

# **Compartment Review Presentation**

**Escanaba Forest Management Unit** 

Compartment 33026 Entry Year 2025 Acreage: 330

**County Menominee** 

Management Area: Menominee-Marquette

Stand Examiner: Dustin Salter

**Legal Description:** 

T35N R29W Section 25

### **Identified Planning Goals:**

This compartment is comprised primarily of aspen stands with varying densities of pin oak mixed in. The high deer numbers in this area have caused sustained overbrowsing which reduces plant cover and diversity, alters nutrient and carbon cycling, and redirects succession to shift future overstory composition. This is chronic, pervasive and has long-lasting impacts on the composition and diversity of our future forests. The aspen stands harvested in the past twenty years, have significantly less red maple and oak regeneration than the parent stand, due to the continuous deer browsing. A mature aspen stand will be harvested while it is vigorous enough to sprout. Two small planted red pine stands will have their first thinning done. The thinning will improve the spacing and growth of the residual trees. One small mixed deciduous stand will also be harvested.

#### Soil and topography:

Soils are primarily Rubicon sand with some Grayling and Pemene. Topography is level to gently rolling.

### Ownership Patterns, Development, and Land Use in and Around the Compartment:

This compartment is located in the middle of a block of state forest land that is about 20 miles long and 8 miles wide in the southwestern part of Menominee County. The compartment is surrounded by state land on the east and south sides. The north and west sides are all private property. The primary use of the land around the compartment is recreation. There are also some residences to the north and west of the compartment.

#### **Unique Natural Features:**

No Unique Natural Features known.

#### **Archeological, Historical, and Cultural Features:**

No Archeological, Historical, or Cultural Features known.

### **Special Management Designations or Considerations:**

There are no designated or specially manged resources in this compartment. Compartment 109 lies to the east and south of this compartment. Compartment 109 is managed as (not-dedicated) a Natural Area. This area is managed as a Oak/Pine barrens

#### **Watershed and Fisheries Considerations:**

This compartment does not contain any lakes and streams. However there is a small amount of wetlands and a 100' buffer is recommended to protect these areas in accordance with BMPs.

#### Wildlife Habitat Considerations:

Compartment 26 is part of the Menominee End Moraine Management Area. This management area contains forest types that are adapted to sandy outwash plain conditions. The Shakey Lakes Savanna Natural Area is located here. Most of the unit's oak resource is located in this management area, and perpetuation of this cover type is of high priority. The presence of oak wilt disease increases the urgency to find management solutions to oak regeneration challenges. There are also opportunities to expand and link forest openings and upland brush habitats using prescribed burns and mechanical treatments. Featured wildlife species include black bear, ruffed grouse, and eastern bluebird.

#### Mineral Resource and Development Concerns and/or Restrictions

No known potential exists for commercial oil & gas production in this part of the state. No active sand & gravel pits are known to exist in the area. Surface sediments appear to contain significant amounts of clay in this area, and potential for sand & gravel within the compartment may be limited. Some remote geophysical surveys covering this area have been conducted, but there is no evidence of past ground-based mineral exploration. There may be potential for metallic and critical minerals beneath the compartment, but there is no active mineral leasing within the compartment.

#### **Vehicle Access:**

There are two county roads that run down both the west side (Z-1 Road) and the east side (Sturgeon Landing Road). There are a couple of two-track roads that branch off the county roads that transect the compartment.

### **Survey Needs:**

No registered corners will need to be set.

### **Recreational Facilities and Opportunities:**

There are no developed recreational facilities within the compartment. The main uses for this area are hunting and four-wheeling.

#### Fire Protection:

There is very little threat of a major fire in this compartment, due to the abundance of deciduous cover types. There are no water resources available within the compartment, but the Menominee River is only about a mile to the west and the chain of Shakey Lakes is only about a half mile to the north.

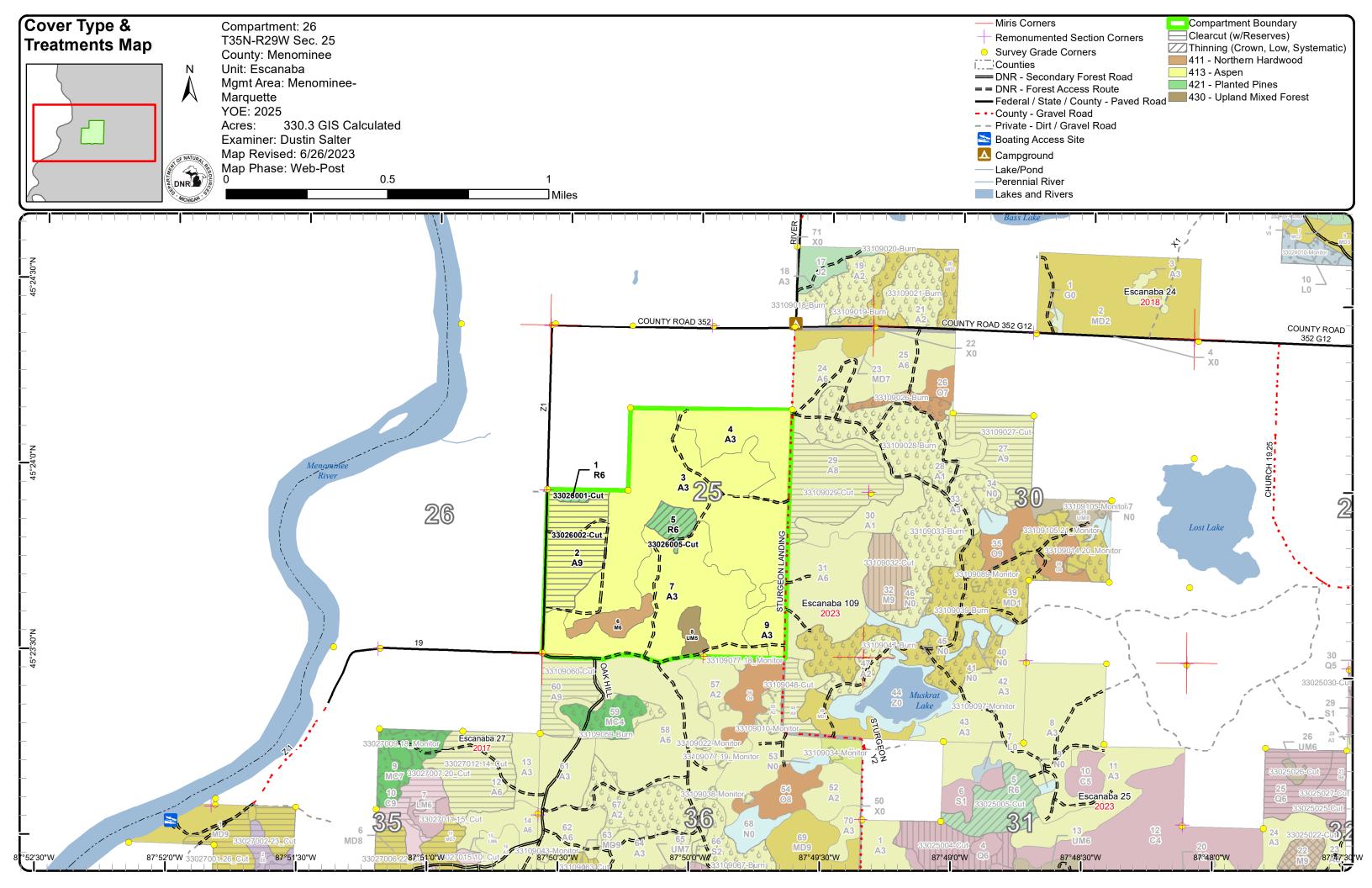
# **Additional Compartment Information:**

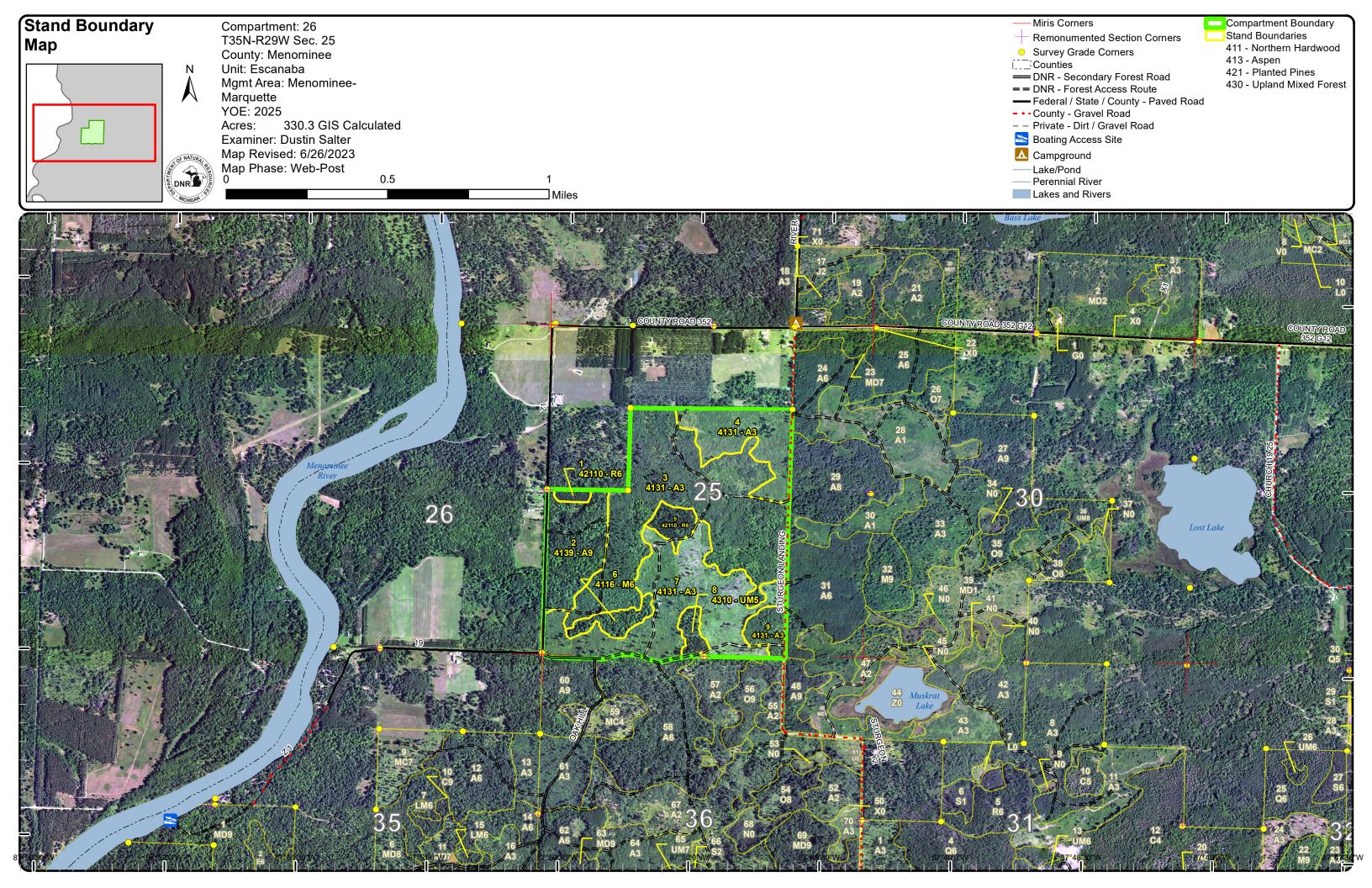
The following reports from the Inventory are attached:

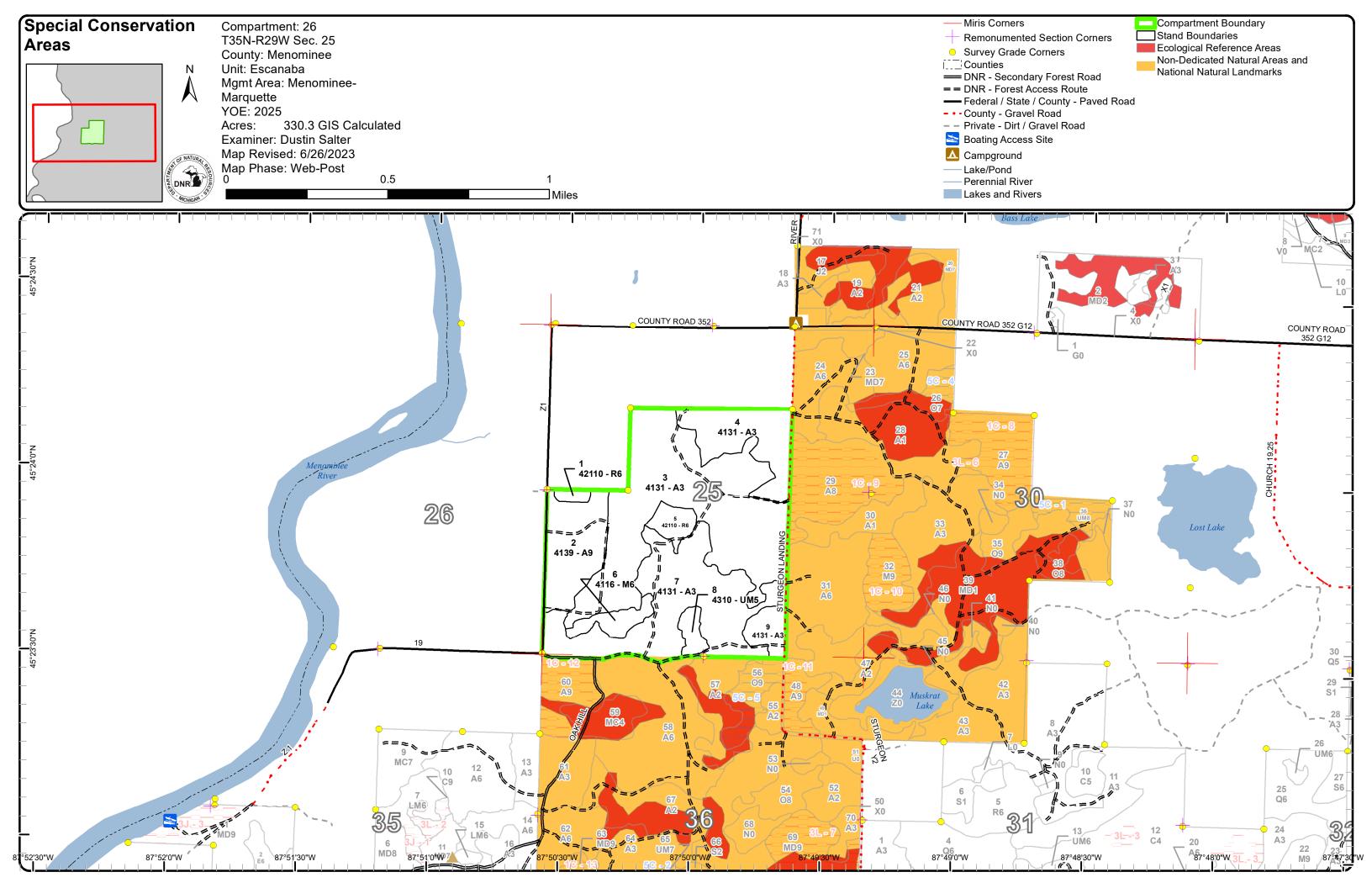
Total Acres by Cover Type and Age Class
Cover Type by Harvest Method
Proposed Treatments – No Limiting Factors
Proposed Treatments – With Limiting Factors
Stand Details (Forested and Nonforested)
Dedicated and Proposed Special Conservation Areas
Site Condition Details

The following information is displayed, where pertinent, on the attached compartment maps:

Base feature information, stand boundaries, cover types, and numbers Proposed treatments
Site condition boundaries
Details on the road access system







Compartment 26 Year of Entry 2025

Escanaba Mgt. Unit **Dustin Salter: Examiner** 



# Age Class

	₽ggg		8/2		g g	3 / \$		» %	\$ 1		\$ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		a za		R S			*   St.	A STATE OF THE STA	
Aspen	0	89	178	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	303	l
Northern Hardwood	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	l
Red Pine	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	l
Upland Mixed Forest	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	İ
Total	0	89	178	17	0	0	10	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	330	



# **Report 2 – Treatment Summary**

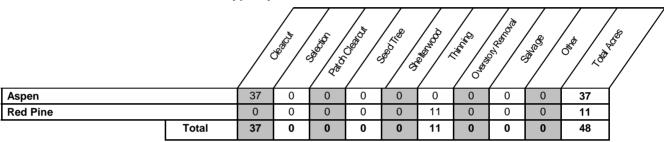
# Escanaba Mgt. Unit Year of Entry: 2025

Acres of Harvest Total Compartment Acres: 330

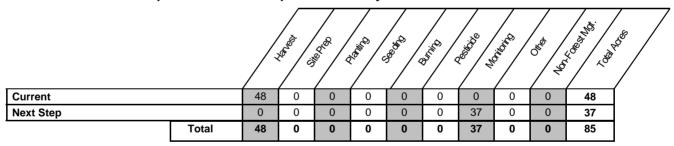
Compartment 26

Commercial Harvest - 48
Harvests with Site Condition - 0
Next Step Harvest - 0
Habitat Cut - 0

## **Cover Type by Harvest Method**



## **Proposed and Next Step Treatments by Method**



Escanaba Mgt. Unit

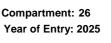
Stand

CoverType

Report 3 -- Treatments

BA

Range



Age

Structure

**Cover Type** 

Objective



Cut

**Proposed Treatments:** 

**Treatment** 

Name

S t а

n

d

33026001-Cut 2.7 42110 - Planted Poletimber 141-Harvest Systematic 4211 - Planted Even-Aged No Red Pine Well 170 Thinning Red Pine

**Treatment** 

Type

**Treatment** 

Method

Prescription Thin the stand by removing every third row, where spacing allows. Some of the lowest quality stems in the leave rows can also be marked

Specs: to cut in the densest areas of the stand.

Acres

Next Step Treatments:

**Acceptable** Regen:

Other The row thinning will allow space for the residual stems to improve height growth.

Size

Density

Stand

Age

Comment:

Site Condition

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2024

81-110 33026002-Cut 37.0 Harvest Clearcut with 4139 - Aspen, Sawtimber 66 4139 - Aspen, Even-Aged No Mixed Deciduous Mixed Well Retention

Deciduous

Prescription Cut all trees greater than three (3) inches at DBH. Except retain all white and red pine. Also, leave enough retention patches to have 10% Specs: retention overall. The retention patches will be retained where the percentage of oak, pine and red maple is higher.

Next Step Monitoring, Natural Regen (Re-Inventory)

Treatments:

Acceptable Aspen, maple, oak, and pine.

Regen:

Other This stand was delayed from harvest last entry to improve the age class diversity of the aspen in the compartment. The aspen, red maple,

Comment: and pin oak need to be harvested now while they are vigorous enough to sprout following the harvest.

Site Condition

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2024

42110 - Planted 4211 - Planted 33026005-Cut Poletimber 111-No 8.5 29 Harvest Systematic Even-Aged Thinning Red Pine Well 140 Red Pine

Prescription Thin the stand. In the areas with dense rows, remove one row and leave two rows. The other areas of the stand with more open spaced pine, thin the stand down to 90 to 100 BA. Specs:

Next Step

Treatments:

Acceptable

Regen: Other

Thinning the stand will improve the height growth on the residual trees.

Comment:

Site Condition

Proposed Start Date: 10/1 /2024

**Total Treatment** 48.2 **Acreage Proposed:** 

Mgt. Unit

Compartment: #Type! Year of Entry:



# Report 5 - PROPOSED SPECIAL CONSERVATION AREA\* (SCA) DETAILS

\* This is a partial list of SCAs for this compartment. Not included are those areas identified under other Department initiatives (Natural Rivers, Deer Wintering Areas, etc.). Those will be identified in separate, future map and report products.

SCA Name	SCA Category	Detail Type	Recommendation	Acres
Comments				

Escanaba Mgt. Unit Compartment: 26
Year of Entry 2025



# Report 6 – EXISTING SPECIAL CONSERVATION AREA DETAILS

\* This is a list of SCA's for this compartment along with a 1/4 mile buffer surrounding the compartment. Refer to the Special Conservation Area Map for locations of the below listed Conservation Areas.

Conservat Area	ion Type	Description	ERA = Ecological Reference Area HCVA = High Conservation Value Area SCA = Special Conservation Area
SCA	Non-Dedicated Natural Areas and National Natural Landmarks	This category is comprised of those Natural, Wilderness and Wil proposed for legal dedication, but for which legal dedication by legal nomination process is defined by Part 351, Wilderness and Nature Environmental Protection Act, 1994 PA 451. The program is admirequire the submittal of a Natural Areas Nomination Packet to the proposed sites in various stages of review. Final dedication of no Areas is accomplished through legislative action.	egislature has not occurred. The iral Areas, of the Natural Resources and inistered by the DNR. Nominations e DNR. This is an active program, with
HCVA	Legally dedicated Natural Areas, Wilderness or Wild Areas	The nomination process is defined by Part 351, Wilderness and and Environmental Protection Act, 1994 PA 451. The program is require the submittal of a Natural Areas Nomination Packet to the proposed sites in various stages of review. Final dedication of no Areas is accomplished through legislative action.	administered by the DNR. Nominations e DNR. This is an active program, with
ERA	Ecological Reference Areas	Ecological Reference Areas (ERAs) are high quality examples of identified as Element Occurrences (EOs) by the Michigan Natura context of their natural community classification system. Element (Excellent) or B (Good) and a Global (G) or State (S) element (ra threatened (2), or rare (3) serve as an initial base of ERAs. They the State. The system is comprised of individual or associations managed for restoration and maintenance of natural ecological possibility recommendations for lands as ERAs using the DNR Constitution.	al Features Inventory (MNFI) within the toccurrences with viability ranks of A urity) ranking of endangered (1), may be located upon any ownership in of natural community types that are processes and values. The public may

Compartment: 26 Year of Entry: 2025



Stand	Level 4 C	Level 4 Cover Type Size Density Acres Stand Age BA Range Managed Site		Site	General Comments									
1	42110 - Pla	Pine P	Poletimber Wel		2.7	29	141-170	N/A		Stand was trenched and planted with red pine in 1994. Good quality				
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Car	opy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	ter red pine stand that is ready to be thinned for the first time.			
	White Pine	3	Log/Pole	16	108	Witc	h Hazel	Low	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub				
	Red Pine	95	Pole/Sap/Log	7	29									
ı	Northern Pin Oak	2	Sapling/Pole	4	29									
2	4139 - Aspen,	iduous S	Sawtimber Well			66	81-110	N/A		Mature aspen and red maple stand with some older pin oak and pine mixed in. All of the species are mature and are ready to be cut. This				
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Car	opy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	stand was delayed from harvest last entry to improve the age class			
1	Northern Pin Oak	10	Log/Pole	13	108	Witc	h Hazel	Low	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	diversity of the aspen in the compartment. The aspen, red maple, and			
	White Pine	5	Log/Pole/Sap	12	108						pin oak need to be harvested now while they are vigorous enough to			
	Bigtooth Aspen	30	Log/Pole	13	66						sprout following the harvest.			
	Quaking Aspen	15	Log/Pole	12	66									
	Red Maple	40	Log/Pole/Sap	12	108									
3	4131 - A	spen, Oak		Saplin	g Well	131.5	17	Immature	N/A		Fully stocked aspen and oak stand with some mature pine. There is			
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Car	opy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	some advanced aspen, oak, and maple regeneration within the stand, it is about 35 years old. This stand was clearcut in 2006 & 2007 on			
	Red Maple	15	Sapling/Pole	3	17	Jac	k Pine	Low	5 - 10 feet	Sapling	contracts 025-05-01 and 022-07-01. A number of oak with epicenters			
	Quaking Aspen	35	Sapling	3	17	Witc	h Hazel	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	were treated on one of the contracts, which included being vibratory			
1	Northern Pin Oak	23	Sapling/Pole	2	17						plowed & clearcut.			
	Black Cherry	5	Sapling	2	17									
	Bigtooth Aspen	20	Sapling	3	17									
	White Pine	2	Log/Pole/Sap	15	108									
4	4131 - A	spen, Oak		Saplin	g Well	36.2	10	Immature	N/A		Fully stocked aspen stand with a high percentage of pin oak			
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Car	opy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	regeneration. There are some residual pine and oak that was retained. This stand was clearcut in 2013 on contract 022-11-01. There were 4			
1	Northern Pin Oak	20	Sapling/Pole	1	10	Witc	h Hazel	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub				
	Black Cherry	10	Sapling	1	10						patches was identified to have oak wilt following the harvest, so this site			
	Quaking Aspen	65	Sapling	2	10						was vibratory plowed and clearcut in 2014 on contract 021-14-01.			
	White Pine	5	Sapling/Pole/Lo	g 1	10									
5	42110 - Pla	nted Red P	Pine P	oletimb	er Well	8.5	29	111-140	N/A		Stand was trenched and planted with red pine in 1994. This red pine plantation has survived, with only a couple of small open areas. These			
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	I Age	Sub-Car	opy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	open areas have black cherry, red maple and pin oak. The stand is			
	Red Maple	5	Pole/Sapling	6		Bigtod	oth Aspen	Low	>20 feet	Sapling	ready to be thinned for the first time.			
	Black Cherry	10	Pole/Sapling	5	29	Northe	rn Pin Oak	Low	5 - 10 feet	Sapling				
	Red Pine	85	Pole/Log/Sap	8	29	Witc	h Hazel	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub				

Compartment: 26 Year of Entry: 2025



Star	Stand Level 4 Cover Type			Size De	nsity	Acres	Stand Age B	A Range	Managed \$	Site	General Comments			
6	4116 - Mixed N.	4116 - Mixed N. Hardwood - A		Poletimber Well		9.7	56	51-80	N/A		Mature red maple and aspen stand, that is ready to be harvested whil the aspen is vigorous enough to sprout. The age of the red maple va			
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class		Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	from 30 to 80 years old. This stand will be held to provide some mature			
	Bigtooth Aspen	30	Log/Pole	10	56	Wit	ch Hazel	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shrub	aspen within the compartment. There are some pin oak saplings and			
	Paper Birch	2	Pole/Sapling	5	56						small pole sized stems that will be retained from the harvest. The west end of the stand was planted with red pine in 1984, but very little of it survived. There are only some scattered red pine poles/saplings			
	Northern Pin Oak	6	Pole/Sapling	5	56									
	Black Cherry	5	Pole/Sapling	5	56						remaining.			
	Red Pine	2	Pole/Sapling	5	29									
	Red Maple	55	Pole/Log/Sap	8	56									
7	4131 - A	spen, Oak		Sapling	ı Well	88.5 8 Immature			N/A		Fully stocked aspen and pin oak stand with some residual pine and oak.			
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	This stand was clearcut in 2015 on contract 021-14-01. There were three oak wilt patches treated in the stand for 3.9 acres. Some mature pine an			
	Red Maple	5	Sapling	1	8	Wit	ch Hazel	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shruk				
	Bigtooth Aspen	35	Sapling	2	8	Blackbe	rry/Raspberry	Low	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shruk				
	Quaking Aspen	25	Sapling	2	8									
	Northern Pin Oak	20	Sapling	1	8									
	White Pine	5	Log/Pole/Sap	16	108									
	White Oak	3	Log/Pole/Sap	15	108									
	Red Pine	2	Log/Pole/Sap	15	108									
	Black Cherry	5	Sapling	1	8									
8	4310 - Pi	ne, Oak Mi	x Pol	etimber	Mediur	n 6.0	29	51-80	N/A		Stand was trenched and planted with red pine in 1994. The southern ha			
	Canopy Species	Species % Cover Size Cla			Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	of the stand has denser red pine, but the northern half of the stand only has scattered clumps of red pine. The open areas of the stand have			
	Bigtooth Aspen	5	Pole/Sapling	6	29	Wit	ch Hazel	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shruk	regenerated with pin oak, red maple, aspen, and black cherry. No			
	Red Pine	45	Pole/Sapling	7	29						treatment is needed at this time.			
	Jack Pine	5	Pole/Sapling	6	29									
	Red Maple	10	Pole/Sapling	6	29									
	Northern Pin Oak	30	Pole/Sapling	6	29									
	Black Cherry	5	Pole/Sapling	5	29									
9	4131 - A	spen, Oak		Sapling	Well	10.1	15 I	mmature	N/A		Fully stocked aspen and oak stand with a few residual mature pine and			
	Canopy Species	% Cover	Size Class	DBH	Age	Sub-Ca	nopy Species	Density	Avg. Height	Size	pole sized red maple.  This stand was clearcut in 2008 on contract 025-08-01. This stand was			
	Red Maple	10	Pole/Log	8	65		ch Hazel	Medium	5 - 10 feet	Tall Shruk				
	Quaking Aspen	40	Sapling	3	15						(vibratory plowed & harvested). The red pine and white pine were			
	Northern Pin Oak	20	Sapling	2	15						retained.			
	White Pine	2	Log/XLog	16	108									
	Black Cherry	8	Sapling	2	15									
	Bigtooth Aspen	20	Sapling	3	15									