.		
3	4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association	Sawtimber Well	7.1	73	111-140	Beech is the major species in this stand and almost all have beech scale on them. Low mortality noticed from beech bark disease at this time so the scale must be in a recent infestation.		
4	42200 - Natural White Pine	Sawtimber Medium	26.6	126	51-80	This stand was treated in 2010 on contract 031-08-01. The basal area is 50-70. White pine seedlings and aspen sprouts are filling in. Recommend opening the canopy to release the regeneration.		
5	4130 - Aspen	Sapling Medium	14.0	6	Immature	Stand was treated in 2010 under contract 031-08-01. It was an A6 stand prescribed for clear cut leaving pine and oak. There remains some large oak and pine scattered throughout the stand.		
6	6122 - Black Spruce	Sawtimber Well	11.0	115	Unspecified			
7	4134 - Aspen, Spruce/Fir	Sapling Well	10.4	20	Immature	Stand was treated in 1996 under contract number 023-94-01. All trees > 4" were cut except cedar and oak.		
8	4131 - Aspen, Oak	Sawtimber Well	120.5	63	111-140	Mature stand starting to show decline. South half of stand heavier to aspen but lower BA. An oak wilt epicenter was found in 2014 and treated with vibratory plow and harvest.		
9	6112 - Lowland Aspen	Sapling Well	11.9	21	Immature	Stand was cut in 1995 with good stocking and diversity at present.		
10	6122 - Black Spruce	Sapling Medium	5.4	100	1-50	This stand is a small black spruce stand/bog.		
11	4130 - Aspen	Sapling Medium	39.3	4	Immature	Stand was cut in 2012 with the larger diameter trees being retention. Small, scattered openings with cherry in them. Thick aspen regeneration with sprouting of oak stumps and some oak seedlings.		
12	4191 - Mixed Upland Deciduous with Conifer	Sawtimber Well	11.6	102	81-110	Stand is currently on contract # 026-14-01.		
13	6120 - Lowland Cedar	Poletimber Well	16.7	132	201+	Nice quality stand with little mortality. Larger composition of stand is cedar with mix of other lowland species. Fresh deer tracks and trails present.		
15	4130 - Aspen	Poletimber Well	22.3	36	Unspecified	Majority of stand is pole size but there is a range in diameter and age. Hazel brush is thick in understory.		

S t	Escanaba	Escanaba Mgt. Unit			- Forested	Stands Compartment: 22 Year of Entry: 2018
a n d	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments:
16	4130 - Aspen	Poletimber Well	143.6	19	Immature	This stand was cut between 1995-97 on contract 33-006-93-01. Nice aspen stand with oak mast trees scatter throughout.
17	4124 - Red with White Oak	Sawtimber Well	41.2	110	141-170	Dead oak was removed from the stand during past "dead oak salvage" sales. Red maple saplings present with no oak regeneration. Stand still has a healthy appearance but oak wilt in surrounding stands. Hold for 10 years to promote age class diversity, mast production for wildlife and due to harvesting adjacent stands to east.
18	4124 - Red with White Oak	Sawtimber Medium	23.5	110	81-110	This stand is similar to stand 17 but lower density of large trees. There has been past "dead oak salvage" sales in this stand and creating a conversion to red maple. Very little oak regeneration taking place at this time with red maple saplings present.
19	4136 - Aspen, Mixed Conifer	Sawtimber Medium	110.4	46	Unspecified	There is a variable diameter in the aspen. Most of conifer in the drainage/lowland areas. Oak wilt epicenters found in 2013 and 1014 with bother treated with vibratory plow and harvest.
20	4130 - Aspen	Sawtimber Medium	17.5	56	Unspecified	Open areas with hazel and cherry making the canopy 50-75%. Large aspen in decline.
21	4319 - Mixed Upland Forest	Poletimber Well	26.6	22	Immature	Stand was cut in 1993 under contract 49-92-01. Larger diameter species were the retention trees.
22	4139 - Aspen, Mixed Deciduous	Sapling Well	50.7	4	Unspecified	Stand was cut in fall of 2011 under contract 029-08-01. Part of this stand has large oak retained for mast in a shelterwood appearance as part of Wildlife Division oak basal area retention experiment. About 40 basal area of oak on the ridge with red maple sprouting seeming to be the most benefited as the shading increases. Thick aspen regeneration in the valley where few large trees are present.
23	6120 - Lowland Cedar	Poletimber Well	6.6	111	Unspecified	Stand in good condition with about 150 basal area of cedar.
24	4131 - Aspen, Oak	Sapling Well	41.7	5	Immature	Stand was cut in 2011 under contract 028-08-01. Good regeneration of aspen and oak. Oak stump sprouts are same height as the aspen root sprouts. Individual oak seedlings are half the height of the rest. Oak wilt epicenters found in 2013 and 2015 (3.1 acre) with both treated with vibratory plow and harvest.
25	4199 - Other Mixed Upland Deciduous	Poletimber Medium	71.9	20	111-140	Stand has gone through different treatment methods including "Dead oak salvage" sales. It is now a mixed age, specie and diameter stand. Hold for ten years to allow smaller timber to grow into a more merchantable category. This will also allow the stand to be clear-cut with retention to promote oak regeneration through stump sprouts. Stand with current level of sub-merchantable timber will shade stump sprouts and set back oak regeneration. Two oak wilt epicenter were found in 2014 and treated with vibratory plow and harvest.

S t	Escanaba Mgt. Unit			Report 7	– Forested	Stands Compartment: 22 Year of Entry: 2018
a n d	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments:
26	4123 - Red Oak	Poletimber Poor	37.7	104	1-50	This stand was cut in 2012 under contract 030-08-01. About 10- 20 basal area of oak was retained. Good aspen, red maple and oak regeneration. Oak stump sprouts are same height as aspen with oak seedlings about half the height. An oak wilt epicenter was found in 2015 (6.1 acre) and treated with vibratory plow and harvest.
27	4131 - Aspen, Oak	Sawtimber Well	31.8	89	Unspecified	This aspen stand has a higher percentage of oak in canopy then stand 8 to the north. An oak wilt pocket had been cut out of the middle. Two oak wilt epicenters were found in 2014 and treated with vibratory plow and harvest.
29	4130 - Aspen	Poletimber Well	9.2	26	Immature	Cut in 1990 on contract 32-88-01. Thick aspen stand with large oak trees scattered throughout.
30	4123 - Red Oak	Poletimber Poor	61.9	90	1-50	This was cut in 2013-14 on contract 030-08-01 which included a supplement to cut oak wilt epicenter. In the oak wilt epicenters, all trees were cut except white oak and pine. In the rest of the sale, there is a 10-20 basal area of large oak and pine. An oak wilt epicenter was found in 2014 and treated with vibratory plow and harvest.
31	4123 - Red Oak	Sawtimber Well	11.8	89	111-140	Nice oak stand looking healthy. The only regeneration is a small amount of red maple seedlings/saplings. No treatment this cycle to provide age diversity and mast trees for wildlife.
33	4124 - Red with White Oak	Sawtimber Medium	78.0	96	111-140	This stand has a lower basal area of oak due to past "dead oak salvage" taking place and oak wilt treatments. Part of the stand has also been burned in the past to promote a savanna setting but red maple is really shooting up. Most probable that this stand will convert to red maple if left alone. Not much oak regeneration appearing. Oak wilt epicenters are becoming more numerous with the old age and more susceptible to wind damage during the transmission period. Recommend a harvest to promote oak regeneration through stump sprouting to compete with the advanced red maple regeneration. Oak mast trees are located in adjacent oak stands and on private land. Six oak wilt epicenters were found in this stand, three in 2014 and three in 2015, with all treated by vibratory plow and harvest.
34	4130 - Aspen	Poletimber Well	32.5	25	Immature	Stand is thick aspen with some large oak mast trees.
35	4123 - Red Oak	Sawtimber Well	29.7	94	81-110	Nice oak stand with excellent acorn production last year. Deer really pawing up the stand foraging on acorns. Red maple and pockets of aspen are in the understory filling in where the past "dead oak salvage" took place. No treatment this cycle for age diversity and mast production while stand 33 to west is being treated.
36	4123 - Red Oak	Sawtimber Medium	32.5	89	81-110	Nice oak stand with excellent acorn production last year. Deer really pawing up the stand foraging on acorns. Red maple and pockets of aspen are in the understory filling in where the past "dead oak salvage" took place. No treatment this cycle for age diversity and mast production while stand 33 to west is being treated.

S t	Escanaba	Escanaba Mgt. Unit			– Forested	Stands Compartment: 22 Year of Entry: 2018
a n d	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments:
37	4199 - Other Mixed Upland Deciduous	Sapling Medium	31.8	5	51-80	Stand was shelterwood cut in 2011 under contract 029-08-01. All oak greater than 16" dbh was retained along with all pine for a residual basal area of 20. Several of the oak leave trees contracted oak wilt in 2015 and treated by vibratory plow and harvest.
38	4130 - Aspen	Poletimber Well	12.2	36	Unspecified	Thick aspen stand with larger oak trees mast trees. An oak wilt epicenter was found in 2014 and treated with vibratory plow and harvest.
39	4130 - Aspen	Poletimber Well	146.7	26	Immature	There is a wide range in aspen diameter from 2-8". Large oak mast trees along with some pole and sapling sized are scattered throughout the stand. Deer actively foraging for acorns. Three oak wilt epicenters were found in this stand with one during 2013 and two during 2015 which were treated by vibratory plow and harvest.
40	4123 - Red Oak	Sawtimber Medium	12.4	89	51-80	Stand was thinned to 70-80 basal area in 2012 under contract 029-08-01. This is part of a basal area oak thinning Wildlife Division study. An acre oak wilt epicenter was detected within stand during 2014 surveillance and treated. This stand will be left alone for study purpose. Poor oak stump sprouting has taken place. Red maple sprouts doing well and most common in areas of greater canopy. Aspen sprouting nice in less canopy areas.
41	4131 - Aspen, Oak	Sapling Medium	4.6	1	Immature	During the 2014 oak wilt surveillance, there were two oak wilt epicenters detected in the parent stand that were close together creating this peanut shaped stand. The oak wilt epicenters were treated in the winter of 2015 on contract 021-15-01. All species were removed except for white oak. Good sprouting has taken place but most of which have browse evidence. There is a clone of bigtooth aspen that is 5-10 feet tall that must have grown out of the deer reach and has not been browsed on.
42	4123 - Red Oak	Sawtimber Well	38.0	89	111-140	Mature oak stand with shorter lived species dying out. Red maple saplings are present with no other regeneration observed. Hold this stand for Wildlife mast production. An oak wilt epicenter was found in 2013 and treated with vibratory plow and harvest.
43	4124 - Red with White Oak	Poletimber Medium	27.0	89	1-50	Stand was shelterwood thinned in 2012 on contract 029-08-01. It had a residual basal area of 47 after thinning. This is part of a Wildlife Division shelterwood experiment. Red maple saplings doing really well, oak and aspen sprouts are fewer and half the size of no shaded cut to east. An oak wilt epicenter was found in 2015 and treated with vibratory plow and harvest.
44	4123 - Red Oak	Sawtimber Poor	29.0	89	1-50	This stand was thinned as part of Wildlife Division basal area study in 2012 under contract 029-08-01. The northwest part of stand has 10-20 basal area of oak. The east half of stand has 30- 40 basal area of oak. The south west half contains 50 basal area of oak. An oak wilt epicenter was found in each year of 2013 and 2015 with both treated by vibratory plow and harvest.
45	4130 - Aspen	Sawtimber Well	25.4	50	Unspecified	Mixed aspen stand ready for harvest.
46	6120 - Lowland Cedar	Poletimber Well	28.7	136	171-200	Largest cedar on the west and south ends of stand, it gets smaller as move to east. Black spruce in patches with some larger scattered trees.

S t	Escanaba	Escanaba Mgt. Unit			– Forested	Stands Compart Year of I	Compartment: 22 Year of Entry: 2018	DNR DNR
a n d	Level 4 Cover Type	Size Density	Acres	Stand Age	BA Range	General Comments	s:	A. MICHIGAN
47	4112 - Maple, Beech, Cherry Association	Sawtimber Well	39.4	75	81-110	Old oak stumps probably from "dead stumps do not show any sign of stur regeneration taking place. There are remaining. Stand has converted to promote oak stump sprouting that wi sprouts.	oak salvage" o np sprouts. Ve a few scatter red maple. Cl Il compete with	days. These ry little oak ed live oak ear cut to n red maple
48	4199 - Other Mixed Upland Deciduous	Poletimber Medium	24.8	65	51-80	Variable age and size of trees in this st Another stand that seems to have be due to the "dead oak sa	tand. Basal are en converted t Ivage" days.	ea around 60. o red maple
49	4123 - Red Oak	Sawtimber Well	11.2	89	81-110	Oak stand mixed with aspen and red epicenter was treated within this stan class diversity/oak mast production t being treate	maple. In 2014 d. Leave this s his cycle while d.	l, an oak wilt tand for age stand 47 is
50	4131 - Aspen, Oak	Sapling Medium	4.6	1	Immature	Oak wilt epicenters were detected in th oak wilt surveillance. This stand was cu (vibratory plow and harvest) in 2018 Young sprouts from various species a stand at this ti	ne parent stand reated by oak v 5 on contract 0 re scattered th me.	d during 2014 wilt treatment 21-15-01. roughout the
51	4130 - Aspen	Sapling Well	35.4	19	Immature	Stand was cut in 1997 under contr specifications were to cut all trees exc oak that will yield one or more 100 inc Oak in stand are producin	ract 005-94-01 ept pine, ceda h pulpsticks to ig mast forage	. Cutting r, spruce and a 4 inch top.
52	6120 - Lowland Cedar	Poletimber Well	2.3	111	Unspecified	This is a healthy looking mixed ceda cover.	r stand. Leave	for wildlife

Compartment: 22 Year of Entry: 2018



Stand	Cover Type	Acres	Managed Site	General Comments:
14	320 - Upland Shrub	31.8	No	The original upland brush parent stand has been expanded from last inventory cycle due to the treatment of oak wilt epicenters in 2015. Mostly hazel, choke cherry and other shrubs making up this stand with aspen and some oak sprouts appearing in the oak wilt treated areas. The original upland brush stand has been prescribed burned in the past to promote wildlife food and cover.
28	310 - Herbaceous Openland	2.0	No	Grass opening with ferns and cherry filling it in. Some spotted knapweed and what might be little blue stem.
32	310 - Herbaceous Openland	10.0	No	Grass open that has expanded due to oak wilt epicenter treatments. An oak wilt epicenter was found in 2015 and treated with vibratory plow and harvest. Stand is part of previous prescribed burns. Regeneration of tree species consists of cherry and red maple.